



[Environment Horticulture Program Research Summaries](#)

IR-4 Environmental Horticulture Program Dimethenamid-p Crop Safety

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Abstract

From 2007 to 2023, IR-4 completed 594 trials on Tower EC (dimethenamid-p). The data contained in this report was generated to register uses of dimethenamid-p on and around environmental horticulture plants with over-the-top applications. The dimethenamid-p rates in the testing program were 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 pounds active ingredient per acre (lb ai per A) as the 1X, 2X and 4X rates. Tower EC had been applied to 154 plant genera or species. Of these, 74 plant species exhibited no or minimal transient injury after application at all three rates. Thirty (30) crops exhibited no phytotoxicity at 0.97 lb ai per acre but did have some injury at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre. Fifteen crops – *Aquilegia* sp, *Catharanthus roseus*, *Cladrastis* sp., *Crassula ovata*, *Crassula* sp., *Echeveria* sp., *Echinacea purpurea*, *Echinacea* sp, *Epilobium canum*, *Helianthus annuus*, *Muhlenbergia dubia*, *Rudbeckia fulgida*, *Rudbeckia hirta*, *Teucrium chamaedrys*, and *Viburnum opulus*– exhibited significant phytotoxicity at even the lowest rate.

Introduction

Control of broadleaved weeds and sedges in the production of woody and herbaceous perennials can be problematic because nurseries grow many different types of plants and not all genera or species are listed on labels. These weeds can also be difficult to control in landscape settings for the same reason. Since 2007, Tower EC (dimethenamid-p) has been screened for crop safety on 115 plant genera or species. These research activities led to the initial label and expansions of the label since the first registration.

Materials and Methods

In the 2007 protocol, two applications of Tower EC were made approximately 8 weeks apart. Beginning in 2008, two applications of Tower EC were made approximately 6 weeks apart. The application rates were 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre, plus a water treated control. A minimum of four plants (replicate treatments) were required with many researchers exceeding this minimum. Phytotoxicity was recorded on a scale of 0 to 10 (0 = no phytotoxicity; 10 = complete kill) at 1, 2, 4, 8, and 12 weeks after initial application. Some researchers also included readings 3 to 4 days after the initial and second applications. The following protocols were used: 07-009, 08-010, 09-011, 10-001, 11-004, 12-014, 13-014, 14-009, 15-009, 16-010, 17-010, 18-010, 19-012, 20-013, 21-013, 22-017, 22-028, 23-017 and 23-028. Please visit <https://www.ir4project.org/ehc/ehc-registration-support-research/env-hort-researcher-resources/#Protocols> to view and download these protocols.

Tower EC was supplied to researchers (See list of researchers in Appendix 1) by BASF Corporation.

Results and Summary

Phytotoxicity

Based on the type and nature of injury seen with Tower EC applications in the conducted research, tested plant species were placed into four categories: 1) no significant phytotoxicity or growth differences from the untreated check or any injury was transitory, 2) no or minimal transitory injury seen at the 1X rate, but the 2X and/or 4X rates did cause significant phytotoxicity, 3) significant injury at the 1X rate sufficient to recommend growers not utilize this product, and 4) more data are needed to make informed recommendations.

Tower EC exhibited no or minimal negative impact on 74 plant genera or species with over the top applications (Table 1). Some minimal injury may be acceptable for growers if applications are made several weeks to months in advance of crop sale particularly for woody ornamental crops. In the research presented here, 30 plant species exhibited significant injury at higher rates even though little injury was observed at 1X (Table 2). Fifteen crops tested from 2007 to 2021 exhibited damage sufficient to recommend growers not utilize Tower EC as an over-the-top treatment for pre-emergent weed control (Table 3). For 10 genera/species, more information is needed, because consistent results were not achieved among the research sites (Table 4). For 59 genera/species, more information is needed because only 1 or 2 trials were conducted (Table 5).

Please see Table 7 for a list of individual trial summaries for Tower EC.

Table 1. List of Tower EC treated crops with no or minimal transitory injury.

<i>Abelia grandiflora</i> ¹ (see Neal)	<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> ¹
<i>Abies fraseri</i> ¹	<i>Lantana</i> sp. ¹
<i>Acer negundo</i> ¹	<i>Lavandula</i> sp. ¹
<i>Acer palmatum</i> ¹	<i>Leucanthemum maximum</i>
<i>Acer rubrum</i> ¹	<i>Leucothoe</i> sp. ¹
<i>Agapanthus africanus</i> ¹	<i>Loropetalum</i> sp. ¹ (See Neal)
<i>Agave</i> sp. ¹	<i>Magnolia</i> sp. ¹
<i>Alnus</i> sp.	<i>Malus domestica</i> ¹
<i>Berberis</i> sp. ¹ (See Lieth, Mathers)	<i>Nandina domestica</i> ¹
<i>Betula nigra</i> ¹	<i>Narcissus</i> sp. ¹
<i>Buxus</i> sp. ¹ (See Mathers)	<i>Ophiopogon japonicas</i> ¹
<i>Callistemon</i> sp. ¹	<i>Paeonia lactiflora</i>
<i>Camelia</i> sp. ¹	<i>Picea abies</i> ¹
<i>Carex</i> sp. ¹	<i>Picea glauca</i> ¹
<i>Carya illinoensis</i>	<i>Picea pungens</i> ¹
<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i> ¹ (See Beste/Frank)	<i>Pieris japonica</i> ¹
<i>Ceanothus maritimus</i>	<i>Pinus</i> sp. ¹
<i>Ceanothus</i> sp.	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> ¹
<i>Clematis</i> sp. ¹	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> ¹
<i>Cotoneaster</i> sp. ¹	<i>Quercus acutissima</i> ¹
<i>Cuprocyparis leylandii</i>	<i>Raphiolepis indica</i> ¹ (See Lieth)
<i>Delosperma</i> sp. ¹	<i>Rosa</i> sp. ¹
<i>Dendranthema x morifolium</i> ^{1,2} (See Klett 2013)	<i>Sabal minor</i>
<i>Echinocactus grusonii</i>	<i>Spiraea</i> sp. ¹
<i>Euonymus</i> sp.	<i>Taxus</i> sp. ¹
<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>	<i>Ternstroemia</i> sp.
<i>Gleditsia</i> sp. ¹	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> ¹ (See Lieth, Mathers)
<i>Hemerocallis</i> sp. ¹	<i>Thuja orientalis</i> ¹
<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i>	<i>Thuja plicata</i> ¹
<i>Hosta</i> sp. ¹	<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i> ¹
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> ¹	<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>
<i>Hydrangea paniculata</i> ¹	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> ¹ (See Beste/Frank)
<i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i> ¹	<i>Tulipa</i> sp.
<i>Ilex cornuta</i> ¹	<i>Viburnum plicatum</i> ¹ (See Beste/Frank)
<i>Ilex</i> sp. ¹	<i>Viburnum tinus</i> ¹ (See Neal)
<i>Juglans nigra</i> ¹	<i>Wisteria</i> spp. ¹
<i>Juniperus</i> sp. ¹	<i>Zelkova serrata</i>

¹ Registered already on EPA label.

² More information on cultivar and or species differences is warranted.

Table 2. List of Tower EC treated crops with no or minimal transitory injury seen at the 1X rate, but the 2X or 4X rate did cause significant phytotoxicity.

<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	<i>Iberis</i> sp.
<i>Asclepias</i> sp.	<i>Itea virginica</i>
<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>	<i>Ligustrum</i> sp. ¹
<i>Buddleia davidii</i> ^{1,2}	<i>Lonicera nitida</i>
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	<i>Nepeta x faasseni</i>
<i>Cornus florida</i> ¹	<i>Penstemon</i> sp.
<i>Cornus kousa</i> ¹	<i>Photinia</i> sp.
<i>Cornus sericea</i> ¹	<i>Quercus</i> sp. ^{1,2}
<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>	<i>Rhododendron</i> sp. ^{1,2}
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> ¹	<i>Salvia nemorosa/sylvestris</i> ¹
<i>Dryopteris</i> sp. ^{1,2}	<i>Scaevola</i> sp. ²
<i>Distylium</i> sp.	<i>Syringae</i> sp. ¹
<i>Forsythia</i> sp. ^{1,3}	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> ¹
<i>Hibiscus</i> sp. ^{1,2}	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> ¹

Table 3. List of Tower EC treated crops exhibiting significant injury.

<i>Aquilegia</i> sp. ⁴	<i>Epilobium canum</i> ¹
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
<i>Cladrastis</i> sp. ³	<i>Mulenbergia dubia</i> ¹
<i>Crassula ovata</i>	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>
<i>Crassula</i> sp.	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>
<i>Echeveria</i> sp.	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i>
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> ⁴	<i>Viburnum opulus</i> ¹
<i>Echinacea</i> sp. ⁴	

Table 4. List of Tower EC treated crops where more information is needed.

<i>Aloe sp.</i> ²	<i>Mammillaria sp. (elongate, melanocentra)</i>
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	<i>Penstemon sp.</i>
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	<i>Sedum sp.</i> ⁴
<i>Crataegus sp. (coccinoid, mollis, monogyna)</i>	<i>Solidago sp.</i>
<i>Iris sp.</i> ¹	<i>Syringa sp.</i> ^{1, 2}

Table 5. List of Tower EC treated crops with less than 3 trials.

<i>Acer palmatum</i> ¹	<i>Gladiolus sp.</i>
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i>
<i>Arachis sp.</i>	<i>Ilex x meserveae</i> ¹
<i>Archontophoenix cunninghamiana</i>	<i>Kerria japonica</i>
<i>Arctostaphylos uva ursi</i>	<i>Liriope muscari</i>
<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i>	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>
<i>Aster sp.</i>	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>
<i>Betula alba</i> ¹	<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>
<i>Buxus microphylla</i>	<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i> ¹
<i>Caladium sp.</i>	<i>Osmundo regalis</i>
<i>Chaemaedorea ctaractarum</i>	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>
<i>Chamaedorea seifrizii</i>	<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>
<i>Cocos sp.</i>	<i>Portulacaria sp.</i>
<i>Cornus amomum</i> ¹	<i>Quercus alba</i> ¹
<i>Cosmos sp.</i>	<i>Quercus nuttallii</i> ¹
<i>Cotoneaster dameri</i>	<i>Quercus pinnata</i> ¹
<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>	<i>Quercus rubra</i> ¹
<i>Cycas revoluta</i>	<i>Ribes viburnifolium</i>
<i>Dahlia sp.</i>	<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>
<i>Duranta erecta</i>	<i>Stewartii pseudocamelia</i>
<i>Dypsis lutescens</i>	<i>Stipa sp.</i>
<i>Enkianthus sp.</i>	<i>Stromanthe sp.</i>
<i>Epilobium canum</i>	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>
<i>Fagus sp.</i>	<i>Viburnum odoratissimum</i> ¹
<i>Fothergila gardenii</i>	<i>Viburnum x pragense</i> ¹
<i>Fraxinus sp.</i> ¹	<i>Zinnia sp.</i> ¹
<i>Gardenia sp.</i>	

¹ Registered already on EPA label.

² More information on cultivar differences might be warranted.

³ Perhaps a single application only could be a label restriction.

⁴ Listed in the label under sensitive ornamental plants.

