

CLASS A: PRIMARY FOOD COMMODITIES OF PLANT ORIGIN  
TYPE 05: HERBS AND SPICES  
GROUP 027 HERBS

Class A

**Type 5                      Herbs and spices                      Group 027                      Group Letter Code HH**

Group 27. Herbs consist of leaves, flowers, stems and roots from a variety of (herbaceous) plants, used in relatively small amounts as condiments to flavour foods or beverages. They are used either in fresh or naturally dried form.

Herbs are fully exposed to pesticides applied during the growing season. Post-harvest treatments are often carried out on dried herbs.

Herbs are consumed as components of other foods in succulent and dried forms or as extracts of the succulent products.

The group Herbs is divided into three subgroups:

027A Herbs (herbaceous plants)

027B Leaves of woody plants (leaves of shrubs and trees)

027C Edible flowers

Portion of the commodity to which the MRL applies (and which is analysed): **Whole commodity as marketed, mainly in the fresh form.**

Group 027    Herbs

**Code No.                      Commodity**

HH 0092                      **Group of Herbs**

(includes all commodities in this group)

Subgroup 027A Herbs (herbaceous plants)

**Code No.                      Commodity**

HH 2095                      **Subgroup of Herbs (herbaceous plants)**

(includes all commodities in this subgroup)

HH 3190                      **Agrimony**

*Agrimonia eupatoria* L.

HH 0720                      **Angelica, leaves**

*Angelica archangelica* L.; *A. sylvestris* L. *A. dahurica* (Hoffm.) Benth & Hook. F. ex Franch. & Sav.

Angelica, fragrant, see Angelica, HH 0720

HH 3191                      **Anise, leaves**

- Pimpinella anisum* L.
- Applemint, see Mints, HH 0738
- Mentha suaveolens* Ehrh.
- HH 3192 **Avarum**
- Senna auriculata* (L.) Roxb.
- HH 3193 **Aztec sweet herb**
- Lippia dulcis* Trevir.
- HH 3194 **Balloon pea**
- Lessertia frutescens* (L.) Goldblatt & J. C. Manning
- HH 0721 **Balm, leaves**
- Melissa officinalis* L.
- HH 3195 **Barrenwort**
- Epimedium grandiflorum* C. Morren
- HH 0722 **Basil, leaves**
- Ocimum basilicum* L.; *Ocimum x citrodorum* Vis.; *O. minimum* L.;
- O. americanum* L.; *O. gratissimum* L.; *O. tenuiflorum* L.
- HH 3196 **Bisongrass**
- Anthoxanthum nitens* (Weber) Y. Schouten & Veldkamp
- HH 3197 **Blue mallow**
- Malva sylvestris* L.
- HH 3198 **Boneset**
- Eupatorium perfoliatum* L.
- HH 0724 **Borage**
- Borago officinalis* L.
- HH 3199 **Borage, Indian**
- Plectranthus amboinicus* (Lour.) Spreng.
- Buchi
- See Yellow gentian, HH 3260
- HH 0725 **Burnet**
- Sanguisorba officinalis* L.; *Sanguisorba minor* Scop.
- HH 3200 **Calamint**

- Calamintha grandiflora* (L.) Moench; *Calamintha nepeta* (L.) Savi
- HH 3201      **Calendula, leaves**  
*Calendula officinalis* L.
- HH 3202      **Caltrop**  
*Tribulus terrestris* L.
- HH 3203      **Caraway, leaves**  
*Carum carvi* L.
- HH 0726      **Catmint**  
*Nepeta cataria* L.
- **Catnip**, see Catmint, HH 0726
- HH 3204      **Catnip, Japanese**  
*Schizonepeta multifida* (L.) Briq. L.) Briq
- HH 3205      **Celandine, greater**  
*Chelidonium majus* L.
- HH 3206      **Celandine, lesser**  
*Ficaria verna* Huds.
- HH 0624      **Celery, leaves**  
*Apium graveolens* L.; var. *seccalinum* (Alef) Mansf.
- HH 3207      **Centaury**  
*Centaurium erythraea* Rafn.
- HH 3208      **Chaste tree**  
*Vitex agnus-castus* L.
- **Chervil, leaves**, see Group 013: Leafy vegetables, VL 0465
- **Chives**, see Group 009: Bulb vegetables, VA 2605
- **Cilantro**, see Coriander leaves HH 3209
- **Clary**, see Sage (and related *Salvia* species), HH 0743  
*Salvia sclarea* L.
- HH 3209      **Coriander, leaves**  
*Coriandrum sativum* L.
- HH 3210      **Coriander, Bolivian**  
*Porophyllum ruderale* (Jacq.) Cass.

