

**TABLE 2. EXAMPLES OF SELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVE COMMODITIES
TYPE 02 - VEGETABLE COMMODITY GROUPS (approved 2017)**

| Codex Group / Subgroup | Examples of Representative Commodities ¹ | Extrapolation to the following commodities |
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| Group 009 Bulb vegetables | Bulb onion and Spring onion or leek | <u>Bulb vegetables (VA 0035)</u> : Chives; Chives, Chinese; Daylilly; Elegans hosta; Fritillaria (bulb); Fritillaria (green); Garlic; Garlic chives; Garlic, Great-headed; Garlic, Serpent; Kurrat; Lady's leek; Leek; Lily; Onion, Beltsville bunching; Onion, Bulb; Onion, Chinese; Onion, fresh; Onion macrostem; Onion, pearl; Onion, potato; Onion, Welsh; Shallot; Silverskin onion; Spring onion; Tree onion; Wild leek |
| Subgroup 009A, Bulb Onions | Bulb onion | <u>Bulb Onions (VA 2031)</u> : Daylilly; Fritillaria (bulb); Garlic; Garlic, Great-headed; Garlic, Serpent; Lily; Onion, Bulb; Onion, Chinese; Shallot; Silverskin onion |
| Subgroup 009B, Green Onions | Spring onion or leek | <u>Green Onions (VA 2032)</u> : Chives; Chives, Chinese; Elegans hosta; Fritillaria (green); Garlic chives; Kurrat; Lady's leek; Leek; Onion, Beltsville bunching; Onion, fresh; Onion macrostem; Onion, pearl; Onion, potato; Onion, Welsh; Spring onion; Tree onion; Wild leek |
| Group 010 Brassica vegetables (except Brassica leafy vegetables) | Broccoli (Could be partly replaced by Cauliflower) and Cabbage, Head or Chinese cabbage (type Pe-tsai) and Brussels sprouts and Kohlrabi | <u>Brassica vegetables (except Brassica leafy vegetables), Flowerhead cabbages (VB0040)</u> : Broccoli; Brussels sprouts; Cabbages, Head; Chinese cabbage (type Pe-tsai); Cauliflower; Kohlrabi; Stem mustard |
| Subgroup 010A, Flowerhead Brassicas | Broccoli (Could be partly replaced by Cauliflower) | <u>Flowerhead Brassicas (VB 0042)</u> : Broccoli; Cauliflower |
| Subgroup 010B, Head Brassicas | Cabbage, Head or Chinese cabbage (type Pe-tsai) and Brussels sprouts | <u>Head Brassicas (VB 2036)</u> : Brussels sprouts; Cabbages, Head; Chinese cabbage (type Pe-tsai) |
| Subgroup 010C, Stem Brassicas | Kohlrabi | <u>Stem Brassicas (VB 2016)</u> : Kohlrabi; Stem mustard |
| Group 11 Fruiting vegetables, Cucurbits | Cucumber and Squash, Summer and/or gourd and | <u>Fruiting vegetables, Cucurbits (VC 0045)</u> : African horned melon; Balsam apple; Bitter melon; Bottle gourd; Casabanana; Chayote; Chieh-qua; Chinese cucumber; Cucumber; Cucumber, exploding; Cucumber, stuffing; Gac; |

¹ Alternative representative commodities may be selected based on documented regional/country differences in dietary consumption and/or areas of production.