Table 6. Average Crop Safety Rating after Over the top Applications of Dimethenamid

Crop Latin Name	Tower EC	Crop Latin Name	Tower EC
Abelia sp.	1.2 (1 - 2) n5	Cocos sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n2
Abies fraseri	1.8 (1 - 3) n4	Cornus amomum	1.5 (1 - 2) n2
Acer negundo var. negundo	1.3 (1 - 2) n3	Cornus florida	3.0 (2 - 4) n3
Acer palmatum	1.0 (1 - 1) n2	Cornus kousa	1.5 (1 - 2) n4
Acer rubrum	1.8 (1 - 2) n4	Cornus sericea	2.5 (1 - 5) n4
Acer sp.	1.8 (1 - 4) n4	Cosmos sp.	3.5 (3 - 4) n2
Aesculus glabra	1.0 (1 - 1) n2	Cotoneaster dammeri	2.5 (1 - 4) n2
Agapanthus sp.	1.3 (1 - 2) n3	Cotoneaster sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n4
Agave sp.	2.3 (2 - 3) n3	Crassula sp.	3.3 (3 - 4) n3
Albizia julibrissin	1.0 (1 - 1) n1	Crataegus sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n3
Alnus sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n3	Cryptomeria japonica	2.0 (1 - 4) n3
Aloe sp.	2.7 (2 - 4) n3	Cupressus sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n3
Amelanchier canadensis	2.0 (1 - 3) n3	Cuprocyparis leylandii	1.3 (1 - 2) n3
Aquilegia sp.	3.0 (1 - 5) n5	Cycas revoluta	1.0 (1 - 1) n2
Arachis sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n2	Dahlia sp.	4.0 (4 - 4) n1
Archontophoenix cunninghamiana	1.0 (1 - 1) n2	Delosperma sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n7
Arctostaphylos sp.	2.5 (2 - 3) n2	Distylium sp.	2.7 (2 - 3) n3
Aronia melanocarpa	3.0 (3 - 3) n3	Dryopteris cycadina	2.3 (2 - 3) n3
Asclepias sp.	2.5 (1 - 4) n4	Dryopteris erythrosora	2.3 (1 - 3) n3
Asparagus densiflorus	2.0 (2 - 2) n1	Duranta erecta	3.0 (3 - 3) n1
Aster sp.	2.5 (2 - 3) n2	Dypsis lutescens	1.0 (1 - 1) n2
Berberis sp.	1.7 (1 - 4) n6	Echeveria sp.	3.7 (3 - 4) n3
Berberis thunbergii	5.0 (5 - 5) n1	Echinacea purpurea	2.3 (2 - 3) n3
Berlandiera lyrata	3.0 (1 - 5) n3	Echinacea sp.	2.7 (1 - 4) n3
Betula nigra	1.0 (1 - 1) n5	Echinocactus grusonii	1.3 (1 - 2) n3
Buddleia davidii	2.0 (1 - 4) n3	Enkianthus sp.	4.0 (4 - 4) n1
Buxus microphylla	4.0 (4 - 4) n1	Epilobium canum	4.5 (4 - 5) n2
Buxus sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n3	Euonymus alatus	1.0 (1 - 1) n1
Caladium sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n1	Euonymus fortunei	1.3 (1 - 2) n3
Callistemon sp.	1.4 (1 - 2) n5	Euonymus japonicus	1.3 (1 - 2) n3
Camellia sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n4	Fagus sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n2
Carex divulsa	1.7 (1 - 2) n3	Forsythia sp.	1.3 (1 - 2) n4
Carya illinoensis	1.3 (1 - 2) n3	Fothergilla gardenii	1.0 (1 - 1) n2
Caryopteris x clandonensis	1.0 (1 - 1) n3	Fraxinus sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n1
Castanea sativa	2.7 (1 - 4) n3	Gardenia sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n2
Catharanthus roseus	4.0 (3 - 5) n3	Gaura lindheimeri	1.5 (1 - 3) n4
Ceanothus maritimus	2.5 (1 - 4) n2	Gladiolus sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n2
Ceanothus sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n1	Gleditsia sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n3
Ceanothus x pallida	1.0 (1 - 1) n3	Helianthus annuus	4.5 (4 - 5) n2
Chamaedorea cataractarum	1.0 (1 - 1) n1	Hemerocallis sp.	1.3 (1 - 2) n9
Chamaedorea seifrizii	1.0 (1 - 1) n1	Heteromeles arbutifolia	3.0 (3 - 3) n1
Chasmanthium latifolium	2.3 (1 - 4) n4	Heuchera sanguinea	2.3 (1 - 3) n4
Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema sp.	1.8 (1 - 3) n5	Hibiscus sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n7
Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema x morifolium	3.0 (2 - 5) n3	Hosta sp.	1.6 (1 - 2) n7
Cladrastis sp.	2.7 (2 - 4) n3	Hydrangea sp.	1.8 (1 - 3) n12
Clematis sp.	1.2 (1 - 2) n5	Iberis sp.	3.0 (1 - 4) n3
Clethra alnifolia	2.7 (1 - 4) n3	Ilex glabra	1.0 (1 - 1) n3
		Ilex sp.	1.2 (1 - 2) n6

Crop Latin Name	Tower EC
Ilex x meserveae	3.0 (3 - 3) n1
Iris sp.	2.3 (2 - 3) n3
Itea virginica	2.7 (1 - 4) n3
Juglans nigra	1.2 (1 - 2) n5
Juniperus sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n8
Kerria japonica	1.5 (1 - 2) n2
Lagerstroemia indica	1.8 (1 - 3) n4
Lantana sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n5
Lavandula sp.	1.8 (1 - 3) n5
Leucanthemum maximum	2.0 (2 - 2) n3
Leucothoe sp.	1.7 (1 - 2) n3
Ligustrum sp.	2.3 (1 - 3) n3
Liriope muscari	1.0 (1 - 1) n1
Lonicera sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n3
Loropetalum sp.	1.2 (1 - 2) n5
Magnolia sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n3
Malus sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n4
Mammillaria sp.	2.0 (1 - 4) n3
Muhlenbergia capillaris	1.5 (1 - 2) n2
Muhlenbergia dubia	3.3 (2 - 5) n3
Myrica pensylvanica	1.0 (1 - 1) n2
Nandina domestica	2.0 (1 - 4) n4
Narcissus sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n2
Nepeta cataria	2.7 (1 - 4) n3
Nepeta x faassenii	2.8 (1 - 4) n4
Ophiopogon sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n5
Osmanthus heterophyllus	1.5 (1 - 2) n2
Osmunda regalis	2.5 (2 - 3) n2
Paeonia sp.	1.5 (1 - 4) n6
Penstemon sp.	2.3 (1 - 3) n3
Philadelphus sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n3
Phlox paniculata	4.0 (4 - 4) n1
Phoenix canariensis	1.0 (1 - 1) n1
Photinia sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n4
Picea abies	2.0 (1 - 3) n2
Picea glauca	1.0 (1 - 1) n1
Picea pungens	1.0 (1 - 1) n1
Picea sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n8
Pieris sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n3
Pinus sp.	1.2 (1 - 2) n6
Pinus taeda	1.5 (1 - 2) n2
Portulacaria sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n2
Potentilla sp.	1.8 (1 - 4) n5

Crop Latin Name	Tower EC
Pseudotsuga menziesii	2.0 (1 - 4) n3
Quercus acutissima	2.3 (2 - 3) n4
Quercus nuttallii	3.0 (2 - 4) n2
Quercus sp.	3.0 (1 - 4) n4
Rhaphiolepis indica	1.5 (1 - 3) n4
Rhododendron sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n7
Ribes viburnifolium	3.0 (3 - 3) n1
Rosa sp.	1.2 (1 - 2) n6
Rudbeckia hirta	3.3 (3 - 4) n3
Rudbeckia sp.	4.0 (3 - 5) n3
Russelia equisetiformis	5.0 (5 - 5) n1
Sabal minor	1.0 (1 - 1) n3
Salvia nemorosa	3.0 (2 - 4) n5
Salvia x sylvestris	1.8 (1 - 3) n5
Scaevola sp.	2.0 (1 - 4) n3
Sedum sp.	3.3 (2 - 4) n3
Solidago sp.	3.3 (3 - 4) n3
Spiraea sp.	2.0 (1 - 4) n5
Stewartia sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n1
Stipa sp.	5.0 (5 - 5) n1
Stromanthe sp.	1.5 (1 - 2) n2
Syringa sp.	1.8 (1 - 3) n4
Taxodium distichum	2.0 (2 - 2) n1
Taxus sp.	1.3 (1 - 2) n4
Ternstroemia sp.	1.3 (1 - 2) n3
Teucrium chamaedrys	2.7 (1 - 5) n3
Thuja plicata	1.5 (1 - 2) n4
Thuja sp.	1.7 (1 - 3) n6
Trachelospermum jasminoides	1.3 (1 - 2) n3
Trachycarpus fortunei	1.0 (1 - 1) n3
Tsuga heterophylla	2.0 (1 - 4) n3
Tsuga sp.	2.3 (1 - 3) n3
Tulipa sp.	2.0 (1 - 3) n3
Viburnum nudum	2.8 (2 - 4) n4
Viburnum opulus	2.0 (1 - 3) n3
Viburnum plicatum	1.2 (1 - 2) n6
Viburnum sp.	1.5 (1 - 3) n4
Viburnum tinus	1.5 (1 - 3) n4
Washingtonia robusta	2.0 (2 - 2) n1
Wisteria sp.	1.0 (1 - 1) n3
Zelkova serrata	1.3 (1 - 2) n3
Zinnia sp.	4.0 (4 - 4) n1

Average rating on a scale of 1 – 5 with 1 = no to very slight injury and 5 = severe injury and mortality; minimum to maximum rating; number of trials. A rating of 3 or higher is considered commercially unacceptable. A rating of under 3 is considered commercially acceptable.

Table 7. Detailed Summary of Crop Safety Testing with Dimethenamid-p.

Note: Table entries are sorted by crop Latin name. Only those trials with research reports received by 11/2/2023 are listed below.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
27074	Abelia (Abelia sp.) 'Edward Goucher'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	Slight, acceptable injury and no significant growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27074	Abelia (Abelia sp.) A. grandiflora	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, moderate stunting at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27074	Abelia (Abelia sp.) A. grandiflora	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, slight to moderate stunting at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27074	Abelia (Abelia sp.) A. grandiflora 'Edward Goucher'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27074	Abelia (Abelia sp.) A. gaucheri	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26537	Fir, Fraser (Abies fraseri)	Field In-Ground	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97 and 1.94 lb ai per acre; moderate injury only after 1st application, with complete recovery, at 3.88 lb ai per acre
26537	Fir, Fraser (Abies fraseri)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	Results not useful because of severe injury caused by very high temperature and drought conditions
26320	Fir, Fraser (Abies fraseri)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26320	Fir, Fraser (Abies fraseri)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.99 lb ai per acre after 1st, moderate after 2nd application
26320	Fir, Fraser (Abies fraseri) 'Roan Mountain'	Field Container	Marshall	MI	2007	Over the top	One application. No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27808	Maple, Boxelder (Acer negundo var. negundo)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27808	Maple, Boxelder (Acer negundo var. negundo)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27808	Maple, Boxelder (Acer negundo var. negundo)	Field Container	Jones	OH	2013	Over the top	No injury or significant growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27082	Maple, Japanese (Acer palmatum) 'Atropurpureum'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; reduced marketability for all treatments because of environmental stress
27082	Maple, Japanese (Acer palmatum) 'Atropurpureum'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26541	Maple, Red (Acer rubrum)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
26194	Maple, Red (Acer rubrum)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.99 lb ai per acre after 1st, slight after 2nd application
26194	Maple, Red (Acer rubrum) 'Summer'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2008	Over the top	No injury after the first application using 0.97, 1.84 and 3.88 lb ai per acre, but no to moderate injury

							after the second application increasing with rate; there was also a significant reduction in growth at the highest rate.
26194	Maple, Red (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27091	Maple (<i>Acer</i> sp.) <i>A. palmatum</i>	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2009	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27091	Maple (<i>Acer</i> sp.) <i>A. saccharinum</i>	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, significant at 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
27091	Maple (<i>Acer</i> sp.) Maple Japanese	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27091	Maple (<i>Acer</i> sp.) <i>A. rubrum</i> 'Sun Valley'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2008	Over the top	Significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre after 1st, none after 2nd application
28201	Buckeye, Ohio (<i>Aesculus glabra</i>)	Field Container	Persad	OH	2016	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28201	Buckeye, Ohio (<i>Aesculus glabra</i>)	Field Container	Siefer	OH	2015	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28468	Lily-Of-The-Nile (<i>Agapanthus</i> sp.) <i>A. africanus</i> 'Peter Pan'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
28468	Lily-Of-The-Nile (<i>Agapanthus</i> sp.) <i>A. africanus</i> 'Big Blue'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
28468	Lily-Of-The-Nile (<i>Agapanthus</i> sp.) 'Dwarf Blue'	Field Container	Wilén	CA	2012	Over the top	Slight, acceptable injury and growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31325	Agave (<i>Agave</i> sp.) 'Blue Flame'	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2012	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 42 fl oz per acre applied twice, slight discoloration and spotting only with 84 fl oz; no growth reduction.
31325	Agave (<i>Agave</i> sp.) <i>A. parrasana</i>	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2013	Over the top	No injury with 21, minor with 42 and 84, fl oz per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
31325	Agave (<i>Agave</i> sp.) <i>A. ellemeeetiana</i> 'Santina'	Field Container	Wilén	CA	2013	Over the top	No to minor injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre after 1st applic., unacceptable after 2nd application.
29172	Mimosa Silk Tree (<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>)	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2013	Over the top	Results inconclusive due to high injury at 21 fl oz per acre, and moderate injury, but not significant from untreated, with 42 and 84 fl oz.
29172	Mimosa Silk Tree (<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
31861	Alder (<i>Alnus</i> sp.)	Field Container	Cochran (IA)	IA	2016	Over the top	No significant injury with 2.65 and 5.3, moderate with 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
31861	Alder (<i>Alnus</i> sp.) <i>Alnus rubra</i>	Field Container	Miller	WA	2017	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; minor growth reduction at all rates.
31861	Alder (<i>Alnus</i> sp.)	Field Container	Nackley	OR	2019	Over the top	No significant injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31324	Aloe (<i>Aloe</i> sp.) 'Blue Elf'	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2012	Over the top	No injury with 21 fl oz per acre applied twice, slight necrosis with 24 and 84 fl oz; no growth reduction.
31324	Aloe (<i>Aloe</i> sp.) <i>A. brevifolia</i>	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2013	Over the top	Severe injury (leaf splitting) with 21,42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.

