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IR-4 Ornamental Horticulture Program Dimethenamid-p + Pendimethalin Crop Safety

**Authors: Ely Vea and Cristi L. Palmer
Date: April 6, 2017**

Acknowledgements

**Edith Lurvey
Kathleen Hester
Susan Bierbrunner
Diane Infante
Lori Harrison
Karen Sims
Roxanne Fish
Barbara Anderson**

This material is based upon work that is supported by the National Institute of Food and Agriculture, U.S. Department of Agriculture, under award number 2015-34383-23710 with substantial cooperation and support from the State Agricultural Experiment Stations and USDA-ARS.

Table of Contents

Table of Contents	2
Table of Tables	3
Abstract	4
Introduction.....	5
Materials and Methods.....	5
Results and Summary	5
Phytotoxicity	5
Label Suggestions	42
Appendix 1: Contributing Researchers.....	43

Table of Tables

Table 1. List of Freehand G treated crops with no or minimal transitory injury.	7
Table 2. List of Freehand G treated crops with no or minimal transitory injury seen at the 1X rate, but the 2X or 2X rate did cause significant phytotoxicity	8
Table 3. List of Freehand G treated crops exhibiting significant injury.	8
Table 4. List of Freehand G treated crops where more information is needed.	9
Table 5. Detailed Summary of Crop Safety Testing with Freehand	10

Abstract

From 2007 to 2016, IR-4 completed 620 trials on Freehand G (BAS 659 G; dimethenamid-p + pendimethalin). The data contained in this report was generated to register uses of dimethenamid-p + pendimethalin on and around ornamental horticulture plants with broadcast applications, including over the top of established plants. The Freehand rates in this testing program were 2.64, 4.3 and 10.6 pounds active ingredient per acre (lb ai per A) as the 1X, 2X and 4X rates. Freehand G had been applied to 179 plant genera or species. Of these genera and species, 71 exhibited no or minimal transient injury after application at all three rates. Thirty three (33) crops exhibited little or no phytotoxicity at 2.64 lb ai per acre, but did have some injury at 4.3 and/or 10.6 lb ai per acre, or showed injury after the second application. Twenty two (22) genera or species exhibited damage sufficient to recommend growers not utilize Freehand G as an over-the-top treatment for pre-emergent weed control. Of the fifty six (56) crops that still need additional information, there are twelve (12) genera or species in which three or more trials do not show significant injury, but one or more additional trials shows some sort of notable injury, necessitating additional research. Additional trials are also indicated to establish species or cultivar sensitivities.

Introduction

Control of broadleaved weeds and sedges in the production of woody and herbaceous perennials can be problematic because nurseries grow many different types of plants and not all genera or species are listed on labels. These weeds can also be difficult to control in landscape settings for the same reason. Four herbicides, Freehand G (BAS 659 G; dimethenamid-p + pendimethalin), F6874 0.3G (sulfentrazone + proflaminate), Mesotrione SC, and Tower EC (BAS 646 EC; dimethenamid-p), were chosen for 2007 research activities into level of crop safety on over 40 different plant species. In 2008, 2010 and 2011 Freehand (dimethenamid-p + pendimethalin), was again tested in a study with other products, including Broadstar 0.24G VC1602 (flumioxazin), EXC3898 G (mesotrione), Tower EC and V-10122 G (sulfosulfuron). The priority for herbicide crop safety shifted to primarily to liquid herbicides in 2012; however, additional research was conducted on granular broadcast materials including Freehand. This summary covers the results for Freehand G from 2007 through 2016.

Materials and Methods

In the 2007 protocol, two applications of Freehand G were made approximately 8 weeks apart. In the 2008, and 2010 through 2016 protocols, two applications of Freehand G were made approximately 6 weeks apart. The application rates were 2.64, 4.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre, plus a water treated control. A minimum of four plants (replicate treatments) were required with many researchers exceeding this minimum. Phytotoxicity was recorded on a scale of 0 to 10 (0 = No phytotoxicity; 10 = Complete kill) at 1, 2, 2, 8, and 12 weeks after initial application. Some researchers also included readings 3 to 2 days after the initial and second applications. To view the more detailed materials and methods in these protocols (10-001, 11-004, 12-014, 13-014, 14-009, 15-009 and 16-010), please see <http://ir4.rutgers.edu/Ornamental/Ornamentals.cfm> to view and download these protocols.

Freehand G was supplied to researchers (See list of researchers in Appendix 1) by BASF Corporation.

Results and Summary

Phytotoxicity

Based on the type and nature of injury seen with Freehand G applications in the conducted research, tested plant species were placed into four categories: 1) no significant phytotoxicity or growth differences from the untreated check or any injury was transitory, 2) no or minimal transitory injury seen at the 1X rate, but the 2X and/or 4X rates did cause significant phytotoxicity, 3) significant injury sufficient to recommend growers not utilize this product, and 4) more data is needed to make informed recommendations.