| Codex Group / Subgroup | Examples of Representative Commodities ¹ | Extrapolation to the following commodities |
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| | Melon (<i>Cucumis melo</i>) | Gherkin; Gherkin, West Indian; Gourd, bitter snake; Gourd, buffalo; Gourd, fluted; Gourd, Malabar; Gourds, other; Gourd, pointed; Gourd, round; Indian spine gourd; Ivy gourd; Japanese snake gourd; Loofah, angled; Loofah, Smooth; Melons, except watermelon; Melon, nara; Pumpkins; Snake gourd; Squash, Summer; Tacaco; Watermelon; Wax gourd (mature fruit); Winter squash |
| Subgroup 11A, Fruiting vegetables, Cucurbits - Cucumber and Summer squashes | Cucumber and Squash, Summer and/or gourd | <u>Fruiting vegetables, Cucurbits - Cucumber and Summer Squashes (VC 2039)</u> : Balsam apple; Bitter melon; Bottle gourd; Chayote; Chieh-quia; Chinese cucumber; Cucumber; Cucumber, exploding; Cucumber, stuffing; Gac; Gherkin; Gherkin, West Indian; Gourd, bitter snake; Gourd, buffalo: Gourd fluted; Gourd, Malabar; Gourds, other; Gourd, pointed; Gourd, round; Indian spine gourd; Ivy gourd; Japanese snake gourd; Loofah, Angled; Loofah, Smooth; Snake gourd; Squash, Summer; Tacaco |
| Subgroup 11B, Fruiting vegetable, Cucurbits - Melons, Pumpkins and Winter Squashes | Melon (<i>Cucumis melo</i>) | <u>Fruiting vegetables, Cucurbits Cucurbits - Melons, Pumpkins and Winter Squashes (VC 2040)</u> : African horned melon; Casababana; Melons, except Watermelon; Melon, nara; Pumpkins; Watermelon; Wax gourd (mature Fruit); Winter squash |
| Group 012 Fruiting vegetables, other than Cucurbits | One cultivar of large variety Tomato and one cultivar of small variety Tomato and Sweet Pepper and Chili pepper and One cultivar of large variety eggplant and/or tomato and one cultivar of small variety eggplant and/or tomato | <u>Fruiting vegetables, other than Cucurbits (VO 0050)</u> : African eggplant; Bush tomato; Cherry tomato; Cocona; Currant tomato; Eggplant; Garden huckleberry; Goji berry; Ground cherries, Martynia; Okra; Pea eggplant; Pepino; Peppers, Chili; Peppers, sweet; Roselle; Scarlet eggplant; Sunberry; Tomatillo; Tomato; Thai eggplant |
| Subgroup 12A, Tomatoes | One cultivar of large variety Tomato and one cultivar of small variety Tomato | <u>Tomatoes (VO 2045)</u> : Bush tomato; Cherry tomato; Cocona; Currant tomato; Garden huckleberry; Goji berry; Ground cherries; Sunberry; Tomatillo; Tomato |
| Subgroup 12B, Pepper and pepper-like commodities | Sweet Pepper and Chili pepper | <u>Peppers (VO 0051)</u> : Martynia; Okra; Peppers, Chili; Peppers, sweet; Roselle; |
| Subgroup 12C, Eggplant and eggplant-like commodities | One cultivar of large variety eggplant and/or tomato and one cultivar of small variety eggplant and/or tomato | <u>Eggplants (VO 2046)</u> : African eggplant; Eggplant; Pea eggplant; Pepino; Scarlet eggplant; Thai eggplant |
| Group 013 Leafy vegetables (including Brassica leafy vegetables) | Head lettuce and/or Leaf lettuce and Spinach and | <u>Leafy vegetables (including Brassica leafy vegetables) (VL 0053)</u> : Acacia shoots; African Eggplant leaves; African nightshade; Agretti; Alexanders leaves; Alfalfa sprouts; Amaranth leaves; Arrowroot leaves; Aster, Indian; Ayoyo; |

| Codex Group / Subgroup | Examples of Representative Commodities ¹ | Extrapolation to the following commodities |