31324	Aloe (Aloe sp.) 'Little Gator'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2014	Over the top	Slight injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre; no significant growth reduction.
28222	Serviceberry, Canadian (Amelanchier canadensis)	Field In-Ground	Cochran (IA)	IA	2014	Over the top	Moderate injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; slight growth reduction with 4X.
28222	Serviceberry, Canadian (Amelanchier canadensis)	Field In-Ground	Cochran (IA)	IA	2015	Over the top	Minor injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
28222	Serviceberry, Canadian (Amelanchier canadensis)	Field In-Ground	Persad	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
29533	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.) 'Columbine'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2013	Over the top	Very slight necrosis with full recovery at 0.98, 1.97, and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction; all plants saleable.
29533	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.) A. vulgaris 'Origami Mix'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2014	Over the top	No significant injury with 0.98 and 1.97, moderate to severe injury (stunting and leaf burn) with 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; 1X- and 2X-treated plants marketable.
29533	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.) 'McKana Giants'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
29533	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.) A. chrysantha	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
29533	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.) A. canadensis 'Little Lanterns'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	Severe injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
34711	Peanut (Arachis sp) A. pintoi 'Golden Glory'	Field Container	Marble	FL	2022	Over the top	No injury from 21, 42, or 84 fl oz/a.
34711	Peanut (Arachis sp)	Field Container	Wade	SC	2022	Over the top	No phyto from 0.98, 1.97, or 3.94 lb ai/a applied twice
34063	Palm, King (Archontophoenix cunninghamiana)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2020	Over the top	Slight injury with complete recovery by end of experiment with all rates (1, 2, 4 lb ai per acre).
34063	Palm, King (Archontophoenix cunninghamiana)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2020	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31084	Manzanita (Arctostaphylos sp.) A. uva ursi 'Massachusetts'	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2016	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; moderate growth reduction at 4X.
31084	Manzanita (Arctostaphylos sp.) A. uva ursi 'Massachusetts'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2016	Over the top	Minor to moderate injury with complete recovery with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
32596	Chokeberry, Black (Aronia melanocarpa)	Field Container	Cochran (IA)	IA	2016	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury with complete recovery with 0.98 and 1.97 lb ai per acre applied twice, moderate injury with 3.94 lb; no growth reduction.
32596	Chokeberry, Black (Aronia melanocarpa)	Field Container	Cochran (IA)	IA	2017	Over the top	No significant injury with 0.98, moderate with 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no significant growth reduction.
32596	Chokeberry, Black (Aronia melanocarpa)	Field Container	Seefeldt	WA	2019	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; moderate growth reduction with 4X.
29975	Milkweed (Asclepias sp.) A. tuberosa	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	Acceptable injury, but moderate to severe growth reduction increasing with rates (0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre) applied twice.

29975	Milkweed (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.) <i>A. sp.</i>	Field Container	Derr	VA	2010	Over the top	Little to no crop injury with 1.0 lb ai per acre. 62 DAT and 14DAT2. Fair to v. good control of longstalked phyllanthus, tasselflower, s. crabgrass.
29975	Milkweed (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.) <i>A. tuberosa</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; high growth reduction 2X and 4X.
29975	Milkweed (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.) <i>A. incarnata</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	Slight injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
32953	Fern, Asparagus (<i>Asparagus densiflorus</i>)	Field Container	Rivera	PR	2014	Over the top	Minor initial injury with quick recovery at 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
33370	Aster (<i>Aster</i> sp.) <i>A. laevis</i> 'Bluebird'	Field In-Ground	Cochran	MD	2020	Over the top	Moderate injury, with complete recovery, with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
33370	Aster (<i>Aster</i> sp.) 'Wood's Blue'	Field In-Ground	Marble	FL	2021	Over the top	Moderate injury at all rates (1, 2, and 4 lbs ai per acre), plant growth reduced.
26283	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) <i>B. thunbergii</i> 'Atropurpurea'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
26283	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) <i>B. thunbergii</i> atropurpureum 'Crimson Pygmy'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	Very slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at 2X and 4X but all plants marketable
26283	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26283	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) <i>B. thunbergii</i> 'Crimson Pigmy'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	Unacceptable injury and growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26283	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) <i>B. thunbergii</i> 'Amber Glow'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	Results inconclusive due to environmental stress; no significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre after 1st application
26283	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) <i>B. thunbergii</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2010	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, slight to moderate at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction.
30152	Japanese Barberry (<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>) <i>B. 'Crimson Pygmy'</i>	Greenhouse	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Lincoln: Unacceptable crop injury with 32 oz/a.
31085	Chocolate Flower/Lyreleaf Greeneyes (<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2017	Over the top	No injury or significant growth reduction with 0.98 lb ai per acre applied twice, moderate with 1.37 lb, and plant death with 3.94 lb.
31085	Chocolate Flower/Lyreleaf Greeneyes (<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>)	Field Container	Mansue	NJ	2014	Over the top	Acceptable injury with 21, unacceptable injury and stunting with 42 and 84 fl oz per 100 gal applied twice.
31085	Chocolate Flower/Lyreleaf Greeneyes (<i>Berlandiera lyrata</i>)	Field Container	Seefeldt	WA	2020	Over the top	No injury with 2.65, 5.3 or 10.6 lb ai per acre
29171	Birch, River (<i>Betula nigra</i>)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no reduction in marketability.
29171	Birch, River (<i>Betula nigra</i>)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No significant injury, growth or marketability reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
29171	Birch, River (<i>Betula nigra</i>)	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2011	Over the top	No significant injury after 1st application with 21 and 42 fl oz per acre., moderate, with good recovery, with

							84 fl oz; no significant injury after 2nd application; no growth reduction.
29171	Birch, River (<i>Betula nigra</i>)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with any rate at any time during the evaluation period.
29171	Birch, River (<i>Betula nigra</i>) <i>B. alba</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26335	Butterfly Bush (<i>Buddleia davidii</i>) 'Royal Red'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	Moderate injury at 0.97, severe at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26335	Butterfly Bush (<i>Buddleia davidii</i>) 'White Ball'	Field Container	Marshall	MI	2007	Over the top	One application. No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26335	Butterfly Bush (<i>Buddleia davidii</i>) 'Nanho Purple'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
30151	Boxwood, Littleleaf (<i>Buxus microphylla</i>) <i>B. microphylla</i> 'Green velvet'	Greenhouse	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Lincoln: Unacceptable crop injury with 32 oz/a.
26305	Boxwood (<i>Buxus</i> sp.) <i>B. microphylla</i> 'Faulkner'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Two trials; no injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26305	Boxwood (<i>Buxus</i> sp.) 'Green Velvet'	Field Container	Marshall	MI	2007	Over the top	One application. No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26305	Boxwood (<i>Buxus</i> sp.) <i>B. sinica</i> var. <i>insularis</i> 'Wintergreen'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
29976	Elephant's-Ear, Angel-Wings (<i>Caladium</i> sp.) <i>C. 'Florida Cardinal'</i>	Field Container	Derr	VA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 1.0 lb ai per acre. Fair to v. good control of longstalked <i>phyllanthus</i> , tasselflower, s. crabgrass.
28727	Bottlebrush (<i>Callistemon</i> sp.)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no reduction in marketability.
28727	Bottlebrush (<i>Callistemon</i> sp.)	Field Container	Denny	MS	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28727	Bottlebrush (<i>Callistemon</i> sp.)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28727	Bottlebrush (<i>Callistemon</i> sp.) 'Little John'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2012	Over the top	Minor injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre after 1st applic; acceptable injury and growth reduction with 1X and 2X, unacceptable with 4X after 2nd applic.
28727	Bottlebrush (<i>Callistemon</i> sp.) 'Little John'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2012	Over the top	Slight, acceptable injury and growth reduction with 21 and 42, moderate with 84, fl oz per acre applied twice.
27109	Camellia (<i>Camellia</i> sp.) <i>C. vernalis</i> 'Yuletide'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.84 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27109	Camellia (<i>Camellia</i> sp.) <i>C. sasanqua</i> 'White'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27109	Camellia (<i>Camellia</i> sp.) <i>C. japonica</i> 'Colonel Fiery'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27109	Camellia (<i>Camellia</i> sp.) <i>C. japonica</i>	Field Container	Wade	GA	2009	Over the top	No injury or significant growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre

28707	Sedge, Grassland (<i>Carex divulsa</i>) C. oshimensis 'Evergold'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2010	Over the top	Two sequential applications of Tower 63.9% EC applied 6 weeks apart at 0.97, 1.94, and at 3.88 lb ai per acre did not injure sedge plants.
28707	Sedge, Grassland (<i>Carex divulsa</i>)	Field Container	Wilén	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; root dry weight significantly reduced at all rates.
28707	Sedge, Grassland (<i>Carex divulsa</i>)	Field Container	Wilén	CA	2010	Over the top	All plants were marketable. Minor chlorosis 4WAT2 with 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai per acre increasing with rate.
28224	Pecan (Non-Bearing) (<i>Carya illinoensis</i>)	Field In-Ground	Cochran (IA)	IA	2015	Over the top	Minor injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
28224	Pecan (Non-Bearing) (<i>Carya illinoensis</i>)	Field In-Ground	Cochran (IA)	IA	2016	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28224	Pecan (Non-Bearing) (<i>Carya illinoensis</i>)	Field In-Ground	Marble	FL	2020	Over the top	No injury with 1, 2, 4 lb ai per acre.
27420	Blue Beard, Blue Spirea (<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i>) 'Longwood Blue'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or flower number reduction, significant growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
27420	Blue Beard, Blue Spirea (<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i>) 'Sunshine Blue'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27420	Blue Beard, Blue Spirea (<i>Caryopteris x clandonensis</i>)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
28202	European Chestnut (<i>Castanea sativa</i>)	Field Container	Cochran (IA)	IA	2015	Over the top	Minor injury with 0.98 and 1.97, moderate with 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
28202	European Chestnut (<i>Castanea sativa</i>)	Field Container	Cochran (IA)	IA	2016	Over the top	No significant injury with 0.98, moderate and severe with 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
28202	European Chestnut (<i>Castanea sativa</i>) 'Bracalla'	Field Container	Miller	WA	2018	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28203	Periwinkle, Madagascar (<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>)	Field Container	Mansue	NJ	2015	Over the top	Moderate injury (petals bleaching and falling) with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
28203	Periwinkle, Madagascar (<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>)	Field Container	Meador	CA	2015	Over the top	Severe injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28203	Periwinkle, Madagascar (<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>) 'Pacifica XP Polka Dot'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	Severe injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28731	Ceanothus, Maritime (<i>Ceanothus maritimus</i>)	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
28731	Ceanothus, Maritime (<i>Ceanothus maritimus</i>)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2011	Over the top	Results not conclusive because of suspected product overdose for all treatments; researcher suggested to repeat trial.
28731	Ceanothus, Maritime (<i>Ceanothus maritimus</i>) 'Dark Star'	Field Container	Wilén	CA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury 28 DAT with one application 21, 42, or 84 oz/A but unacceptable injury with two applications for all rates.