- HH 3211      **Coriander, Vietnamese**  
*Persicaria odorata* (Lour.) Sojak.
- HH 0748      **Costmary**  
*Tanacetum balsamita* L.;
- HH 3212      **Cover fern**  
*Marsilea crenata* C. Presl.
- Creeping thyme, see Thyme HH 0750
- *Thymus serpyllum* L.
- HH 3213      **Culantro, leaves**  
*Eryngium foetidum* L.
- HH 3214      **Curry plant**  
*Helichrysum italicum* (Roth.) G. Don
- **Cut leaf**  
See Native mint, HH 3235
- **Daylily, flowers**, see Edible flowers, HH 3200
- **Daylily, leaves**, see Group 013, Leafy vegetables, VL 2600
- HH 0730      **Dill, leaves**  
*Anethum graveolens* L.
- HH 3215      **Dokudami**  
*Houttuynia cordata* Thunb.
- HH 3216      **Epazote**  
*Dysphania ambrosioides* (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants
- **Estragon**, see Tarragon, HH 0749
- HH 3217      **Evening primrose**  
*Oenothera biennis* L.
- HH 0731      **Fennel, leaves**  
*Foeniculum vulgare* Mill.;
- HH 3218      **Fennel, Spanish**  
*Nigella hispanica* L. and *Nigella damascena* L.
- HH 3219      **Fenugreek, leaves**  
*Trigonella foenum-graecum* L.
- HH 3220      **Feverfew**

- Tanacetum parthenium* (L.) Sch. Bip.
- HH 3221 **Field pennycress**  
*Thlaspi arvense* L.
- HH 3222 **Fumitory**  
*Fumaria officinalis* L.
- HH 3223 **Gambir**  
*Uncaria gambir* (W. Hunter) Roxb.
- HH 3224 **Geranium, leaves**  
*Pelargonium crispum* (P.J. Bergius) L'Her and *Pelargonium graveolens* L'Her; *Pelargonium tomentosum* Jacq.; *Pelargonium quercifolium* (L.f.) L'Hér. ex Aiton and other scented varieties]
- HH 3225 **Germander, golden**  
*Teucrium polium* L.
- HH 3226 **Greater burnet-saxifrage**  
*Pimpinella major* (L.) Huds.
- HH 3227 **Gypsywort**  
*Lycopus europaeus* L.
- HH 3228 **Heal-all**  
*Prunella vulgaris* L.
- HH 3229 **Honewort**  
*Cryptotaenia canadensis* (L.) DC.
- HH 0732 **Horehound**  
*Marrubium vulgare* L.
- HH 0733 **Hyssop**  
*Hyssopus officinalis* L.
- HH 3230 **Hyssop, anise**  
*Agastache foeniculum* (Pursh) Kuntze; *Agastache rugosa* (Fisch. & C.A. Mey) Kuntze
- HH 3231 **Jasmine**  
*Jasminum officinale* L.
- HH 3232 **Labrador tea**  
*Rhododendron groenlandicum* (Oeder) Kron & Judd , R. tomentosum  
Harmaja

- HH 0734      **Lavender**  
*Lavendula angustifolia* Mill.;
- HH 3233      **Lemongrass**  
*Cymbopogon citratus* (DC.) Stapf; *C. flexuosus* (Nees ex Steud.) Will.  
 Watson
- HH 3234      **Lemon savory**  
*Micromeria biflora* (Buch.-Ham. ex D.Don.) Benth.
- Lemon thyme, see Thyme HH 0750
- HH 0735      **Lovage, leaves**  
*Levisticum officinale* Koch.
- Love-in-a-mist, see Fennel, Spanish, HH 3218  
*Nigella damascene* L.
- HH 3235      **Marigold, leaves**  
*Tagetes erecta* L.; *T. filifolia* Lag; *T. lucida* Cav.; *T. micrantha* Cav.; *T. minuta*  
 L.; *T. patula* L.; *T. minuta* L.; *T. tenuifolia* Cav.
- HH 0736      **Marjoram**, including oregano Turkish oregano and Syrian oregano  
*Origanum majorana* L.; *O. onites* L. and *O. syriacum* L.
- HH 3236      **Marshmallow**  
*Althaea officinalis* L.
- HH 3237      **Meadowsweet**  
*Filipendula ulmaria* (L.) Maxim.
- HH 0738      **Mint**  
 Several *Mentha* species and hybrids; (see also individual Mints)  
 including *M. arvensis* L.; *M. spicata* L., syn: *M. cordifolia* Opiz ex Fresen.;  
*M. x piperita* L.; *Mentha x gracilis* Sole; *M. aquatica* L.; *M. longifolia* (L.)  
 Huds.; *M. arvensis* L.; *M. suaveolens* Ehrh.; *M. requienii* Benth.; *M. viridis*  
 L.
- HH 3238      **Mint, Korean**  
*Agastache rugosa* (Fisch. & C. A. Mey.) Kun
- HH 3239      **Mioga**, shoots and flower buds  
*Zingiber mioga* (Thunb.) Roscoe
- HH 3240      **Monarda**

*Monarda didyma* L.; *M. fistulosa* L.; *M punctata* L.; *M. citriodora* Cerv. Ex Lag.; *M. pectinata* Nutt.

HH 3241

**Motherwort**

*Leonurus cardiaca* L.

HH 3242

**Mountainmint**

*Pycnanthemum* spp.