Freehand G exhibited no or minimal negative impact on 71 plant genera or species with Broadcast applications (Table 1). Some minimal injury may be acceptable for growers, if applications are made several weeks to months in advance of crop sale particularly for woody ornamental crops. Of the plants showing little or no injury 59 genera or species were already on the label, partially based on previous summary reports. In the research presented here, thirty-

three (33) plants exhibited significant injury at higher rates or after the second application even though little or no injury was observed at lower rates or before the second application (Table 2). Twenty two (22) crops tested from 2007 to 2016 exhibited damage sufficient to recommend growers not utilize Freehand G as an over-the-top treatment for pre-emergent weed control (Table 3). Note that some of two of these crops (*Gazania spp.* and *Lobelia spp.*) are already labeled, so the addition of a cautionary note is suggested. For 56 genera/species, more information is needed either because only 1 or 2 trials were conducted or because consistent results were not achieved across research sites (Table 4).

Please see Table 5 for a list of individual trial summaries on Freehand G.

Table 1. List of Freehand G treated crops with no or minimal transitory injury.

<i>Abies fraseri</i> ¹	<i>Iris spp.</i> ¹
<i>Acer palmatum</i> ¹	<i>Juniperus spp.</i> ^{1, 2}
<i>Acer negundo</i> ¹	<i>Lagerstroemia indica</i> ¹
<i>Agastache spp.</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Lantana spp.</i> ¹
<i>Agave sp.</i>	<i>Liriope muscari</i> ¹
<i>Aloe sp.</i>	<i>Lobularia maritima</i> ¹
<i>Amelanchier spp.</i> ¹	<i>Magnolia spp.</i> ^{1, 2, 4}
<i>Anemone hupehensis</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> ^{1, 2}
<i>Berberis spp.</i> ¹	<i>Malus spp.</i> ¹
<i>Buddleia davidii</i> ¹	<i>Miscanthus spp.</i> ¹
<i>Buxus macrophylla</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Ophiopogon japonica</i> ¹
<i>Callistemon spp.</i> ¹	<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i> ¹
<i>Camellia spp.</i> ¹	<i>Petunia spp.</i> ¹
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> ¹	<i>Picea spp.</i> ¹
<i>Clematis integrifolia</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Pieris japonica</i> ¹
<i>Cornus florida</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Pinus spp.</i> ^{1, 2} (see Senesac 2008)
<i>Cornus kousa</i>	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i> ^{1, 2} (See Uber)
<i>Cotoneaster spp.</i> ¹	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> ¹
<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i> ¹	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>
<i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i> ¹	<i>Raphiolepis indica</i> ¹
<i>Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema spp.</i> ¹	<i>Rhododendron spp.</i> ^{1, 2}
<i>Dendranthema x morifolium</i>	<i>Rosa spp.</i> ^{1, 2}
<i>Dianthus gratianopolitanus</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Sabal minor</i> ¹
<i>Eupatorium spp.</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Salvia spp.</i> ^{1, 2}
<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>	<i>Spiraea spp.</i> ^{1, 2, 4}
<i>Forsythia xintermedia</i> ¹	<i>Stewartia pseudocamellia</i> ¹
<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i> ¹ (see Klett)	<i>Syringa spp.</i> ¹
<i>Gladiolus spp.</i> ¹	<i>Taxodium distichum</i> ¹
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> ¹	<i>Taxus spp.</i> ¹
<i>Hemerocallis spp.</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Ternstroemia spp.</i> (see Gilliam)
<i>Hibiscus spp.</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> ¹
<i>Hosta spp.</i> ¹	<i>Thuja spp.</i> ¹ (See Lieth)
<i>Hydrangea macrophylla</i> ⁴	<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i> ^{3, 4} (Beste & Frank)
<i>Ilex spp.</i> ^{1, 2}	<i>Verbena spp.</i> ¹ (See Gilliam)
<i>I. cornuta</i> ¹	<i>Viburnum spp.</i> ^{1, 2, 3, 4}
<i>I. crenata</i> ¹	<i>Zelkova serrata</i> ¹
<i>Ipomea batata</i> ¹ (See Senesac)	

¹ Registered already

² More information on cultivar differences might be warranted.

³ Perhaps a single application only could be a label restriction.

⁴ Listed on label as sensitive with special precautions.