29236	Ceanothus (Ceanothus sp.) 'Concha'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, moderate at 3.88 lb ai per acre; root and shoot dry weights significantly reduced at all rates.
28735	Wild Lilac (Ceanothus x pallida) C. americanus	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2013	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28735	Wild Lilac (Ceanothus x pallida) 'Marie Simon'	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
28735	Wild Lilac (Ceanothus x pallida)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2010	Over the top	No injury with 0.97 and 1.94, very slight with 3.88 lb ai per acre, applied twice; no growth effects.
34713	Palm, Cat (Chamaedorea cataractarum)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2023	Over the top	No injury or impact on growth with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre with two applications.
34714	Seifriz's Chamaedorea (Chamaedorea seifrizii)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2023	Over the top	No injury or impact on growth with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre with two applications.
31087	Indian Woodoats (Chasmanthium latifolium)	Field Container	Hanson	CA	2013	Over the top	No injury after 1st applic., slight to moderate injury (leaf necrosis) with 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre after 2nd applic.; moderate growth reduction with 2X and 4X.
31087	Indian Woodoats (Chasmanthium latifolium)	Field Container	Mansue	NJ	2013	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31087	Indian Woodoats (Chasmanthium latifolium)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2013	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
31087	Indian Woodoats (Chasmanthium latifolium)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2014	Over the top	Moderate to high injury increasing with rates (21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre) applied twice.
27820	Chrysanthemum, Garden (Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema sp.) C. x morifolium 'Bolero'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction or reduction of flower number with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; no reduction in marketability.
27820	Chrysanthemum, Garden (Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema sp.) 'Sheffield Pink'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94 lb ai per acre, significant at 3.88 lb
27820	Chrysanthemum, Garden (Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema sp.) D. zawadskii 'Clara Curtis'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre after 1st, slight with 4X after 2nd applic.; moderate growth reduction with 4X.
27820	Chrysanthemum, Garden (Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema sp.)	Field Container	Mansue	NJ	2014	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
27820	Chrysanthemum, Garden (Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema sp.) C. 'Yolanda Yellow'	Field Container	Miller	CA	2016	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; minor growth reduction.
27548	Hardy Mum (Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema x morifolium) 'Dazzler Stacy'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2007	Over the top	0, 1, and 6 % injury at 1, 2 and 4 lb ai per acre; 100 % control of rice flatsedge and fragrant flatsedge
27548	Hardy Mum (Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema x morifolium)	Field Container	Derr	VA	2013	Over the top	No injury or flower rating reduction with 0.98 and 1.97 lb ai per acre applied twice; slight with 3.94 lb.
27548	Hardy Mum (Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema x morifolium) D. zawadskii	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.

26316	Yellowwood (Cladrastis sp.) <i>C. kentukea</i>	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	Slight injury with good recovery at 0.98 and 1.97, moderate injury at 3.94 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction. Reduced market value at 4X rate.
26316	Yellowwood (Cladrastis sp.) <i>C. kentukea</i>	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.99 lb ai per acre after 1st, Minor at 2X and 4X after 2nd application
26316	Yellowwood (Cladrastis sp.) <i>C. kentukea</i>	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2011	Over the top	Significant crop injury (leaf burn) with 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27115	Leather Flower (Clematis sp.) 'Gillian Blades' and others	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
27115	Leather Flower (Clematis sp.) <i>C. jackmannii</i>	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27115	Leather Flower (Clematis sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27115	Leather Flower (Clematis sp.) <i>C. integrifolia</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction
27115	Leather Flower (Clematis sp.) <i>C. integrifolia</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 2: No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction
27120	Sweet Pepperbush, Summersweet (<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2011	Over the top	No crop injury with two sequential applications at 0.97, 1.94, or 2.65 lb ai per acre.
27120	Sweet Pepperbush, Summersweet (<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2010	Over the top	Injury unrelated to treatments (0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre) observed in all plants. Significant injury with 4x at 2WAT2 and stunting with 2x.
27120	Sweet Pepperbush, Summersweet (<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>) <i>C. alnifolia</i> 'Sixteen Candles'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Over the top	Significant crop injury (necrosis followed by stunting) with 2x and 4x rates (1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre).
34065	Palm, Coconut (<i>Cocos</i> sp.) <i>C. nucifera</i>	Field Container	Marble	FL	2020	Over the top	Slight injury with complete recovery by end of experiment with all rates (1, 2, 4 lb ai per acre).
34065	Palm, Coconut (<i>Cocos</i> sp.)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2020	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
27380	Dogwood, Silky (<i>Cornus amomum</i>)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
27380	Dogwood, Silky (<i>Cornus amomum</i>)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2011	Over the top	Minor injury with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai per acre but all plants marketable.
27125	Dogwood, Flowering (<i>Cornus florida</i>)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.98, moderate to severe at 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre after 2nd application; 1st application rates were 3.8 times higher than protocol rates.
27125	Dogwood, Flowering (<i>Cornus florida</i>)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2009	Over the top	Two applications at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre appear to be safe although 1x caused early injury. Powdery mildew problem made it difficult to rate and suggests tolerance be investigated further.
27125	Dogwood, Flowering (<i>Cornus florida</i>)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97 and 1.94. moderate at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
28862	Dogwood, Kousa (<i>Cornus kousa</i>)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2009	Over the top	No crop injury with two application at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre.

28862	Dogwood, Kousa (<i>Cornus kousa</i>)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2011	Over the top	Little to no crop injury with two sequential applications at 0.97, 1.94 or 2.65 lb ai per acre.
28862	Dogwood, Kousa (<i>Cornus kousa</i>) 'Chinensis'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; reduced growth and marketability with 4X.
28862	Dogwood, Kousa (<i>Cornus kousa</i>)	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2010	Over the top	All rates (0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre) exhibited minor but statistically different from the untreated with one and two applications.
28862	Dogwood, Kousa (<i>Cornus kousa</i>) C. kousa 'Milky Way'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2010	Over the top	Ohio: Data inconclusive because untreated exhibited injury.
27379	Dogwood, Red Osier (<i>Cornus sericea</i>)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	Slight injury but some plant death at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27379	Dogwood, Red Osier (<i>Cornus sericea</i>)	Field Container	Peachey	OR	2013	Over the top	Slight injury and growth reduction with 21, moderate with 42 and 84 fl oz per acre, applied twice.
21425	Dogwood, Red Osier (<i>Cornus sericea</i>)	Field In-Ground	Persad	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27379	Dogwood, Red Osier (<i>Cornus sericea</i>)	Field Container	Persad	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
33368	Cosmos (<i>Cosmos</i> sp.)	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2018	Over the top	Minor injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; moderate growth reduction with 1X and 4X.
33368	Cosmos (<i>Cosmos</i> sp.) 'Sonata White'	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2020	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury increasing with rate (0.98, 1.97, and 3.94 lb ai per acre).
27419	Cotoneaster (<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>) 'Royal Beauty'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no effect on marketability.
27419	Cotoneaster (<i>Cotoneaster dammeri</i>)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Over the top	No injury at 1x (0.97 lb ai per acre), injury with 2x only immediately following retreatment, significant injury with 4x.
27130	Cotoneaster (<i>Cotoneaster</i> sp.) C. <i>horizontalis</i> 'Perpusillus'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	Phytotoxicity data inconclusive, significant growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27130	Cotoneaster (<i>Cotoneaster</i> sp.) C. <i>dammeri</i> 'Lowfast'	Field Container	Regan	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre after 1st, slight to high injury increasing with rates after 2nd application; significant growth reduction.
27130	Cotoneaster (<i>Cotoneaster</i> sp.) C. <i>glaucophyllus</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; significant growth reduction at 4X
27130	Cotoneaster (<i>Cotoneaster</i> sp.) C. <i>pameyii</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
31088	Pygmyweed (<i>Crassula</i> sp.)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2015	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31088	Pygmyweed (<i>Crassula</i> sp.) C. <i>ovata</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2016	Over the top	Minor to moderate injury and growth reduction increasing with rates (21, 42 and 84 fl oz per 100 gal) applied twice.
31088	Pygmyweed (<i>Crassula</i> sp.) C. <i>ovata</i>	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2012	Over the top	Slight to moderate reddish leaf color with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice, slight necrosis at 1X and 2X, moderate at 4X; moderate growth reduction.

27135	Hawthorn (Crataegus sp.) C. coccinoid	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27135	Hawthorn (Crataegus sp.) C. mollis	Field Container	Jones	OH	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27135	Hawthorn (Crataegus sp.) C. monogyna	Field Container	Miller	WA	2017	Over the top	Minor injury with 21, 42, and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; moderate growth reduction at all rates.
27140	Japanese Cedar (Cryptomeria japonica) 'Yoshino'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, moderate at 1.94 and severe at 3.88 lb ai per acre
27140	Japanese Cedar (Cryptomeria japonica) C. japonica	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2009	Over the top	No significant differences in treated (21,42,84 fl oz/A) for height, width, % growth 12 WAT. The high rate did cause significant phytotoxicity rating at 6WAT.
27140	Japanese Cedar (Cryptomeria japonica) 'Black Dragon'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27382	Cypress (Cupressus sp.) C. arizonica 'Carolina Sapphire'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.98 and 1.97, slight at 3.94 lb ai per acre
27382	Cypress (Cupressus sp.)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2011	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in growth with 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27382	Cypress (Cupressus sp.) C. sempervirens	Field Container	Uber	CA	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per 100 gal applied twice.
30565	Leyland Cypress (Cuprocyparis leylandii)	Field Container	Beste	MD	2015	Over the top	No injury with 0.98 and 1.97 lb ai per acre, minor with 3.94 lb ai after 2nd applic with complete recovery; no growth reduction.
30565	Leyland Cypress (Cuprocyparis leylandii)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2017	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
30565	Leyland Cypress (Cuprocyparis leylandii)	Field Container	Witcher	TN	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
34718	Sago Palm (Cycas revoluta)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2022	Over the top	No injury from 21, 42, or 84 fl oz/a.
34718	Sago Palm (Cycas revoluta)	Field Container	Rivera	PR	2022	Over the top	No injury or impact on plant growth with 21, 42, and 84 fl oz per acre.
33369	Dahlia (Dahlia sp.) 'Gardenetta Passion Fruit'	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2018	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; biomass reduction with all rates.
31089	Delosperma (Delosperma sp.) D. cooperi 'Purple Mountain'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, slight and moderate with 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; 1X- and 2X-treated plants marketable.
30833	Delosperma (Delosperma sp.) D. cooperi 'Fire Spinner'	Greenhouse	Derr	VA	2012	Over the top	Minor initial injury, with complete recovery, at 21 and 32 fl oz per 100 gal w/ or w/o irrigation. Acceptable liverwort control only with high rate w/o irrig.
31089	Delosperma (Delosperma sp.) D. cooperi	Field Container	Derr	VA	2013	Over the top	Slight injury but no flower count reduction at 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
31089	Delosperma (Delosperma sp.) 'Fire Spinner'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2013	Over the top	Very minor injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.

31089	Delosperma (Delosperma sp.) D. congestum 'White Nugget'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre after 1st, very slight with 4X after 2nd applic.; moderate growth reduction with 2X and 4X.
31089	Delosperma (Delosperma sp.) D. nubigenum 'Basutoland'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2013	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
30833	Delosperma (Delosperma sp.) 'Cooper's Ice'	Greenhouse	Wilén	CA	2012	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 32 fl oz per acre; poor liverwort control.
32599	Distylium (Distylium sp.) 'Vintage Jade'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2017	Over the top	No to minor injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
32599	Distylium (Distylium sp.)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98 lb ai per acre applied twice; moderate with 1.96 and 3.92 lb ai per acre after 2nd applic.
32599	Distylium (Distylium sp.)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2017	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 21 and 42 fl oz per acre applied twice, moderate with 84 fl oz.
30529	Fern, Shaggy Shield (Dryopteris cycadina)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre but all treated plants smaller than untreated.
30529	Fern, Shaggy Shield (Dryopteris cycadina)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2013	Over the top	Slight injury with 21 and 42, moderate with 84, fl oz per acre applied twice.
30529	Fern, Shaggy Shield (Dryopteris cycadina)	Field Container	Peachey	OR	2013	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 42, moderate with 84 fl oz per acre, applied twice; no growth reduction.
30528	Fern, Autumn (Dryopteris erythrosora)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre but significant stunting with all rates.
30528	Fern, Autumn (Dryopteris erythrosora) 'Brilliance'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2013	Over the top	Virtually no injury with 21, moderate with 42 and 84, fl oz per acre applied twice.
30528	Fern, Autumn (Dryopteris erythrosora)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2013	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
34720	Golden Dewdrops (Duranta erecta)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2023	Over the top	No to moderate injury increasing with rate (21, 48, 84 fl oz per acre); 4x rate decreased plant growth.
34066	Palm, Yellow Butterfly; Areca Palm (Dypsis lutescens)	Field Container	Rivera	PR	2022	Over the top	No injury or impact on plant growth with 21, 42, and 84 fl oz per acre.
34066	Palm, Yellow Butterfly; Areca Palm (Dypsis lutescens)	Field Container	Wade	SC	2022	Over the top	No phyto from 0.98, 1.97, or 3.94 lb ai/a applied twice
31207	Echeveria (Echeveria sp.) E. shaviana 'Black Prince'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2016	Over the top	Minor injury with 0.98, moderate with 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
31207	Echeveria (Echeveria sp.) 'Imbricata'	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2012	Over the top	Severe necrosis and moderate discoloration with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; significant growth reduction.
31207	Echeveria (Echeveria sp.) 'Blue 2'	Field Container	Wilén	CA	2016	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
33372	Eastern Purple Coneflower (Echinacea purpurea) 'Magnus'	Field In-Ground	Aulakh	CT	2019	Over the top	Minor injury and growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
33372	Eastern Purple Coneflower (Echinacea purpurea) 'Cheyenne Spirit'	Field In-Ground	Derr	VA	2021	Over the top	Slight injury increasing with rate 21, 42, 84 fl oz per acre) and fewer flowers at the high rate.