Including *M. muticum* (Michx.) Pers.; *M. incanum* Michx.; *M. virginianum* (L.) T. Durand & B.D. Jacks. Ex B.L. Rob. & Fernald; *M. verticillatum* (Michx.) Pers.;

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**Mugwort**, see Southernwood, HH 0754

*Artemisia vulgaris* L.

HH 3243

**Mullein**

*Verbascum densiflorum* Bertol.

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**Myrrh**, see Sweet Cicely, HH 0747

HH 0739

**Nasturtium, leaves**

*Tropaeolum majus* L.; *T. minus* L.

HH 3244

**Nettle**

*Urtica dioica* L.

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**Oregano**, see Marjoram, HH 0736

*Origanum vulgare* L.

HH 3245

**Oregano, Mexican**

*Lippia graveolens* Kunth; *L. micromera* Schauer

HH 3246

**Pandan, leaves**

*Pandanus amaryllifolius* Roxb.

HH 3247

**Pansy, leaves**

*Viola tricolor* L.

HH 0740

**Parsley, leaves**

*Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) Nyman ex A. W. Hill;

syn: *P. sativum* Hoffm.; *P. hortense* auct.

*P. crispum* var. *neapolitanum* Danert

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**Pennyroyal**, see Mint, 0738

*Mentha pulegium* L.

- HH 3248      **Pennywort**  
*Centella asiatica* (L.) Urb.
- **Peppermint**, see Mints, HH 0738  
*Mentha x piperita* L.
- HH 3249      **Perilla, leaves**  
*Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britton var. *crispa* (Thunb.) W. Deane
- **Phak ka yaeng**, see Rice paddy herb, HH 3251
- HH 3250      **Phak paew**  
*Trichodesma indicum* (L.) Sm.
- HH 3251      **Rice paddy herb**  
*Limnophila chinensis* (Osbeck) Merr.  
syn: *Limnophila aromatica* (Lam.) Merr.
- HH 0741      **Rosemary**  
*Rosmarinus officinalis* L.
- HH 0743      **Sage and related *Salvia* species**  
*Salvia officinalis* L.; *S. sclarea* L.; *S. lavandulifolia* Vahl; *S. fruticosa* Mill.
- HH 3252      **Santolina**  
*Santolina rosmarinifolia* L.; *Santolina rosmarinifolia* L.
- HH 0745      **Savory, Summer; Winter**  
*Satureja hortensis* L.; *S. montana* L.;
- HH 0746      **Sorrel, Common**, and related *Rumex* species  
among others *Rumex acetosa* L.; *R. scutatus* L.; *R. patientia* L.
- HH 0754      **Southernwood**  
*Artemisia abrotanum* L.; *A. pontica* L.
- **Spearmint**, see Mints, HH 0738  
*Mentha spicata* L.
- **Spearmint, Scotch**, see Mints, HH 0738  
*Mentha x gracilis* Sole
- **Spotted beebalm**, see Monarda, HH 3240  
*Monarda punctata* L.
- HH 3253      **Stevia**  
*Stevia rebaudiana* (Bertoni) Bertoni



- **Stink weed or Stinking**, see Culantro, leaves, HH 3212  
*Eryngium foetidum* L.
- **Swamp leaf**, see Rice paddy herb, HH 3251
- HH 0747 **Sweet Cicely**  
*Myrrhis odorata* (L.) Scop.
- Syrian oregano  
See Marjoram, HH 0736
- HH 0749 **Tarragon**  
*Artemisia dracuncululus* L.; *A. drancunculoides* Pursh.
- HH 0750 **Thyme**  
*Thymus vulgaris* L.; *T. serpyllum* L.; *T. mastichina* (L.) L.  
*T. citriodorus* (Pers.) Schreb, *T. serpyllum* L; *T. satureioides*, and *Thymus* hybrids.
- HH 3254 **Toon, Chinese**  
*Toona sinensis* (A. Juss.) M. Roem.
- HH 3255 **Veronica**  
*Veronica officinalis* L.
- **Vietnamese mint**, see Coriander, Vietnamese, HH 3211  
*Polygonum odoratum* Lour.
- **Wasabi, leaves**, see Subgroup 013B Brassica leafy vegetables, VL 2786  
*Wasabia japonica* (Miq.) Matsum.
- **Watercress**, see Group 013: Leafy vegetables, VL 0473
- **Watermint**, see Mints, HH 0738  
*Mentha aquatic* L.
- HH 3256 **Wasabi, stem**  
*Eutrema japonicum* (Miq.) Koidz.
- HH 3257 **Waterpepper, Japanese**  
*Persicaria hydropiper* (L.) Delabre
- Wild bergamot, see Monarda, HH 3240  
*Monarda fistulosa* L.
- HH 3258 **Wild betle leaf bush**  
*Piper sarmentosum* Roxb.