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| | <p>Mustard greens or Kale or Broccoli, Chinese or radish leaves and Sweet potato leaves or Arrowroot leaves and Grape leaves and Kangkung or Water mimosa or Watercress and Witloof chicory (sprouts) and Chayote leaves or Pumpkin leaves and Leaf lettuce or any crop intended to use as baby leaves (harvested up to 8 true leaf stage) and Mungbean sprouts</p> | <p>Baby leaves; Balsam pear leaves; Bambara groundnut leaves; Barley shoots; Bell flower, Chinese leaves; Ben moringa leaves; Bitawiri; Bitter leaf; Blackjack; Boxthorn; Broccoli, Chinese; Broccoli raab; Cabbage, Abyssinian; Cabbage, Seakale; Cassava leaves; Cat's Whiskers; Chamchwi; Chamnamul; Chamssuk; Chard; Chayote leaves; Chervil; Chicory leaves; Chili pepper leaves; Chinese cabbage (type Pak-choi); Chinese flat cabbage; Chipilin; Cress, Garden; Cress, Upland; Chrysanthum, edible leaved; Common bean leaves; Corn salad; Cos lettuce; Cosmos; Cowpea leaves; Dandelion; Dangawi; Daylily leaves; Dock; Dolnamul; Ebolo; Endive; Fame flower; Feather cockscomb; Flowering white cabbage; Glasswort, common; Godeulppaegi; Gomchwi; Goosefoot leaves; Grape leaves; Hanover salad; Iceplant; Ivy gourd leaves; Japanese honewort; Jute; Kahurura; Kangkung; Kale; Kohlrabi leaves; Komatsuna; Lettuce, bitter; Lettuce, Head; Lettuce, Leaf; Maca leaves; Mallow leaves; Melientha; Mizuna; Monkey-bread tree leaves; Mungbean sprouts; Mustard greens; Mustard, tuberous rooted leaves, Chinese; New Zealand spinach; Okazi leaves; Orach; Papaya leaves; Peanut leaves; Perilla leaves; Plantain leaves; Polygonatum leaves; Pumpkin leaves; Purple-stem mustard; Purslane; Purslane, Winter; Radish leaves; Radish sprouts; Rampion leaves; Rape greens; Roselle leaves; Rucola; Rutabaga greens; Salsify leaves; Sanmaneul leaves; Shepherd's purse; Sichuan pepper sprouts; Sowthistle; Soya bean leaves; Soya bean sprouts; Spider plant; Spinach; Spinach, Indian; Ssam cabbage; Seumbagwi; Sweet potato, leaves; Tanier spinach; Tannia leaves; Taro leaves; Toona sinensis; Turnip greens; Ullucu leaves; Velvet plant leaves; Violet, Chinese; Wasabi leaves; Water clover; Watercress; Water mimosa; Water shield; White lead tree; Wild Rocket; Witloof chicory (sprouts); Yam leaves</p> |
| Subgroup 013A, Leafy greens | Head lettuce and/or Leaf lettuce and Spinach | <p><u>Leafy greens (VL 2050):</u> African Eggplant leaves; African nightshade; Agretti; Amaranth leaves; Aster, Indian; Ayoyo; Bambara groundnut leaves; Barley shoots; Bitawiri; Bitter leaf; Blackjack; Boxthorn; Cat's Whiskers; Chamchwi; Chamnamul; Chamssuk; Chard; Chervil; Chicory leaves; Chili pepper leaves; Chipilin; Chrysanthum, edible leaved; Common bean leaves; Corn salad; Cos lettuce; Cosmos;</p> |

| Codex Group / Subgroup | Examples of Representative Commodities ¹ | Extrapolation to the following commodities |
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| | | Cowpea leaves; Dandelion; Danggwí; Daylily leaves; Dock; Dolnamul; Ebolo; Endive; Fame flower; Feather cockscomb; Glasswort, common; Godeulppaegi; Gomchwi; Goosefoot leaves; Iceplant; Japanese honewort; Jute; Lettuce, bitter; Lettuce, Head; Lettuce, Leaf; Mallow leaves; New Zealand spinach; Orach; Peanut leaves; Perilla leaves; Plantain leaves; Polygonatum leaves; Purslane; Purslane, Winter; Sanmaneul leaves; Sowthistle; Soya bean leaves; Spider plant; Spinach; Spinach, Indian; Seumbagwi; Tanier spinach; Violet, Chinese |