33372	Eastern Purple Coneflower (Echinacea purpurea)	Field In-Ground	Marble	FL	2020	Over the top	Minor to moderate injury increasing with rate (1, 2, 4 lb ai per acre).
29534	Purple Coneflower (Echinacea sp.) 'Magnus'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98 and 1.97 lb ai per acre applied twice; moderate with 3.94 lb; 4X plants not saleable.
29534	Purple Coneflower (Echinacea sp.) 'Ruby Star'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, slight at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
29534	Purple Coneflower (Echinacea sp.) E. purpurea alba	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
29534	Purple Coneflower (Echinacea sp.)	Field Container	Mansue	NJ	2013	Over the top	Trial not conducted because plants did not develop correctly.
31208	Golden Barrel Cactus (Echinocactus grusonii)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31208	Golden Barrel Cactus (Echinocactus grusonii)	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2012	Over the top	Very minor spotting with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; slight chlorosis and growth reduction only at 4X.
31208	Golden Barrel Cactus (Echinocactus grusonii)	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2013	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 42, very minor chlorosis with 84, fl oz per acre applied twice; very slight growth reduction only at 4X.
32600	Enkianthus (Enkianthus sp.)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2016	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, moderate to severe with 1.96 and 3.92 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction. High incidence of Phytophthora root rot in plants in this study.
28711	Hummingbird Trumpet (Epilobium canum)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2015	Over the top	plants failed to thrive
28711	Hummingbird Trumpet (Epilobium canum)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2023	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury with mortality increasing with rate (21, 48, 84 fl oz per acre) after second application; plant growth decreased at all rates.
28711	Hummingbird Trumpet (Epilobium canum)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	Moderate to high injury increasing with rates (0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre); root and shoot dry weights significantly reduced at all rates.
27145	Burning Bush (Euonymus alatus) E. alatus 'Compactus'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
28205	Wintercreeper (Euonymus fortunei) 'Ivory Jade'	Field Container	Beste	MD	2014	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.97, 1.91 and 3.84 lb ai per acre applied twice; no reduction in marketability.
28205	Wintercreeper (Euonymus fortunei) 'Coloratus'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98 and 1.97, slight with 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; all treated plants marketable.
28205	Wintercreeper (Euonymus fortunei) 'Emerald N Gold'	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; moderate growth reduction at all rates.
30566	Spindle Tree, Japanese (Euonymus japonicus)	Field Container	Peachey	OR	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
30566	Spindle Tree, Japanese (Euonymus japonicus) E. japonica 'Elata'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.

30566	Spindle Tree, Japanese (Euonymus japonicus)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2013	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 42, minor with 84, fl oz per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
27273	Beech (Fagus sp.) F. sylvatica	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2014	Over the top	Injury results unreliable; moderate growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per 100 gal.
27273	Beech (Fagus sp.)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2012	Over the top	No sufficient data collected because plants never broke dormancy and died, or died before trial conclusion.
27273	Beech (Fagus sp.) F. sylvatica	Field Container	Jones	OH	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27273	Beech (Fagus sp.) F. grandifolia	Field Container	Peachey	OR	2013	Over the top	Phytotoxicity determination inconclusive; no growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
27273	Beech (Fagus sp.) F. grandifolia	Field Container	Persad	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28257	Forsythia (Forsythia sp.)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2012	Over the top	No injury after the 1st application with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre; slight injury (leaf burn) with 1X and 2X, moderate with 4X after 2nd application.
28257	Forsythia (Forsythia sp.) F. × intermedia 'Lynwood Gold'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28257	Forsythia (Forsythia sp.) F. x intermedia 'Golden Bell'	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.
28257	Forsythia (Forsythia sp.) 'Lynwood Gold'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
28206	Dwarf Fothergilla (Fothergilla gardenii)	Field Container	Beste	MD	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28206	Dwarf Fothergilla (Fothergilla gardenii) 'Mount Airy'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2016	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26258	Ash (Fraxinus sp.) F. americana	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
31090	Gardenia (Gardenia sp.) G. veitchii	Field Container	Uber	CA	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31090	Gardenia (Gardenia sp.) G. jasmonoides 'Frostproof'	Field Container	Witcher	TN	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
29535	Beeblossom, Lindheimer's (Gaura lindheimeri) 'Whirling Butterflies'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2014	Over the top	No significant injury with 0.98 and 1.97, moderate injury with good recovery at 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; slight growth reduction at all rates; all treated plants marketable.
29535	Beeblossom, Lindheimer's (Gaura lindheimeri) 'Pink Fountain'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
29535	Beeblossom, Lindheimer's (Gaura lindheimeri) 'Belleza White Evolution'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2014	Over the top	No injury or significant growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
29535	Beeblossom, Lindheimer's (Gaura lindheimeri) 'Crimson Butterflies'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
33374	Gladiolus (Gladiolus sp.) 'Robinetta'	Field In-Ground	Doohan	OH	2021	Over the top	No injury when applied at 21, 41 and 84 oz/acre rates

33374	Gladiolus (Gladiolus sp.)	Field In-Ground	Neal	NC	2020	Over the top	No reduction in emerged plants 6 weeks after first application at 21, 42 or 84 oz/a. Plant vigor significantly reduced from low rate 3 weeks after first application but no impact seen from any rate 2 weeks after second application.
26230	Locust (Gleditsia sp.) G. triacanthos	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
27151	Locust (Gleditsia sp.) G. triacanthos L. 'Inermis'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre.
27151	Locust (Gleditsia sp.) Gleditsia triacanthos	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2009	Over the top	Acceptable injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre after 1st, no injury after 2nd application; no growth reduction
33366	Common sunflower (Helianthus annuus) 'Sunrich Summer Provence'	Field In-Ground	Doohan	OH	2021	Over the top	Severe injury and plant mortality when applied at all rates (21, 42 and 84 fl oz/acre)
33366	Common sunflower (Helianthus annuus) 'Yellow Pygmy'	Field In-Ground	Marble	FL	2020	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury increasing with rate (1, 2, 4 lb ai per acre).
30838	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) 'Happy Returns' & 'Stella de Oro'	Greenhouse	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2012	Over the top	Virtually no injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied once.
29168	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) 'Stella de' Oro'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
29168	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) H. 'Stella d'Oro'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre.
29168	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) 'H. Happy Returns'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 1.0, 2.0, 4.0 lb ai per acre 19 and 33 DAT and 4DAT2. Excellent control of spotted spurge with 2-4.0 lb ai per acre 19 and 33DAT.
29168	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) H. sp. 'Stella d'Oro'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2010	Over the top	Ohio: Little to no crop injury to 'Stella d'Oro' at 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
29168	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) H. sp. 'Strawberry Candy'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Lincoln: Minor stunting at higher rates (1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre).
29168	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.)	Field Container	Rivera	PR	2014	Over the top	Minor initial injury with quick recovery at 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
29168	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) 'Green Flutter'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2010	Over the top	Slight crop injury with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 recovering during latter half of evaluation period.
29168	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
28743	Toyon (Heteromeles arbutifolia)	Field Container	Wilén	CA	2009	Over the top	Moderate injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; root and shoot dry weights not significantly reduced.
30671	Coral Bells (Heuchera sanguinea) 'Ruby Bells'	Field Container	Beste	MD	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.96 and 3.89 lb ai per acre applied twice; no reduction in marketability.
30671	Coral Bells (Heuchera sanguinea) 'Firefly'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2014	Over the top	Slight injury with good recovery with 0.98 and 1.97, moderate injury with 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; 1X- and 2X-treated plants marketable.

30671	Coral Bells (<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i>) 'Pink Lipstick'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre after 1st, very slight with 4X after 2nd applic.; moderate growth reduction with 4X.
30671	Coral Bells (<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i>) 'Bressingham'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26298	Rosemallow (<i>Hibiscus</i> sp.) <i>H. syriacus</i> 'Blue Satin'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, very slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth or flower number reduction, all plants marketable
26298	Rosemallow (<i>Hibiscus</i> sp.) <i>H. syriacus</i> 'Red Heart'	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26298	Rosemallow (<i>Hibiscus</i> sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26298	Rosemallow (<i>Hibiscus</i> sp.)	Field Container	Rivera	PR	2014	Over the top	Minor initial injury with quick recovery at 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26298	Rosemallow (<i>Hibiscus</i> sp.) <i>H. moscheuto</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.98, moderate at 1.98 and 3.94 lb ai per acre
26298	Rosemallow (<i>Hibiscus</i> sp.) <i>H. rosa-sinensis</i> 'White Wing'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97 and 1.94, unacceptable at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26298	Rosemallow (<i>Hibiscus</i> sp.) 'Rose Queen'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; moderate stunting at 2X and 4X to make plants unsaleable
30842	Plantain Lily (<i>Hosta</i> sp.) <i>H. fortunei</i> 'Gold Standard'	Greenhouse	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2012	Over the top	Slight injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied once.
30672	Plantain Lily (<i>Hosta</i> sp.) 'Fortunei Aureomarginata'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97, and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; all plants saleable.
30842	Plantain Lily (<i>Hosta</i> sp.) 'Blue Hawaii'	Greenhouse	Derr	VA	2013	Over the top	Low injury with 21 and 32 fl oz per acre w/ or w/o irrigation. High liverwort control at both rates w/o irrig.
30672	Plantain Lily (<i>Hosta</i> sp.) <i>H. fortunei</i> 'Francee'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; all plants marketable.
30672	Plantain Lily (<i>Hosta</i> sp.) <i>H. fortunei</i> 'Francee'	Field Container	Mansue	NJ	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
30672	Plantain Lily (<i>Hosta</i> sp.) 'Wide Brim'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury with 0.98 and 1.47, slight with 3.94, lb ai per acre applied twice; no significant growth reduction; all plants marketable.
30672	Plantain Lily (<i>Hosta</i> sp.) <i>H. fortunei</i> 'Gold Standard'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	Minor injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26250	Hydrangea (<i>Hydrangea</i> sp.)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2011	Over the top	Little to no crop injury or reduction in growth with two sequential applications at 0.97, 1.94 or 3.88 lb ai per acre.
30150	Hydrangea (<i>Hydrangea</i> sp.) <i>H. macrophylla</i> 'Endless Summer'	Greenhouse	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2012	Over the top	Slight injury with 21 and 42, moderate with 84 fl oz per acre applied once.
26250	Hydrangea (<i>Hydrangea</i> sp.) <i>H. macrophylla</i> 'Nikko Blue'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight injury with complete recovery at 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable

26250	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. macrophylla 'Nikko Blue'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94 lb ai per acre, significant at 3.88 lb
26250	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. macrophylla 'Nikko Blue'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury (chlorosis) at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
26250	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) 'Angel Robe'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2007	Over the top	Unacceptable injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26250	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.)	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2007	Over the top	Moderate to significant yellowing and stunting increasing with rate.
30150	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. arborescens 'Invincibelle amourenses'	Greenhouse	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Slight crop injury decreasing with time from 32 oz/A.
26250	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. paniculata 'PeeGee'	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.
26250	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.)	Field Container	Rivera	PR	2014	Over the top	Minor injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
26250	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. quercifolia 'Alice'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26250	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. macrophylla 'Endless Summer'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
31091	Candytuft (Iberis sp.) 'Candytuft'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97, and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; all plants saleable.
31091	Candytuft (Iberis sp.) Iberis sempervirens	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	Slight injury and growth reduction with 21, severe with 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31091	Candytuft (Iberis sp.)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2013	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury increasing with rates (21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre) applied twice.
28204	Inkberry (Ilex glabra) 'Shamrock'	Field Container	Mervosh	CT	2015	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice. Horseweed control excellent.
28204	Inkberry (Ilex glabra) 'Shamrock'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2015	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28204	Inkberry (Ilex glabra) 'Shamrock'	Field Container	Persad	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26331	Holly (Ilex sp.) 'Conaf'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26331	Holly (Ilex sp.) I. cornuta 'Carissa'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26331	Holly (Ilex sp.) I. cornuta 'Bufordii Nana'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26331	Holly (Ilex sp.) I. cornuta 'Needlepoint'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26331	Holly (Ilex sp.) I. verticillata 'Winter Gold'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26331	Holly (Ilex sp.) I. crenata 'Compacta'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
30153	Holly, Blue (Ilex x meserveae) I. 'China Girl'	Greenhouse	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Moderate crop injury with 32 oz per acre.
31898	Iris (Iris sp.) 'Blue Diamond'	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2015	Over the top	Moderate injury (less flowers, lower bulb weight) with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.