HH 0751	<b>Winter cress, Common; American</b> <i>Barbarea vulgaris</i> W.T. Aiton.; <i>B. verna</i> (Mill.) Asch.
HH 0752	<b>Wintergreen, leaves</b> <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> L. (not including herbs of the Wintergreen family ( <i>Pyrolaceae</i> ))
-	Wormwood, see Southernwood, HH 0754 <i>Artemisia absinthium</i> L.
-	Wormwood, Roman, see Southernwood, HH 0754 <i>Artemisia pontica</i> L. Wormwood, white <i>Artemisia albo</i> , see Southernwood, HH 0754
HH 3259	<b>Yarrow</b> <i>Achillea millefolium</i> L.
HH 3260	<b>Yellow gentian</b> <i>Gentiana lutea</i> L.
HH 3261	<b>Yerba santa</b> <i>Eriodictyon californicum</i> (Hook. & Arn.) Torr.
HH 3262	<b>Yomogi</b> <i>Artemisia princeps</i> L.
Subgroup 027B Leaves of woody plants	
<b><u>Code No.</u></b>	<b><u>Commodity</u></b>
HH 2096	<b>Subgroup of Leaves of woody plants</b> (includes all commodities in this subgroup)
HH 3263	<b>Aniseed myrtle</b> <i>Syzygium anisatum</i> (Vickery) Craven & Biffen
-	<b>Bay leaves</b> , see Laurel leaves HH 0723
HH 3264	<b>Boldo</b> <i>Peumus boldus</i> Molina
HH 0729	<b>Curry, leaves</b> <i>Bergera koenigii</i> L. syn: <i>Murraya koenigii</i> L. Sprengel
HH 3265	Damiana

- Turnera diffusa* Willd.
- HH 3266 **Japanese pepper leaves**  
*Zanthoxylum piperitum* (L.) DC.
- HH 3267 **Kaffir lime, leaves**  
*Citrus hystrix* DC.
- HH 0723 **Laurel, leaves**  
*Laurus nobilis* L.
- HH 3268 **Lemon myrtle**  
*Backhousia citriodora* F. Muell.
- HH 3269 **Linden**  
*Tilia americana* L.
- **Malabar leaf**, see Tejpat leaves, HH 3237
- **Malabathrum**, see Tejpat leaves, HH 3237
- HH 3270 **Mulberry, leaves**  
*Morus* spp.
- HH 3271 **Myrtle**  
*Myrtus communis* L.
- HH 3272 **Native mint**  
*Prostanthera incise* R. Br, *P. rotundifolia* R. Br.
- HH 3273 **Pepper, leaves**  
*Piper* spp.
- HH 3274 **Pepperbush, leaves**  
*Tasmiana lanceolata* (Poir.) A.C. Sm.; kaffirsassafrasDorrigo pepper, *T. stipitata* (Vick.)
- HH 0742 **Rue**  
*Ruta graveolens* L.
- HH 3275 **Siamese cassia**  
*Senna siamea* (Lam.) H. S. Irwin & Barneby
- HH 0744 **Sassafras, leaves**  
*Sassafras albidum* (Nutt.) Nees
- HH 3276 **Tejpat, leaves**  
*Cinnamomum tamala* (Buch.-Ham) Nees & Eberm.

Subgroup 027C Edible Flowers

HH 3200     **Subgroup of Edible flowers, and including other edible flowers that are not listed in this subgroup**

HH 3277     Calendula, flowers  
                  *Calendula officinalis* L.

HH 3278     Courgette, flowers  
                  *Cucurbita pepo* L.

HH 3279     Daylily, flowers  
                  *Hemerocallis* sp.

HH 3280     Daisy, common, flowers  
                  *Bellis perennis* L.

HH 3281     Geranium, flowers  
                  *Pelargonium crispum* (P.J.Bergius) L'Her and *Pelargonium graveolens*  
                  L'Her

HH 0737     Marigold, flowers  
                  *Tagetes minuta* L. *Tagetes tenuifolia* Cav. and other *Tagetes* spp.

HH 3282     Nasturtium, flowers  
                  *Tropaeolum majus* L., *Tropaeolum minus* L.

HH 3283     **Violet, flowers**  
                  *Viola odorata* L.; *V. tricolor* L.

## GROUP 028 SPICES

Class A

**Type 5                      Herbs and spices Group 028                      Group Letter Code HS**

Group 028. Spices consist of the aromatic seeds, buds, roots, rhizomes, bark, pods, flowers or parts thereof, berries or other fruits from a variety of plants, which are used in relatively small quantities to flavour foods.

Spices are exposed in varying degrees to pesticides applied during the growing season. Also post harvest treatment may be applied to spices in the dried form.

They are consumed primarily in the dried form as condiments.

The group Spices is divided in nine subgroups:

028A Spices, seeds

028B Spices, fruit or berry

028C Spices, bark

028D Spices, root or rhizome

028E Spices, buds

028F Flower or stigma

028G Spices, aril

028H Spices, Citrus peel

028I Dried Chili Peppers

Portion of the commodity to which MRL applies (and which is analysed): **Unless specified, whole commodity as marketed, mainly in the dried form.**

Group 028 Spices

**Code No.                      Commodity**

HS 0093                      **Group of Spices** (includes all commodities in this group)

**Subgroup 028A Seeds**

**Code No.                      Commodity**

HS 0190                      **Subgroup of Spices, seeds** (includes all commodities in this subgroup)

HS 3280                      **Achiote, seed**

*Bixa orellana* L.