| Subgroup 013B, Brassica leafy vegetables | Mustard greens or Kale or Broccoli, Chinese, or radish leaves | <u>Leaves of Brassicaceae (VL 0054):</u> Broccoli, Chinese; Broccoli raab; Cabbage, Abyssinian; Cabbage, Seakale; Chinese cabbage (type Pak-choi); Chinese flat cabbage; Cress, Garden; Cress, Upland; Flowering white cabbage; Hanover salad; Kale; Kohlrabi leaves; Komatsuna; Maca leaves; Mizuna; Mustard greens; Mustard, tuberous rooted leaves, Chinese; Purple-stem mustard; Radish leaves; Rape greens; Rucola; Rutabaga greens; Shepherd's purse; Ssam cabbage; Turnip greens; Wasabi leaves; Wild Rocket |
| Subgroup 013C, Leaves of root and tuber vegetables | Sweet potato leaves or Arrowroot leaves | <u>Leaves of root and tuber vegetables (VL 2052):</u> Alexanders leaves; Arrowroot leaves; Bell flower, Chinese leaves; Cassava leaves; Rampion leaves; Salsify leaves; Sweet potato, leaves; Tannia leaves; Taro leaves; Ullucu leaves; Velvet plant leaves; Yam leaves |
| Subgroup 013D, Leaves of trees, shrubs and vines | Grape leaves | <u>Leaves of trees, shrubs and vines (VL 2053):</u> Acacia shoots; Ben moringa leaves; Grape leaves; Melientha; Monkey-bread tree leaves; Okazi leaves; Papaya leaves; Roselle leaves; Sichuan pepper sprouts; Toona sinensis; White lead tree |
| Subgroup 013E, Leafy aquatic vegetables | Kangkung or Water mimosa or Watercress | <u>Leafy aquatic vegetables (VL 2054):</u> Kangkung; Water clover; Watercress; Water mimosa; Water shield |
| Subgroup 13 F, Witloof | Witloof chicory (sprouts) | <u>Witloof chicory sprouts (VL 2832):</u> Witloof chicory (sprouts) |
| Subgroup 13 G, Leaves of Cucurbitaceae | Chayote leaves or Pumpkin leaves | <u>Leaves of Cucurbitaceae (VL 2056):</u> Balsam pear leaves; Chayote leaves; Ivy gourd leaves; Kahurura; Pumpkin leaves |
| Subgroup 13 H, Baby leaves | Leaf lettuce or any crop intended to use as baby leaves (harvested up to 8 true leaf stage) | <u>Baby leaves (VL 2057):</u> Baby leaves |

| Codex Group / Subgroup | Examples of Representative Commodities ¹ | Extrapolation to the following commodities |
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| Subgroup 13 I, Sprouts | Mungbean sprouts | <u>Sprouts (VL 2058)</u> : Alfalfa sprouts; Mungbean sprouts; Radish sprouts; Soya bean sprouts |
| Group 14 Legume vegetables | Beans with pods (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.) and/or Peas with pods (Garden pea or podded pea) and Succulent beans without pods (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.) and Garden pea and Bambara groundnut (immature seeds) | <u>Legume vegetables (VP 0060)</u> : Beans with and without pods (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.); Beans with and without pods (<i>Vigna</i> spp.); Bambara groundnut; Ben moringa; Broad bean; Broad bean; Catjang; Chick-pea; Common bean (poroto); Cowpea; Garden pea; Goa bean; Grass pea; Guar; Jack bean; Lablab bean; Lentil; Lima bean; Lupin; Moth bean; Mung bean; Peas with and without pods (<i>Pisum</i> spp.); Peanut (immature); Pigeon pea; Podded pea; Rice bean; Scarlet runner bean; Soya bean; Stink bean; Sword bean; Urd bean; Velvet bean; Winged pea; Yard-long bean; |
| Subgroup 14A, Beans with pods | Beans with pods (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.) | <u>Beans with pods (VP 2060)</u> : Beans with pods (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.); Beans with pods (<i>Vigna</i> spp.); Broad bean; Catjang; Common bean (poroto); Cowpea; Goa bean; Guar; Jack bean; Lablab bean; Moth bean; Mung bean; Rice bean; Scarlet runner bean; Soya bean; Stink bean; Sword bean; Urd bean; Yard-long bean |