31898	Iris (Iris sp.) 'Blue Diamond'	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; slight reduction of total bulb weight at 4X.
31898	Iris (Iris sp.)	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	Trial not completed due to crop failure; will be repeated in 2015.
31898	Iris (Iris sp.) I. reticulata	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2015	Over the top	No injury with 0.97 and 1.94, slight with 3.88 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28207	Virginia Sweetspire (Itea virginica) 'Henry's Garnet'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2014	Over the top	No foliar injury, but slight to severe growth reduction, with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; only 1X plants marketable.
28207	Virginia Sweetspire (Itea virginica) 'Henry's Garnet'	Field Container	Marble	FL	2016	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; slight to moderate growth reduction; all plants marketable.
28207	Virginia Sweetspire (Itea virginica) 'Henry's Garnet'	Field Container	Persad	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
19628	Walnut, Black (Non-Bearing) (Juglans nigra)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	Virtually no injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; growth reduction only at 4X; all plants marketable
27377	Walnut, Black (Non-Bearing) (Juglans nigra)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	Data not reliable. No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, moderate at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
19628	Walnut, Black (Non-Bearing) (Juglans nigra)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	No significant injury with 0.98, moderate initial injury with good recovery at 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; significant height reduction increasing with rates; plants marketable.
19628	Walnut, Black (Non-Bearing) (Juglans nigra)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.99, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; plants marketable.
27377	Walnut, Black (Non-Bearing) (Juglans nigra)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27377	Walnut, Black (Non-Bearing) (Juglans nigra)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2011	Over the top	No crop injury with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb aia.
26268	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. squamata 'Blue Star'	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26268	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. chinensis 'Sea Green'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
26268	Juniper (Juniperus sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26268	Juniper (Juniperus sp.)	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury observed.
26268	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. chinensis 'Sea Green'	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.
26268	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. davunica 'Parsonii'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26268	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. horizontalis 'Youngstown'	Field Container	Regan	OR	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre

26268	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. communis 'Gold Totem Pole'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Virtually no injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
31092	Japanese Rose (Kerria japonica)	Field Container	Nackley	OR	2019	Over the top	No significant injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31092	Japanese Rose (Kerria japonica) K. japonica 'Pleniflora'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2013	Over the top	Minor injury with complete recovery with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26339	Crape Myrtle (Lagerstroemia indica) 'Dynamite'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	Slight injury after 1st application, with quick recovery at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; significant growth reduction at 4X but all plants marketable
26339	Crape Myrtle (Lagerstroemia indica)	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, moderate at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26339	Crape Myrtle (Lagerstroemia indica) L. x 'Muskogee'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26339	Crape Myrtle (Lagerstroemia indica) 'Catawea'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27312	Lantana (Lantana sp.) 'New Gold'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per
27312	Lantana (Lantana sp.) 'New Gold'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.84 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27312	Lantana (Lantana sp.) L. camara 'Dwarf Radiation'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant crop injury with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb aia during 10 week trial.
27312	Lantana (Lantana sp.) L. x hybrida 'New Gold'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27312	Lantana (Lantana sp.) L. montevidensis 'Lynwood Gold'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27169	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. intermedia 'Provence'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction; all plants marketable
27169	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Hidcote'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97 and 1.94, moderate at 3.88 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27169	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Munstead'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, moderate stunting at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27169	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Munstead'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27169	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) 'Munstead'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
31093	Max Chrysanthemum (Leucanthemum maximum) L. x superbum 'Becky'	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2014	Over the top	No to slight injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
31093	Max Chrysanthemum (Leucanthemum maximum) 'Alaska'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2013	Over the top	Virtually no injury with 0.98 and 1.97, minor with 3.94, lb ai per acre applied twice.
31093	Max Chrysanthemum (Leucanthemum maximum) L. x superbum 'Becky'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2013	Over the top	Minor injury with complete recovery at 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27174	Doghobble (Leucothoe sp.) L. (or Agarista) populifolia	Field Container	Derr	VA	2011	Over the top	Little to no injury with 1, 2, 4 lb ai per acre. Excellent control of s. crabgrass, but no control of redroot pigweed, annual sedge, or doveweed with 1 lb ai per acre.

27174	Doghobble (Leucothoe sp.) L. fontanesiana 'Rainbow'	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27174	Doghobble (Leucothoe sp.) L. fontanesiana	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2009	Over the top	There were no treatment effects on growth ratings with 21, 42, 84 fl. Oz./A. Phytotoxicity was observed after first and second application but by 6WAT only the high rate was significantly different from the untreated.
27383	Privet (Ligustrum sp.) L. vulgare	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97 and 1.94, moderate at 3.88 lb ai per acre
27383	Privet (Ligustrum sp.) L. x vicaryi	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, very slight at 1.9 and 3.9 lb ai per acre after 2nd application.
27383	Privet (Ligustrum sp.) L. lucidum	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; significant growth reduction at 4X
28208	Lilyturf, Big Blue (Liriope muscari)	Field Container	Derr	VA	2011	Over the top	Little to no crop injury at 35DAT2 with 1,2,4 lb ai per acre. Excellent control of s. crabgrass and annual sedge with 1 lb ai per acre.
32213	Honeysuckle (Lonicera sp.) L. nitida 'Lemon Beauty'	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 42 fl oz per 100 gal applied twice, slight with 84 fl oz at end of trial; moderate to severe growth reduction.
32213	Honeysuckle (Lonicera sp.) L. nitida 'Edmee Gold'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2016	Over the top	Injury considered unacceptable with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice, although 1X and 2X not significant from untreated check.
32213	Honeysuckle (Lonicera sp.) L. sempervirens 'Alabama'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2016	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26368	Loropetalum (Loropetalum sp.) L. chinense rubrum	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26368	Loropetalum (Loropetalum sp.) L. chinense rubrum	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26368	Loropetalum (Loropetalum sp.)	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26368	Loropetalum (Loropetalum sp.) L. chinensis 'Ruby'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26368	Loropetalum (Loropetalum sp.) L. chinensis 'Ruby'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, slight to moderate stunting at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26312	Magnolia (Magnolia sp.) M. stellata 'Centennial'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
26312	Magnolia (Magnolia sp.) M. virginiana	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26312	Magnolia (Magnolia sp.) M. grandiflora 'Alta'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27185	Apple, Non-bearing (Malus sp.) M. domestica	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2011	Over the top	No injury after 1st application with 21, very slight, with complete recovery, with 42 and 84 fl oz per acre; no injury after 2nd application; no growth reduction.
27185	Apple, Non-bearing (Malus sp.) 'Spring Snow'	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable

27185	Apple, Non-bearing (<i>Malus</i> sp.) 'Prairie Fire'	Field Container	Jones	OH	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27185	Apple, Non-bearing (<i>Malus</i> sp.) 'M.domestica'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
31086	Globe Cactus (<i>Mammillaria</i> sp.) <i>M. elongata</i>	Field Container	Marble	FL	2018	Over the top	Minor injury, but severe growth reduction, with 1, 2 and 4 lb ai per acre applied twice.
31086	Globe Cactus (<i>Mammillaria</i> sp.)	Field Container	Meador	CA	2015	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31086	Globe Cactus (<i>Mammillaria</i> sp.) <i>Mammillaria melanocentra</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28212	Muhly, Hairyawn (<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2014	Over the top	No to slight injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; all plants marketable.
28212	Muhly, Hairyawn (<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28715	Pine Muhly (<i>Muhlenbergia dubia</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28715	Pine Muhly (<i>Muhlenbergia dubia</i>)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	Very slight injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28715	Pine Muhly (<i>Muhlenbergia dubia</i>)	Field Container	Wilén	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, moderate at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; significant growth reduction at 4X.
28200	Bayberry, Northern (<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2012	Over the top	No sufficient data collected because plants never broke dormancy and died, or died before trial conclusion.
28200	Bayberry, Northern (<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>)	Field Container	Seefeldt	WA	2019	Over the top	No injury or significant growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28200	Bayberry, Northern (<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2016	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26324	Sacred Bamboo (<i>Nandina domestica</i>) 'Fire Power'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.84 and 3.88 lb ai per acre with two applications.
26324	Sacred Bamboo (<i>Nandina domestica</i>)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.84 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26324	Sacred Bamboo (<i>Nandina domestica</i>) <i>N. domestica</i>	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	Significant crop injury with 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai compared to untreated increasing with time and second application (20-40% by 60DAT). Dramatic reduction in height compared to untreated.
26324	Sacred Bamboo (<i>Nandina domestica</i>) 'Firepower'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
31899	Daffodil (<i>Narcissus</i> sp.) 'Flower Carpet'	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2015	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31899	Daffodil (<i>Narcissus</i> sp.) 'Flower Carpet'	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2016	Over the top	No injury or reduction of growth and yield with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31899	Daffodil (<i>Narcissus</i> sp.)	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	Trial not completed due to crop failure; will be repeated in 2015.

31899	Daffodil (<i>Narcissus</i> sp.) 'Golden Echo'	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2015	Pre plant soil spray	Slight injury with complete recovery at 0.97 and 1.94, moderate to slight with 3.88 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27193	Catnip (<i>Nepeta cataria</i>) 'Psfike'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 1: Some injury (chlorosis) at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at 4X
27193	Catnip (<i>Nepeta cataria</i>) 'Psfike'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 2: No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction
27193	Catnip (<i>Nepeta cataria</i>) <i>N. cataria</i>	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	Significant crop injury (10-25%) with 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai compared to untreated 2WAT. (Crop injury ratings after 2WAT inconclusive due to damage on all plants.) Plant volume decreased by half with 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai rates 60DAT.
27198	<i>Nepeta</i> (<i>Nepeta</i> x <i>faassenii</i>) 'Walker's Low'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2012	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre applied twice; all plants saleable.
27198	<i>Nepeta</i> (<i>Nepeta</i> x <i>faassenii</i>)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	Unacceptable injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27198	<i>Nepeta</i> (<i>Nepeta</i> x <i>faassenii</i>) 'Walker's Low'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.98 and 1.98, moderate at 3.94 lb ai per acre
27198	<i>Nepeta</i> (<i>Nepeta</i> x <i>faassenii</i>) 'Walker's Low'	Field Container	Wilens	CA	2012	Over the top	Minor, acceptable injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre after 1st applic; unacceptable injury and growth reduction after 2nd applic.
29245	Mondo Grass; Lilyturf; Ker-Gawl (<i>Ophiopogon</i> sp.) <i>O. japonicas</i>	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
29245	Mondo Grass; Lilyturf; Ker-Gawl (<i>Ophiopogon</i> sp.) <i>O. japonicas</i>	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2012	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 42 fl oz per acre, slight with complete recovery with 84 fl oz, applied twice; no height reduction.
29245	Mondo Grass; Lilyturf; Ker-Gawl (<i>Ophiopogon</i> sp.) <i>O. japonicas</i>	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
29245	Mondo Grass; Lilyturf; Ker-Gawl (<i>Ophiopogon</i> sp.) <i>O. japonica</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2012	Over the top	No injury with 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre applied twice; very slight growth reduction at 2X and 4X.
30846	Mondo Grass; Lilyturf; Ker-Gawl (<i>Ophiopogon</i> sp.) <i>O. japonicus</i> 'Nana'	Greenhouse	Wilens	CA	2013	Over the top	Excellent crop safety with 21 and 32 fl oz per acre; excellent liverwort control by 44 DAT.
29253	Olive, Holly (<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i>) Holly Olive; false	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
29253	Olive, Holly (<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i>) <i>O. fragrans</i>	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2013	Over the top	Moderate injury after 1st application with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre, with good recovery to slight injury after 2nd applic; no growth reduction; treated plants marketable.
31877	Fern, Royal (<i>Osmunda regalis</i>)	Greenhouse	Derr	VA	2013	Over the top	Low injury with 21 and 32 fl oz per acre w/ or w/o irrigation. High liverwort control at both rates w/o irrig.
31956	Fern, Royal (<i>Osmunda regalis</i>)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2013	Over the top	Slight injury with 21, moderate with 42 and 84, fl oz per acre applied twice.
29084	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) <i>P. lactifolia</i> 'Karl Rosenfield'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai per acre.