HS 3281                      **Ajwain**

*Trachyspermum ammi* (L.) Sprague ex Turrill

	syn: <i>T. copticum</i> L.
HS 3282	<b>Ambrette, seed</b> <i>Abelmoschus esculentus</i> (L.) Moench
HS 0720	<b>Angelica, seed</b> <i>Angelica archangelica</i> L.; <i>A. sylvestris</i> L.
-	<b>Aniseed</b> , see Anise, seed, HS 0771
HS 0771	<b>Anise, seed</b> <i>Pimpinella anisum</i> L.
HS 3283	<b>Annatto, seed</b> <i>Bixa orellana</i> L.
HS 0722	<b>Basil, seed</b> <i>Ocimum</i> spp.
HS 3284	<b>Black bread weed</b> <i>Nigella arvensis</i> L.
HS 3285	<b>Black caraway</b> <i>Nigella sativa</i> L.
HS 3286	<b>Calabash nutmeg</b> <i>Monodora myristica</i> (Gaertn.) Dunal
HS 3287	<b>Candlenut</b> <i>Aleurites moluccanus</i> (L.) Willd.
HS 3288	<b>Candlebush</b> <i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb.
HS 0774	<b>Caraway, seed</b> <i>Carum carvi</i> L.
HS 0624	<b>Celery, seed</b> <i>Apium graveolens</i> L.
HS 3289	<b>Chervil, seed</b> <i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i> (L.) Hoffm.
HS 3290	<b>Chinese nutmeg tree</b> <i>Torreya grandis</i> Fortune
HS 0779	<b>Coriander, seed</b>

	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L.
HS 3291	<b>Cubeb, seed</b> <i>Piper cubeba</i> L. f.
HS 3292	<b>Culantro, seed</b> <i>Eryngium foetidum</i> L.
HS 0780	<b>Cumin, seed</b> <i>Cuminum cyminum</i> L.
HS 3293	<b>Daharian angelica, seed</b> <i>Angelica dahurica</i> (Hoffm.) Benth. & Hook. f. ex Franch. & Sav.
HS 0730	<b>Dill, seed</b> <i>Anethum graveolens</i> L.
HS 0731	<b>Fennel, seed</b> <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. subsp. <i>vulgare</i> var. <i>vulgare</i> , Fennel, Florence, seed, <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. subsp. <i>vulgare</i> var. <i>azoricum</i> (Mill.) Thell.
HS 3294	<b>Fennel flower, seed</b> <i>Nigella hispanica</i> L.
HS 0782	<b>Fenugreek, seed</b> <i>Trigonella foenum-graecum</i> L.; <i>T. caerulea</i> (L.) Ser.
HS 3295	<b>Grains of Paradise, seed</b> <i>Aframomum melegueta</i> K. Schum.
HS 3296	<b>Guarana</b> <i>Paullinia cupana</i> Kunt
HS 3297	<b>Honewort, seed</b> <i>Cryptotaenia japonica</i> Hassk.
HS 0735	<b>Lovage, seed</b> <i>Levisticum officinale</i> Koch.
HS 3298	<b>Mahaleb</b> <i>Prunus mahaleb</i> L.
HS 3299	<b>Malabar tamarind</b> <i>Garcinia</i> spp.
HS 3300	<b>Marjoram, seed</b>

*Origanum majorana* L.; *O. vulgare* L. *O. onites* L.

HS 3301

**Milk thistle**

*Silybum marianum* (L.) Gaertn.

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**Mustard, black**, seed, see Oilseeds, SO 0485

*Brassica nigra* (L.) Koch

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**Mustard, brown**, seed, see Oilseeds, SO 0485

*Brassica nigra* (L.) Koch

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**Mustard, white**, seed, see Oilseeds SO 0485

*Sinapis alba* L. ssp. *alba*

HS 0789

**Nutmeg**

Seed of *Myristica fragrans* Houtt.

HS 0740

**Parsley, seed**

*Petroselinum crispum* (Mill.) Nyman ex A. W. Hill;

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**Poppy seed**, SO 0495, see Group 023: Oilseed

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**Sesame seed**, SO 0700, see Group 023: Oilseed

HS 3302

**Wattle seed**

*Acacia victoriae* Bent. and other spp.

**Subgroup 028B Fruit or berry**

**Code No.**

**Commodity**

HS 0191

subgroup)

**Subgroup of Spices, fruit or berries** (includes all commodities in this

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**Allspice fruit**, see Pimento, HS 0792

HS 3303

**Anise pepper**

*Zanthoxylum piperitum* (L.) DC.

HS 3304

**Ashwagandha, fruit**

*Withania somnifera* (L.) Dunal

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Batavia-cassia, fruit

See Ashwagandha, fruit, HS 3304

HS 3305

**Belleric myrobalan**

*Terminalia bellirica* (Gaertn.) Roxb.

HS 3306

**Caper, berries**

*Capparis spinosa* L.