| Subgroup 14B, Peas with pods | Peas with pods (Garden pea or podded pea) and/or Beans with pods (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.) | <u>Peas with pods (VP2061)</u> : Peas with pods (<i>Pisum</i> spp.); Ben Moringa; Chick-pea; Garden pea; Grass pea; Lentil; Pigeon pea; Podded pea; Winged pea |
| Subgroup 14C, Succulent beans without pods | Succulent beans without pods (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.) | <u>Succulent beans without pods (VP 2062)</u> : Beans, without pods (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.); Beans, without pods (<i>Vigna</i> spp.); Broad bean, without pods; Catjang; Common bean; Cowpea; Goa bean; Jack bean; Lablab bean; Lima bean; Lupin; Moth bean; Scarlet runner bean; Soya bean; Stink bean; Velvet bean |
| Subgroup 14D, Succulent peas without pods | Garden pea | <u>Succulent peas without pods (VP 2063)</u> : Peas (<i>Pisum</i> spp.) without pods; Chick-pea; Garden pea; Lentil; Pigeon pea |
| Subgroup 14E, Underground immature beans and peas | Bambara groundnut (immature seeds) | <u>Underground beans and peas (VC 2064)</u> : Bambara groundnut (immature seeds); Peanut (immature) |
| Group 15 Pulses | Beans, dry (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.) and/or Peas, dry (<i>Pisum</i> spp.) and Soya bean, dry and Bambara groundnut (dry) | <u>Pulses (VD 0070)</u> : Beans (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.); Beans (<i>Vigna</i> spp.); Adzuki bean; African yam bean; Bambara groundnut; Broad bean; Chick-pea; Common bean; Common Vetch; Cowpea; Field pea; Goa bean; Grass-pea; Guar; Horse gram; Jack bean; Kersting's groundnut; Lablab bean; Lentil; Lima bean; Lupin; Morama bean; Moth bean; Mung bean; Peas; Peas (<i>Pisum</i> spp.); Pigeon pea; Rice bean; Scarlet runner bean; Soya bean; Sword bean; Tepary bean; |

| Codex Group / Subgroup | Examples of Representative Commodities ¹ | Extrapolation to the following commodities |
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| | | Thick bean; Urd bean; Velvet bean; Vetches; Winged pea; Yardlong bean |
| Subgroup 15A, Dry beans | Beans, dry (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.) and/or Peas, dry (<i>Pisum</i> spp.) and Soya bean, dry | <u>Dry beans (VD 2065)</u> : Beans (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.); Beans (<i>Vigna</i> spp.); Adzuki bean; African yam bean; Broad bean; Common bean; Common Vetch; Cowpea; Goa bean; Guar; Horse gram; Jack bean; Lablab bean; Lima bean; Lupin; Morama bean; Moth bean; Mung bean; Rice bean; Scarlet runner bean; Soya bean; Sword bean; Tepary bean; Thick bean; Urd bean; Velvet bean; Vetches; Winged pea; Yardlong bean |
| Subgroup 15B, Dry peas | Peas, dry (<i>Pisum</i> spp.) and/or Beans, dry (<i>Phaseolus</i> spp.) | <u>Dry peas (VD 2066)</u> : Peas (<i>Pisum</i> spp.); Chick-pea; Field pea; Grass-pea; Lentil; Pigeon pea |
| Subgroup 15C, Dry underground pulses | Bambara groundnut (dry) | <u>Dry underground pulses (VD 2067)</u> : Bambara groundnut (dry); Kersting's groundnut |
| Group 16 Root and tuber vegetables | Carrot and Radish and Sugar Beet or Beetroot and Potato or Sweet potato and Arrowhead | <u>Root and tuber vegetables (VR 0075)</u> : Alocasia; American potato bean; Arracacha; Arrowhead; Arrowroot; Arrowroot, Guinea; Arrowroot, Polynesian; Banana, Abyssinian; Beetroot; Bellflower, Chinese; Burdock, greater or edible; Canna, edible; Caraway, black root; Carrot; Cassava; Cattail; Celeriac; Chayote root; Chervil, Turnip-rooted; Chicory roots; Chinese artichoke; Chinese potato; Chinese water chestnut; Cowpea, wild; Dandelion