29084	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) 'Sarah Bernhardt'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2016	Over the top	Unacceptable injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31930	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) <i>P. lactiflora</i> 'Alexander Fleming'	Field In-Ground	Mathers	OH	2017	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
31930	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) 'President Roosevelt'	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2015	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
31930	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) 'President Roosevelt'	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2016	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 42, moderate but not significant, with 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; no reduction in flower numbers.
29084	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) <i>P. lactiflora</i> 'Edulis Superba'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2016	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
31094	Beard-Tongue (<i>Penstemon</i> sp.) <i>P. digitalis</i> 'Huskers Red'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2014	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury (leaf burn) with good recovery at 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no significant growth reduction; 1X- and 2X-, and most 4X-treated plants marketable.
31094	Beard-Tongue (<i>Penstemon</i> sp.) <i>P. pinifolius</i> 'Mersea Yellow'	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2015	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
31094	Beard-Tongue (<i>Penstemon</i> sp.) 'Purple Riding Hood'	Field Container	Mathers	OH	2015	Over the top	Results inconclusive because all plants died from a root disease infection.
31094	Beard-Tongue (<i>Penstemon</i> sp.) <i>P. barbatus</i> 'Navigator Mix'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98 and 1.47, moderate with good recovery with 3.94, lb ai per acre applied twice; all plants marketable.
28739	Mock Orange (<i>Philadelphus</i> sp.) <i>P. viginialis</i> 'Snow Dwarf'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
28739	Mock Orange (<i>Philadelphus</i> sp.)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2012	Over the top	Inconclusive results because plants died off early in both treated and control plants.
28739	Mock Orange (<i>Philadelphus</i> sp.) Mock Orange 'Miniature Snowflake'	Field Container	Mathers	OH	2020	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 or 3.94 lb ai per acre with two application 6 weeks apart.
28739	Mock Orange (<i>Philadelphus</i> sp.) <i>P. lewisii</i>	Field Container	Miller	WA	2017	Over the top	Minor injury with 21 and 42, moderate with 84, fl oz per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
33375	Phlox, Fall (<i>Phlox paniculata</i>) 'Laura'	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2018	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; biomass reduction with all rates.
34726	Palm, Canary Island Date (<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2023	Over the top	No injury or impact on growth with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre with two applications.
28475	Chokeberry (<i>Photinia</i> sp.) <i>P. villosa</i>	Field Container	Beste	MD	2014	Over the top	Acceptable injury with 1, 2 and 4 lb ai per acre applied twice, but moderate growth reduction with 2X and 4X; marketability reduction at 2X and 4X.
28475	Chokeberry (<i>Photinia</i> sp.)	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2013	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28475	Chokeberry (<i>Photinia</i> sp.) <i>P. fraseri</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre after 1st, moderate at 2X and 4X after 2nd application; significant growth reduction at 4X
28475	Chokeberry (<i>Photinia</i> sp.) <i>P. fraserii</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.

19626	Spruce, Norway (<i>Picea abies</i>)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
19626	Spruce, Norway (<i>Picea abies</i>)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	Injury moderate though not significant at trial end at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction; reduced marketability at 2X and 4X
19629	Spruce, White; Cat (<i>Picea glauca</i>)	Field In-Ground	Persad	OH	2016	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
29511	Spruce, Colorado (<i>Picea pungens</i>)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No significant injury, growth or marketability reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26291	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. glauca</i>	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.99 lb ai per acre
26291	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. glauca</i>	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2012	Over the top	No sufficient data collected because plants never broke dormancy and died, or died before trial conclusion.
26291	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. pungens glauca</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction
26291	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. pungens glauca</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 2: No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction
26291	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. abies</i>	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury to very slight chlorosis increasing with rate (0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre).
26291	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. glauca</i>	Field Container	Mickelbart	MI	2009	Over the top	Phytotoxicity was zero at all observation times with no treatment effects on growth involving 21, 42, 84 fl oz./A 12 WAT.
26291	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. abies</i>	Field Container	Regan	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; slight growth reduction at 4X.
26291	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. pungens</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26291	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. pungens</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.98, slight at 1.98, moderate at 3.94 lb ai per acre
27209	Andromeda, Fetterbush (<i>Pieris</i> sp.) <i>P. japonica</i> 'Dorothy Wycoff'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction, all plants marketable
27209	Andromeda, Fetterbush (<i>Pieris</i> sp.) <i>P. japonica</i> 'Dorothy Wycoff'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27209	Andromeda, Fetterbush (<i>Pieris</i> sp.) <i>P. japonica</i> 'Mountain Fire'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27214	Pine (<i>Pinus</i> sp.) <i>P. taeda</i>	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27214	Pine (<i>Pinus</i> sp.)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2012	Over the top	No sufficient data collected because plants never broke dormancy and died, or died before trial conclusion.
27214	Pine (<i>Pinus</i> sp.) <i>P. mugo</i>	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, minor injury at 1.94 3.88 lb ai per acre after 2nd application that was gone 2 weeks later
27214	Pine (<i>Pinus</i> sp.) Pine Mungo	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre.

27214	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. strobus	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27214	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. eldarica	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27214	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. halapensis	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27378	Pine, Loblolly (Pinus taeda)	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2015	Over the top	No injury or difference in plant growth and marketability with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
27378	Pine, Loblolly (Pinus taeda)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2015	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 42 fl oz per acre applied twice, very slight with 84 fl oz.
31209	Portulacaria (Portulacaria sp.)	Field Container	Aulakh	CT	2022	Over the top	Moderate necrosis after first application of 21, 42 and 84 fl oz/a. Minor to moderate injury from all rates at 14 and 28 days after second application.
31209	Portulacaria (Portulacaria sp.) 'Aurea Yellow'	Field Container	Robinson	OH	2022	Over the top	Generally no crop injury from two applications at 0.98, 1.97, or 3.94 lb ai/a. Minor, transient injury from high rate after first application.
27219	Cinquefoil; Potentilla (Potentilla sp.) P. neumaniana 'Verna'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
27219	Cinquefoil; Potentilla (Potentilla sp.) P. fruticosa 'Monsidh'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction
27219	Cinquefoil; Potentilla (Potentilla sp.) P. fruticosa 'Monsidh'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 2: No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction
27219	Cinquefoil; Potentilla (Potentilla sp.) P. fruticosa 'Abbotswood'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	Slight(15-20%) but statistically significant crop injury with 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb aia compared to untreated 6WAT. Lack of significant plant growth treatment effect suggest Tower is considered safe for application to Potentilla.
27219	Cinquefoil; Potentilla (Potentilla sp.) P. fruticosa 'Goldfinger'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, significant at 3.88 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction
26222	Fir, Douglas (Pseudotsuga menziesii)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26222	Fir, Douglas (Pseudotsuga menziesii) P. menziesii glauca	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.99 lb ai per acre after 1st, significant at 1X after 2nd application
26222	Fir, Douglas (Pseudotsuga menziesii)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	Unreliable results due to transplant shock
26222	Fir, Douglas (Pseudotsuga menziesii) 'Blue'	Field Container	Marshall	MI	2007	Over the top	One application. No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27797	Oak, Sawtooth (Quercus acutissima)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	Slight injury with complete recovery at trial end at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; height reduction at 4X but all plants marketable.
27797	Oak, Sawtooth (Quercus acutissima)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre after 1st application, complete recovery in 3 months; reduced height at 1X and 4X but no reduced market value.

27797	Oak, Sawtooth (<i>Quercus acutissima</i>) 'Carruth.'	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (NER)	MD	2013	Over the top	No injury with 21 and 42, moderate injury with quick and complete recovery at 84 fl oz per acre, applied twice; slight growth reduction at 2X and 4X; no reduction in marketability.
27384	Oak, Sawtooth (<i>Quercus acutissima</i>)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2013	Over the top	Slight injury with complete recovery after 1st, no injury after 2nd, application with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
27421	Oak, Nuttall (<i>Quercus nuttallii</i>)	Field Container	Beste	MD	2016	Over the top	Significant injury with good recovery at 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; moderate to high growth reduction increasing with rates.
27421	Oak, Nuttall (<i>Quercus nuttallii</i>)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2013	Over the top	Acceptable injury after 1st, no injury after 2nd, application with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
27225	Oak (<i>Quercus</i> sp.) <i>Q. rubra</i>	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27225	Oak (<i>Quercus</i> sp.) <i>Q. alba</i>	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97 and 1.94, moderate at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27225	Oak (<i>Quercus</i> sp.) <i>Q. rubra</i>	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2008	Over the top	Severe injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27225	Oak (<i>Quercus</i> sp.) <i>Q. pinnata</i>	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2011	Over the top	Significant crop injury (leaf burn) and growth reduction with two sequential applications at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27230	Indian Hawthorn (<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>) R. umbellata 'Eleanor Taber'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27230	Indian Hawthorn (<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.84 and 3.88 lb ai per acre with two applications.
27230	Indian Hawthorn (<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>) 'Indian Princess'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	Slight, acceptable injury at 4X but unacceptable growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27230	Indian Hawthorn (<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>) 'Pink Lady'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
30847	Azalea (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Delaware Valley White'	Greenhouse	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2012	Over the top	Very slight injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied once.
26287	Azalea (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Fashion'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	Slight injury (chlorosis) at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
26287	Azalea (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Amelia Rose'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2007	Over the top	Slight injury after 1st but none after 2nd application only at 3.88 lb ai per acre (4X); no growth reduction
26287	Azalea (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Fashion'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight stunting at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26287	Azalea (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Vulcan'	Field Container	Regan	OR	2007	Over the top	Moderate injury after the 2nd application and growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26287	Azalea (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) R. x 'Crete' (Yakushmanum hybrid)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26287	Azalea (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Gwenda'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre

28719	Island Gooseberry (<i>Ribes viburnifolium</i>)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, moderate at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; root and shoot dry weights not significantly reduced.
26198	Rose (<i>Rosa</i> sp.) 'Nearly Wild'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26198	Rose (<i>Rosa</i> sp.) 'Nearly Wild'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26198	Rose (<i>Rosa</i> sp.) 'Nearly Wild'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26198	Rose (<i>Rosa</i> sp.) 'Flower Carpet Red'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26198	Rose (<i>Rosa</i> sp.) <i>R. virginiana</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre after 1st application; slight and moderate injury at 2X and 4X after 2nd application with complete recovery in 4 weeks
26198	Rose (<i>Rosa</i> sp.) 'Nearly Wild'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
33373	Black-Eyed Susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>) 'Indian Summer'	Field In-Ground	Doohan	OH	2021	Over the top	Minor to severe damage increasing with application rates (21, 42 and 84 fl oz/acre)
33373	Black-Eyed Susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>) 'Cherry Brandy'	Field In-Ground	Marble	FL	2020	Over the top	Minor to moderate injury increasing with rate (1, 2, 4 lb ai per acre).
33373	Black-Eyed Susan (<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>) 'Prairie Sun'	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2018	Over the top	Moderate injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; biomass reduction with all rates.
30673	Coneflower (<i>Rudbeckia</i> sp.) <i>R. fulgida</i> 'Goldsturm'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2012	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury increasing with rate (200, 400, 800 lb per acre) with some reduction over time; significant reduction in height and width increasing with rate.
30673	Coneflower (<i>Rudbeckia</i> sp.) 'Goldsturm'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2013	Over the top	Virtually no injury and no growth reduction with 0.98 and 1.97 lb ai per acre applied twice, moderate with 3.94 lb; 4X plants not saleable.
30673	Coneflower (<i>Rudbeckia</i> sp.) <i>R. hirta</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
34728	Coral Plant, Fountain (<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2023	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury with mortality with 21, 42, and 84 fl oz per 100 gal.
27821	Dwarf Palmetto (<i>Sabal minor</i>) Palmetto Palm	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27821	Dwarf Palmetto (<i>Sabal minor</i>)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2015	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27821	Dwarf Palmetto (<i>Sabal minor</i>)	Field Container	Witcher	TN	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
30676	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>) 'May Night'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2012	Over the top	Slight injury, significant flower reduction with 0.98 and 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre; reduction in marketability.
30676	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>) 'May Night'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2014	Over the top	No significant injury with 0.98, slight and moderate with some recovery at 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre

							applied twice; slight growth reduction at 4X; all treated plants marketable.
30676	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>) 'Sensation Deep Rose'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre after 1st, very slight with 4X after 2nd applic.; slight and moderate growth reduction with 2X and 4X.
30676	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>) 'May Night'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2014	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury and growth reduction with 0.98, 1.47 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; treated plants not marketable.
30676	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>) S. <i>sylvestris</i> 'Blue Hill'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2013	Over the top	No to minor injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26201	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia x sylvestris</i>) 'May Night'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury and growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26201	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia x sylvestris</i>) 'Snow Hill'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury but slight growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; plants saleable
26201	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia x sylvestris</i>) S. <i>nemorosa</i> 'Cardonna'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2007	Over the top	8, 14, and 53 % injury at 1, 2 and 4 lb ai per acre; 100 % control of rice flatsedge and fragrant flatsedge
26201	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia x sylvestris</i>) 'May Night'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Two trials; slight injury (leaf discoloration) at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction
26201	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia x sylvestris</i>) S. <i>nemorosa</i> 'May Night'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2007	Over the top	Slight injury (burning and yellowing) at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.92 lb ai per acre after 1st application but plants quickly recovered; slight growth reduction at 4X
29977	Naupaka; Fan-flower (<i>Scaevola</i> sp.) S. 'Cajun Blue'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2010	Over the top	Little to no crop injury with 1.0 lb ai per acre. 62 DAT and 14DAT2. Fair to very good control of longstalked phyllanthus, tasselflower, s. crabgrass.
29977	Naupaka; Fan-flower (<i>Scaevola</i> sp.) S. <i>aemula</i> 'Scala Blue'	Field Container	Pemberton	TX	2012	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre applied twice; delayed flowering up to 4 weeks.
29977	Naupaka; Fan-flower (<i>Scaevola</i> sp.) 'Mauve Clusters'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2012	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
30674	Stonecrop (<i>Sedum</i> sp.) S. <i>reflexum</i> 'Blue Spruce'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, moderate and severe with 1.47 and 3.94, lb ai per acre applied twice; 2X- and 4X-treated plants not marketable.
30674	Stonecrop (<i>Sedum</i> sp.) S. <i>ternatum</i> 'Larinem Park'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2013	Over the top	No injury with 0.98 and 1.97, minor injury with complete recovery at 3.94, lb ai per acre applied twice.
30674	Stonecrop (<i>Sedum</i> sp.)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2013	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury increasing with rates (21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre) applied twice.
33371	Goldenrod (<i>Solidago</i> sp.) S. <i>rugosa</i> 'Fireworks'	Field In-Ground	Aulakh	CT	2018	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre after the 1st applic, moderate after the 2nd application.
33371	Goldenrod (<i>Solidago</i> sp.)	Field In-Ground	Marble	FL	2021	Over the top	Moderate injury at all rates (1, 2, and 4 lbs ai per acre), plant growth reduced.
33371	Goldenrod (<i>Solidago</i> sp.) 'Little Lemon'	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2018	Over the top	Minor injury with 21, moderate and severe with 42 and 84, fl oz per acre applied twice; biomass reduction with all rates.