- HS 0775      **Cardamom, pods and seeds**  
*Amomum* spp.; Cardamon, Nepal, *Amomum subulatum* Roxb.,  
*Amomum aromaticum* Roxb.; Cardamon-amomum, *Amomum compactum* Sol. ex Maton; Malabar cardamom, *Amomum villosum* Lour.; Cardomon, Ethiopian, *Aframomum corrorima* (A. Braun) P. C. M. Jansen; Cardomon, green, *Elettaria cardamomum* (L.) Maton
- HS 3307      **Cassia, fruit**  
*Cinnamomum* spp.; Cassia, Chinese, fruit, *Cinnamomum aromaticum* Nees.
- HS 3308      **Chasteberry, berry**  
*Vitex negundo* L.
- HS 3309      **Chinese cornel dogwood**  
*Cornus officinalis* Sieb. Et Zucc.
- HS 3310      **Chinese hawthorn**  
*Crataegus pinnatifida* Bunge
- HS 3311      **Chinese-pepper**  
*Zanthoxylum simulans* Hance; Chinese prickly ash, *Zanthoxylum bungeanum* Maxim
- HS 3312      **Cinnamon, fruit**  
*Cinnamomum verum* J. Presl; Cinnamon, Saigon, fruit, *Cinnamomum loureiroi* Nees
- HS 3313      **Coriander, fruit**  
*Coriandrum sativum* L.
- HS 3314      **Cumin, black**  
*Bunium persicum* (Boiss.) B. Fedtsch.
- HS 3315      **Dorrigo pepper, berry**  
*Tasmannia stipitata* (Vick.) A.C. Smith
- HS 3316      **Eucalyptus, fruit**  
*Eucalyptus* spp.
- HS 3317      **Gambooge**  
*Garcinia gummi-gutta* (L.) N. Robson
- HS 3318      **Gardenia, fruit**  
*Gardenia jasminoides* J.Ellis

- HS 3319      **Grains of Selim**  
*Xylopiya aethiopica* (Dunal) A. Rich.
- HS 0786      **Juniper, berry**  
*Juniperis communis* L.
- HS 3320      **Luo han guo**  
*Siraitia grosvenorii* (Swingle) C. Jeffrey ex. A.M. Lu & Zhi Y. Zhang
- HS 3321      **Miracle fruit**  
*Synsepalum dulciferum* (Scumach. & Thonn.) Daniell
- HS 0790      **Pepper, Black; White; Pink; Green** (see Note 1)  
*Piper nigrum* L.
- HS 3322      **Pepper, Cubeb**  
*Piper cuceba* L. f.
- HS 0791      **Pepper, Long**  
*Piper longum* L.; *P. retrofractum* Vahl.;
- HS 3323      **Pepper, Sichuan**  
*Zanthoxylum bungeanum* Maxim.; *Z. schinifolium* Siebold & Zucc.;  
*Z. simulans* Hance; *Z. piperitum* (L.) DC
- HS 3324      **Pepperbush, berry**  
*Tasmannia lanceolata* (Poir.) A.C. Sm.; *T. stipitata* (Vick.) A.C. Smith
- HS 3325      **Peppertree**  
*Schinus* spp.; Peppertree, Brazilian, *Schinus terebinthifolius* Raddi;  
Peppertree, Peruvian, *S. molle* L.
- HS 0792      **Pimento, fruit**  
*Pimenta dioica* (L.) Merrill
- HS 3326      **Saunders, red**  
*Pterocarpus santalinus* L. f.
- HS 3327      **Star anise**  
*Illicium verum* Hook.f.
- HS 3328      **Sumac**  
*Rhus coriaria* L.
- Tahiti vanilla  
*Vanilla tahitensis* J. W. Moore

- See Vanilla, beans, HS 0795
- HS 0369      **Tamarind**, sour varieties  
                   see also Group 006: Assorted tropical and sub-tropical fruits - inedible peel  
                   *Tamarindus indica* L.
- Tasmanian pepper berry  
                   See Pepperbush berry, HS 3324
- HS 0370      **Tonka bean**  
                   *Dipteryx odorata* (Aubl.) Willd.
- HS 3329      **Tsao-Ko**  
                   *Amomum tsao-ko* Crevost & Lemarié
- HS 3330      **Uzazi**  
                   *Zanthoxylum gillettii* (De Wild.) P.G. Waterman  
                   basionym: *Fagara tessmannii*
- HS 0795      **Vanilla, beans**  
                   *Vanilla planifolia* Andrews
- HS 3331      **West African pepper**  
                   *Piper guineense* Thonn.
- West Indian vanilla  
                   *Vanilla pompona* Schiede  
                   See Vanilla, beans, HS 0795

**Subgroup 028C Bark**

- | <u>Code No.</u> | <u>Commodity</u>   |
|-----------------|--|
| HS 0192         | <b>Subgroup of bark</b> (includes all commodities in this subgroup)  |
| HS 3332         | <b>Angostura, bark</b><br><i>Angostura trifoliata</i> (Willd.) T. S. Elias   |
| HS 3333         | <b>Canella bark</b><br><i>Canella winterana</i> (L.) Gaertn.   |
| HS 3334         | <b>Cascada buckthorn, bark</b><br><i>Frangula purshiana</i> (DC.) A. Gray  |
| -               | <b>Cassia bark</b> , see Cinnamon bark (including Cinnamon, Chinese bark), HS 0777<br><i>Cinnamomum aromaticum</i> Nees; |