root; Deodeok; Earthnut pea; Elephant foot yam; Gastrodia tuber; Giant swamp taro; Ginseng; Goa bean root; Horseradish; Jerusalem artichoke; Kaffir potato; Konjac; Kudzu; Ladybell root; Lotus tuber; Maca; Madeira vine; Mashua; Mauka; Murnong; Mustard, tuberous rooted Chinese; Oca; Olbanga; Parsley, Turnip-rooted; Parsnip; Pencil yam; Pignut; Potato; Radish; Radish, Black; Radish, Japanese; Rampion roots; Salsify; Salsify, Spanish; Scorzonera; Skirret; Sugar beet; Swede; Sweet potato; Tannia; Taro; Tiger nut; Ti palm; Turnip, Garden; Ullucu; Yacon; Yams; Yam vean |
| Subgroup 16A, Root vegetables | Carrot and Radish and Sugar beet or Beetroot | <u>Root vegetables (VR 2070)</u> Beetroot; Bellflower, Chinese; Burdock, greater or edible; Caraway, black root; Carrot; Celeriac; Chervil, Turnip-rooted; Chicory roots; Dandelion root; Deodeok; Ginseng; Horseradish; Kudzu; Ladybell root; Maca; Madeira vine; Mauka; Murnong; Mustard, tuberous rooted Chinese; Parsley, Turnip-rooted; Parsnip; Pencil yam; Radish; Radish, Black; Radish, Japanese; Rampion roots; Salsify; Salsify, Spanish; |

| Codex Group / Subgroup | Examples of Representative Commodities ¹ | Extrapolation to the following commodities |
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| | | Scorzonera; Skirret; Sugar beet; Swede; Ti palm; Turnip, Garden |
| Subgroup 16B, Tuberous and corm vegetables | Potato or Sweet potato | <u>Tuberous and corm vegetables (VR 2071):</u> Alocasia; American potato bean; Arracacha; Arrowroot; Arrowroot, Guinea; Arrowroot, Polynesian; Banana, Abyssinian; Canna, edible; Cassava; Chayote root; Chinese artichoke; Chinese potato; Cowpea, wild; Earthnut pea; Elephant foot yam; Gastrodia tuber; Giant swamp taro; Goa bean root; Jerusalem artichoke; Kaffir potato; Konjac; Mashua; Oca; Pignut; Potato; Sweet potato; Tannia; Taro; Tiger nut; Ullucu; Yacon; Yams; Yam bean |
| Subgroup 16C, Aquatic root and tuber vegetables | Arrowhead | <u>Aquatic root and tuber vegetables (VR 2072):</u> Arrowhead; Cattail; Chinese water chestnut; Lotus tuber; Olbanga |
| Group 17 Stalk and stem vegetables | Celery and Asparagus and/or Artichoke, globe | <u>Stalk and stem vegetables (VS 0078):</u> Agave; Artichoke, globe; Asparagus; Bamboo shoots; Burdock, edible, tops; Cardoon; Celery; Celtuce; Dokhwal shoot; Dureup young shoot; Eumnamu shoot; Fennel, Bulb; Ferns, edible; Giant butterbur; Palm hearts; Prickly pear pads; Rhubarb; Kale, sea; Sweet potato stems; Taro stems; Udo; Water celery; Zuiki |
| Subgroup 17A, Stems and petioles | Celery | <u>Stems and petioles (VS 2080):</u> Burdock, edible, tops; Cardoon; Celery; Celtuce; Fennel, Bulb; Giant butterbur; Rhubarb; Sweet potato stems; Taro stems; Zuiki |
| Subgroup 17B, Young shoots | Asparagus | <u>Young shoots (VS 2081):</u> Agave; Asparagus; Bamboo shoots; Dokhwal shoot; Dureup young shoot; Eumnamu shoot; Ferns, edible; Kale, sea; Udo |
| Subgroup 17C, Others | Artichoke, globe | Other stalk and stem vegetables (VS 2082) Artichoke, globe; Palm hearts; Prickly pear pads, Water celery |
| Group 18 Edible fungi | Mushrooms | <u>Edible fungi (VF 2084):</u> Fungi, Edible, except mushrooms; Black poplar mushroom; Blewitt; Bunashimeji; Cauliflower mushroom; Cep; Chanterelle; Enoke; Hirmeola; Ink mushroom; Maitake; Morel; Mushrooms; Nameko; Net bearing Dictyophora; Oyster mushroom; Pine mushroom; Pom pom; Reishi mushroom; Shiitake mushroom; Shimeji; Straw mushroom; Stropharia; Truffle; Wangsongi; White jelly mushroom; Wood ears mushroom |