26279	Bridal-Wreath (Spiraea sp.) Spiraea x bumalda 'Gold Mound'	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	Very slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26279	Bridal-Wreath (Spiraea sp.) S. prunifolia	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.99 lb ai per acre after 1st, moderate after 2nd application
26279	Bridal-Wreath (Spiraea sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury after the first application at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre, significant injury only at 4X rate after the second application
26279	Bridal-Wreath (Spiraea sp.) S. thunbergii	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.
26279	Bridal-Wreath (Spiraea sp.) S. decumbens	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27280	Camellia, Mountain (Stewartia sp.) S. pseudocamelia	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2011	Over the top	No crop injury with two applications at 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb aia.
34693	Grass, Mexican Feather (Stipa sp.)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2023	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury with mortality increasing with rate (21, 48, 84 fl oz per acre); plant growth decreased at all rates.
34729	Never-Never Plant (Stromanthe sp.) S. sanguinea 'Triostar'	Field Container	Marble	FL	2022	Over the top	Minor injury from 21, 42, and 84 fl oz/a after first application. Minor injury only from two higher rates after second application.
34729	Never-Never Plant (Stromanthe sp.) 'Tricolor'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2022	Over the top	No phyto from 0.98, 1.97, or 3.94 lb ai/a applied twice
27248	Lilac (Syringa sp.) S. microphylla 'Superba'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	Significant injury (stem and leaf distortion), no growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; 1X marginally marketable, higher rates unacceptable
27248	Lilac (Syringa sp.) 'Miss Kim'	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97 and 1.94, minor injury at 3.88 lb ai per acre
27248	Lilac (Syringa sp.) S x tribida 'Lark Song'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97 and 1.94, moderate injury at 3.88 lb ai per acre
30149	Lilac (Syringa sp.) S. 'Paliban'	Greenhouse	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Moderate crop injury with 32 oz/A. No ratings taken first two weeks due to dormancy.
28223	Bald Cypress (Taxodium distichum)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2015	Over the top	No injury after 1st applic. with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre, slight with good recovery after 2nd applic.
26308	Yew (Taxus sp.) T. baccata 'Repandens'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable
26308	Yew (Taxus sp.) T. baccata fastigata	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.99 lb ai per acre
26308	Yew (Taxus sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26308	Yew (Taxus sp.) T. baccata	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre with complete recovery by 4 weeks after 2nd application
27256	Ternstroemia (Ternstroemia sp.) 'Leann'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.84 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27256	Ternstroemia (Ternstroemia sp.) T. gymnanthera	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2011	Over the top	No crop injury with 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre but slight reduction in growth with 1x and 4x.

27256	Ternstroemia (Ternstroemia sp.)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with any rate during the evaluation period.
28723	Wall Germander (Teucrium chamaedrys)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28723	Wall Germander (Teucrium chamaedrys)	Field Container	Peachey	OR	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
28723	Wall Germander (Teucrium chamaedrys)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; root dry weight significantly reduced at all rates.
26226	Red Cedar, Western (Thuja plicata) T. plicata 'Watnong Green'	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.98 and 1.97, marginal at 3.94 lb ai per acre after 2nd application; 1st application rates were 3.8 times higher than protocol rates.
26226	Red Cedar, Western (Thuja plicata)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26226	Red Cedar, Western (Thuja plicata)	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26226	Red Cedar, Western (Thuja plicata) 'Stoneham Gold'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.98 and 1.98, moderate at 3.94 lb ai per acre
26275	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.) T. occidentalis 'Emerald Green'	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	No injury after the 1st application at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; slight injury after 2nd application at the higher rates
26275	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.) T. occidentalis 'Emerald Green'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2007	Over the top	Unacceptable injury (burning of shoot tips) and distorted growth at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26275	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.)	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2007	Over the top	No to slight injury at highest rate.
30154	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.) T. occidentalis 'Nigra'	Greenhouse	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Minor crop injury initially 1WAT decreasing with time until second application causing slight to minor (13-23%) crop injury with 32 oz per acre.
26275	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.) T. orientalis 'Green Giant'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26275	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.) T. occidentalis 'Nigra'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
29169	Jasmine, Confederate (Trachelospermum jasminoides)	Field Container	Koivunen	CA	2015	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
29169	Jasmine, Confederate (Trachelospermum jasminoides)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2015	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98 and 1.97, slight and acceptable with 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
29169	Jasmine, Confederate (Trachelospermum jasminoides)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
34069	Palm, Chinese Windmill (Trachycarpus fortunei)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2023	Over the top	No injury or impact on growth with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre with two applications.
34069	Palm, Chinese Windmill (Trachycarpus fortunei)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2020	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
34069	Palm, Chinese Windmill (Trachycarpus fortunei)	Field Container	Wade	SC	2022	Over the top	No phyto from 0.98, 1.97, or 3.94 lb ai/a applied twice

26663	Hemlock, Western (<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	Results not useful because of severe injury caused by very high temperature and drought conditions
26663	Hemlock, Western (<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
26237	Hemlock, Western (<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26237	Hemlock, Western (<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; treated plants saleable
27265	Hemlock (<i>Tsuga</i> sp.)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2011	Over the top	Variable crop injury with two sequential applications at 0.97, 1.94, 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27265	Hemlock (<i>Tsuga</i> sp.) <i>T. heterophylla</i>	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27265	Hemlock (<i>Tsuga</i> sp.) <i>T. canadensis</i>	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Over the top	Little to no crop injury with 0.97 and 1.94 lb ai per acre but 3.88 lb ai per acre caused significant injury and reduction in growth. 4x treated plants not saleable.
31900	Tulip (<i>Tulipa</i> sp.) 'Ile de France'	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2015	Over the top	Moderate foliar injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; slight reduction of bulb number with 21 and 42, moderate with 84 fl oz.
31900	Tulip (<i>Tulipa</i> sp.) 'Ile de France'	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2016	Over the top	No injury or yield reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; minor growth reduction at 4X.
31900	Tulip (<i>Tulipa</i> sp.)	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2014	Over the top	Trial not completed due to crop failure; will be repeated in 2015.
31900	Tulip (<i>Tulipa</i> sp.) 'Flair'	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2015	Over the top	No injury with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27422	Viburnum, Possumhaw; Smooth Witherod (<i>Viburnum nudum</i>) 'Winterthur'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, unacceptable at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at all rates; 1X plants marketable.
27422	Viburnum, Possumhaw; Smooth Witherod (<i>Viburnum nudum</i>) 'Brandywine'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, severe at 3.88 lb ai per acre; significant growth reduction, unmarketable with 2X and 4X.
27422	Viburnum, Possumhaw; Smooth Witherod (<i>Viburnum nudum</i>) <i>V. nudum</i> 'Winterthur'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
27422	Viburnum, Possumhaw; Smooth Witherod (<i>Viburnum nudum</i>) 'Winterthur'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97 and 1.94, moderate at 3.88 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at all rates.
27423	European Cranberry Bush (<i>Viburnum opulus</i>) 'Roseum'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury and growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27423	European Cranberry Bush (<i>Viburnum opulus</i>)	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
27423	European Cranberry Bush (<i>Viburnum opulus</i>) 'Roseum'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, slight and moderate at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at all rates.
27424	Japanese Snowball (<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>) <i>V. plicatum</i> 'Shasta'	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	Slight injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre

27424	Japanese Snowball (<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>) <i>V. plicatum</i> 'Shoshoni'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; significant growth reduction but plants considered marketable
27424	Japanese Snowball (<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>) 'Summer Snowflake'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction; all plants marketable.
27424	Japanese Snowball (<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>) 'Summer Snowflake'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; significant growth reduction with 2X and 4X; all plants marketable.
27424	Japanese Snowball (<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>) <i>V. plicatum tomentosum</i> 'Shasta'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27424	Japanese Snowball (<i>Viburnum plicatum</i>) 'Mariesii'	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
26254	Arrowwood (<i>Viburnum</i> sp.) <i>V. x 'Juddi'</i>	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.
26254	Arrowwood (<i>Viburnum</i> sp.) <i>V. odoratissimum</i>	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26254	Arrowwood (<i>Viburnum</i> sp.) <i>V. x pragensis</i>	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre
26254	Arrowwood (<i>Viburnum</i> sp.) <i>V. opulus</i>	Field Container	Regan	OR	2007	Over the top	Very slight injury after the first application at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre but slight to moderate injury and growth reduction after the second application.
27425	Laurustinus; Spring Boquet (<i>Viburnum tinus</i>)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, slight with complete recovery at 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
27425	Laurustinus; Spring Boquet (<i>Viburnum tinus</i>)	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27425	Laurustinus; Spring Boquet (<i>Viburnum tinus</i>) 'Spring Bouquet'	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
27425	Laurustinus; Spring Boquet (<i>Viburnum tinus</i>) 'Compactum'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre after 1st, moderate stunting at 4X after 2nd application.
32954	Palm, Washington Fan (<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>)	Field Container	Rivera	PR	2014	Over the top	Minor initial injury with quick recovery at 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
29170	Wisteria (<i>Wisteria</i> sp.) <i>W. sinensis</i>	Field Container	Persad	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
29170	Wisteria (<i>Wisteria</i> sp.) <i>W. sempervirens</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 0.97, 1.94 and 3.88 lb ai per acre.
29170	Wisteria (<i>Wisteria</i> sp.) <i>W. sinensis</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2014	Over the top	No injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.
27285	Japanese Zelkova (<i>Zelkova serrata</i>)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	Virtually no injury at 0.97 and 1.94, slight at 3.88 lb ai per acre.
27285	Japanese Zelkova (<i>Zelkova serrata</i>)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2017	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice.

27285	Japanese Zelkova (<i>Zelkova serrata</i>)	Field Container	Persad	OH	2014	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 0.98, 1.97 and 3.94 lb ai per acre applied twice.
33367	Zinnia (<i>Zinnia</i> sp.) 'Magellan Orange'	Field In-Ground	Senesac	NY	2018	Over the top	Severe injury with 21, 42 and 84 fl oz per acre applied twice; biomass reduction with all rates.

Label Suggestions

We recommend that the 16 crops exhibiting no injury in these experiments be added to the current Tower EC label for over-the-top applications.

Agave sp.
Alnus sp.
Betula nigra
Carya illinoensis
Cuprocyparis leylandii
Echinocactus grusonii
Gaura lindheimeri
Heuchera sanguinea
Leucanthemum maximum
Magnolia sp.
Paeonia lactiflora
Sabal minor
Ternstroemia sp.
Thuja occidentalis
Thuja orientalis
Zelkova serrata

We also suggest that the 14 plant species / genera exhibiting significant injury with over-the-top applications be added to the sensitive ornamental species list.

Aquilegia sp.
Catharanthus roseus
Cladrastis sp.
Crassula ovata
Crassula sp.
Echeveria sp.
Echinacea purpurea
Echinacea sp.
Epilobium canum
Helianthus annuus
Mulenbergia dubia
Rudbeckia fulgida
Rudbeckia hirta
Teucrium chamaedrys

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