HS 3335	<b>Catechu, bark</b> <i>Senegalia catechu</i> (L. f.) P. J. H. Hurter & Mabb.
HS 0777	<b>Cinnamon, bark</b> (including Cinnamon, Chinese bark) <i>Cinnamomum verum</i> J. Presl.; Cassia, Chinese, bark, <i>C. aromaticum</i> Nees; Batavia-cassia bark, <i>C. burmannii</i> (Nees & T. Nees) Blume; Cinnamon, Saigon, bark, <i>C. loureiroi</i> Nees;
HS 3336	<b>Copaiba</b> <i>Copaifera officinalis</i> (Jacq.) L.
HS 3337	<b>Eucalyptus, bark</b> <i>Eucalyptus</i> spp.
HS 3338	<b>Eucommia, bark</b> <i>Eucommia ulmoides</i> Oliv.
HS 3339	<b>Frankincense</b> <i>Boswellia sacra</i> Flueck.; Frankincense, Indian, <i>Boswellia serrata</i> Roxb. ex Colebr.
HS 3340	<b>Galbanum</b> <i>Ferula gummosa</i> Boiss.
HS 3341	<b>Guaiac</b> <i>Guaiacum officinale</i> L.
HS 3342	<b>Guggul</b> <i>Commiphora wightii</i> (Arn.) Bhandari
HS 3343	<b>Gum arabic</b> <i>Senegalia senegal</i> (L.) Britton
HS 3344	<b>Gum ghatti</b> <i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guill. & Perr.
HS 3345	<b>Gum karaya</b> <i>Sterculia urens</i> Roxb.
HS 3346	<b>Gum tragacanth</b> <i>Astragalus gummifer</i> Labill.
HS 3347	<b>Haw, black</b> <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> L.
HS 3348	<b>Magnolia, bark</b>

*Magnolia officinalis* Rehder & E. H. Wilson

HS 3349	<b>Mastic</b> <i>Pistacia lentiscus</i> L.
HS 3350	<b>Myrrh</b> <i>Commiphora myrrha</i> (Nees) Engl. <i>Commiphora africana</i> (A. Rich.) Engl.; Myrrh, bisabol, <i>Commiphora kataf</i> (Forssk.) Engl
HS 3351	<b>Peony, bark</b> <i>Paeonia mascula</i> (L.) Mill.
HS 3352	<b>Pine, maritime</b> <i>Pinus pinaster</i> Aiton
HS 3353	<b>Pygeum</b> <i>Prunus africana</i> (Hook.f.) Kalkman
HS 3354	<b>Quassia, bark</b> <i>Quassia amara</i> L.
HS 3355	<b>Quebracho, bark</b> <i>Aspidosperma quebracho-blanco</i> Schltldl.
HS 3356	<b>Quillaja</b> <i>Quillaja saponaria</i> Molina
-	<b>Quinine</b> , see Red cinchona, HS 3357
HS 3357	<b>Red cinchona</b> <i>Cinchona pubescens</i> Vahlk; <i>C. officinalis</i> L.
HS 3358	<b>Simaruba, bark</b> <i>Simarouba amara</i> Aubl.
HS 3359	<b>Slippery elm</b> <i>Ulmus rubra</i> Muhl.

**Subgroup 028D Root or rhizome**

**Code No.**

**Commodity**

HS 0193  
subgroup)

**Subgroup of Spices, root or rhizome** (includes all commodities in this

HS 3360

**Angelica, root**

*Angelica archangelica* L.; *A. sylvestris* L. *A. dahurica* (Hoffm.) Benth &  
Hook. F. ex Franch. & Sav.

- HS 3361 **Asafoetida, roots** (see also Note 2)  
*Ferula foetida* (Bunge) Regel; *F. assa-foetida* L.
- HS 3362 **Bai shu**  
*Atractylodes macrocephala* Koidz.
- HS 0772 **Calamus-root**  
*Acorus calamus* L.
- HS 3363 **Cat's claw, root**  
*Uncaria tomentosa* (Willd.) DC., *Uncaria guianensis* (Aubl.) J. F. Gmel.
- HS 3364 **Chinese chaste tree, root**  
*Vitex negundo* L.
- Chinesetree, root  
See Chinese chaste tree, root, HS 3364
- HS 3365 **Chinese gold thread, root**  
*Coptis chinensis* Franch., *Coptis* spp.
- Coptis  
See Chinese gold thread, HS 3365
- HS 3366 **Coriander, root**  
*Coriandrum sativum* L.
- HS 3367 **Corydalis**  
*Corydalis* spp.
- HS 0781 Elecampane, root**  
*Inula helenium* L.
- HS 3368 **Fingerroot**  
*Boesenbergia rotunda* (L.) Mansf.  
syn: *B. pandurata* (Roxb.) Schltr.
- HS 0783 **Galangal, rhizome**  
*Languas galanga* (L.) Stunz; syn: *Alpinia galanga* Sw.;  
*Languas officinarum* (Hance) Farwelll;  
syn: *Alpinia officinarum* Hance  
*Kaempferia galanga* L.
- HS 0784 **Ginger, rhizome**

*Zingiber officinale* Roscoe

- **Horseradish**, see VR 0583, Group 016: Root and Tuber vegetables

HS 3369 **Jalap**

*Ipomoea purga* (Wender.) Hayne

- **Krachai**, see Fingerroot, HS 3368

- Largehead *Atractylodes*, rhizome, see Bai shu HS 3362

- **Licorice**, see Liquorice, root, HS 0787

HS 0787 **Liquorice, root**

*Glycyrrhiza glabra* L.

HS 3370 **Lovage, root**

*Levisticum officinale* Koch.

HS 3371 **Mongolina milkvetch, root**

*Astragalus membranaceus* Fisch. Ex Bunge

HS 3372 **Prince Ginseng**

*Pseudostellaria heterophylla* (Miq.) Pax

HS 3373 **Temulawak**

*Curcuma zanthorrhiza* Roxb.

HS 3374 **Tuber fleece flower, tuber**

*Reynoutria multiflora* (Thanb.) Moldenke

HS 0794 **Turmeric, root**

*Curcuma longa* L.; *C. mangga* Valeton & van Zijp

HS 3375 **White peony root**

*Paeonia lactiflora* Pall.

HS 3376 **Yellow gentian, root**

*Gentiana lutea* L.

HS 3377 **Zedoary**

*Curcuma zedoaria* (Cristm.) Roscoe

#### **Subgroup 028E Buds**

**Code No.**            **Commodity**

HS 0194 **Subgroup of Spices, buds** (includes all commodities in this subgroup)

HS 0773 **Caper, bud**

*Capparis spinosa* L.

HS 0776	<b>Cassia, bud</b> <i>Cinnamomum aromaticum</i> (L.) Nees
HS 0778	<b>Cloves, bud</b> <i>Syzygium aromaticum</i> (L.) Merr. & Perr.; syn: <i>Eugenia caryophyllus</i> (Sprengel) Bullock & Harrison; <i>E. aromatica</i> Kuntze; <i>E. caryophyllata</i> Thunb.; <i>Caryophyllus aromaticus</i> L.
HS 0739	<b>Nasturtium, pod</b> <i>Tropaeolum</i> spp.; Nasturtium bush, pods, <i>Tropaeolum minus</i> L.; Nasturtium, garden, pods, <i>Tropaeolum majus</i> L.

#### **Subgroup 028F Flower or stigma**

<b><u>Code No.</u></b>	<b><u>Commodity</u></b>
HS 0195 subgroup)	<b>Subgroup of Spices, flower or stigma</b> (includes all commodities in this subgroup)
HS 3378	<b>Golden-and-silver honeysuckle</b> <i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb.
HS 3379	<b>Kewra, flowers</b> <i>Pandanus fascicularis</i> Lam.
HS 3380	<b>Saffron</b> <i>Crocus sativus</i> L.

#### **Subgroup 028G Aril**

<b><u>Code No.</u></b>	<b><u>Commodity</u></b>
HS 0196	<b>Spices, aril</b> (includes all commodities in this subgroup)
HS 0788	<b>Mace</b> Dried aril of <i>Myristica fragrans</i> Houtt.

#### **Subgroup 028H Citrus Peel**

<b><u>Code No.</u></b>	<b><u>Commodity</u></b>
HS 0197	<b>Subgroup of Spices, Citrus peel</b> (includes all commodities in this subgroup)
HS 2206	<b>Kaffir lime, peel</b> <i>Citrus hirtica</i> DC.
HS 3381	<b>Lemon, peel</b> <i>Citrus limon</i> Burm. f.;
HS 3382	<b>Orange, peel</b> <i>Citrus sinensis</i> Osbeck



HS 3383	<b>Satsuma mandarin, peel</b> <i>Citrus unshiu</i> Marcow.
HS 2211	<b>Yuzu, peel</b> <i>Citrus junos</i> Siebold ex Tanaka <b>Yuja, peel</b> , see Yuzu peel, HS 2211

#### **Subgroup 028I Dried Chili Peppers**

<b><u>Code No.</u></b>	<b><u>Commodity</u></b>
HS 0444	<b>Peppers, Chili, dried</b> <i>Capsicum</i> spp.

**Note 1:** Although white pepper is in principle a processed food belonging to Type 13: Derived products of plant origin, it is listed for convenience in Group 028 Spices. White pepper is prepared from Black pepper, *Piper nigrum* L.: The seeds are retted in water and dried after removal of the mesocarp. The resulting white pepper may or may not be ground into powder. The scientific name of green pepper and pink pepper is *Piper nigrum* L. Pink pepper is mature pepper. Green pepper is an immature stage of pink pepper.

**Note 2:** Asafoetida is not only marketed as root, but also as products (resin, powder, flour), which are produced from a gum of the root.