Table 2. List of Freehand G treated crops with no or minimal transitory injury seen at the 1X rate, but the 2X or 2X rate did cause significant phytotoxicity

<i>Acer rubrum</i> ¹	<i>Heuchera sanguinea</i> ¹
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> ^{1,2}	<i>Iberis sempervirens</i> (see Klett)
<i>Amelanchier spp.</i> ^{1,3} (see Mathers)	<i>Itea virginica</i>
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> ^{2^} (see Beste/Frank)	<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> ¹ (see Neal)
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i> ^{3,4^}	<i>Leucanthemum maximum</i> ¹
<i>Campanula spp.</i> ¹	<i>Liatris spicata</i>
<i>Canna spp.</i> ¹	<i>Ligustrum spp.</i> ^{1,3}
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> ¹	<i>Loropetalum chinense</i> ^{1,4}
<i>Ceanothus spp.</i> ^{1,2}	<i>Oenothera spp.</i> ¹
<i>Chamaecyparis spp.</i> ^{1,3}	<i>Phlox subulata</i> ^{1,4}
<i>Chelone spp.</i> ^{1,4}	<i>Photinia fraseri</i> ^{1,3}
<i>Cortaderia spp.</i> (see Boydston)	<i>Picea spp.</i> ¹
<i>Cotoneaster spp.</i> ¹	<i>Quercus spp.</i> ¹
<i>Dryopteris erythrosora</i> ¹ (see Neal)	<i>Sedum spp.</i> ^{1,4} (see Boydston)
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i> ^{1,4} (See Klett)	<i>Solidago spp.</i> ^{1,4}
<i>Helianthus spp.</i> ^{1^}	<i>Vinca spp.</i> ⁴

Table 3. List of Freehand G treated crops exhibiting significant injury.

<i>Amsonia hubrichtii</i> ⁴	<i>Matthiola incana</i>
<i>Aquilegia spp.</i> ⁴	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i> ⁵
<i>Armeria maritime</i> ⁴	<i>Muhlenbergia dubia</i> ⁵
<i>Calamagrostis acutiflora</i> ⁵	<i>Osmunda regalis</i> ⁴
<i>Coreopsis auriculata</i> ⁴	<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i> ⁵
<i>Echeveria sp.</i>	<i>Phlox paniculata</i> ⁴
<i>Festuca ovina glauca</i> ⁵	<i>Rudbeckia spp.</i>
<i>Gazania spp.</i> ¹	<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i> ⁴
<i>Impatiens spp.</i> ⁴ (New Guinea Hybrids)	<i>Sambucus spp.</i> ^{2,4}
<i>Lamium spp.</i> ⁴	<i>Scabiosa spp.</i> ⁴
<i>Lobelia spp.</i> ⁴	<i>Scaevola spp.</i> ⁴
<i>Matthiola spp.</i> ⁴	<i>Veronica spicata</i> ⁴

¹ Registered already

² More information on cultivar or species differences might be warranted.

³Perhaps a single application only could be a label restriction.

⁴Listed on label as sensitive plant.

⁵Ornamental Grass, Freehand 1.75G should not be applied, as per label.

[^]Have three trials, but there are some indications of injury, more trials recommended.

Table 4. List of Freehand G treated crops where more information is needed.

<i>Acer spp.</i> ¹	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> ¹
<i>A. ginnala</i>	<i>Fraxinus arisonica</i>
<i>A. saccharinum</i> ¹	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> ¹
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	<i>Gaillardia spp.</i> ¹
<i>Agapanthus spp.</i> ^{1,^}	<i>Heteromeles arbutifolia</i> [^] (see Lieth)
<i>Allamanda cathartica</i> ¹	<i>Kerria japonica</i> ^{1,^}
<i>Arctostaphylos sp.</i>	<i>Larix laricina</i>
<i>Asclepias incarnate</i>	<i>Leucothoe spp.</i> ^{1,2}
<i>Astilbe spp.</i> ¹ (see Mathers) [^]	<i>L. axillaris</i>
<i>Athyrium nipponicum</i>	<i>L. fontanesiana</i>
<i>Caladium spp.</i> ¹	<i>Nepeta cataria</i> (see Lieth) [^]
<i>Calycanthus floridus</i>	<i>Nepeta x faasseni</i> (see Lieth) [^]
<i>Carex divulsa</i> ^{1,3}	<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i> ¹
<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>	<i>Paeonia spp.</i> ¹
<i>Cercis chinensis</i> ¹	<i>Penstemon sp.</i>
<i>Chrysogonum virginianum</i>	<i>Philadelphus viginalis</i> [#]
<i>Cladrastis spp.</i> ¹ (see Reding) [^]	<i>Pinus mugo</i> ¹
<i>Clethra alnifolia</i> ³ (see Reding) [^]	<i>Portulaca spp.</i> ¹
<i>Coreopsis spp.</i> ²	<i>Quercus alba</i>
<i>C. auriculata</i> ^{2,^}	<i>Quercus phellos</i>
<i>C. rosea</i>	<i>Quercus rubra</i>
<i>C. verticulata</i>	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>
<i>Cortaderia spp.</i> ¹ (see Boydston) [^]	<i>Ribes viburnifolium</i> ¹
<i>Crataegus spp.</i> ^{1,2}	<i>Ruscus hypophyllum</i>
<i>C. coccinoid</i>	<i>Stachys byzantina</i>
<i>C. crus-galli</i>	<i>Tagetes spp.</i> ^{1,^}
<i>C. phaenoprum</i>	<i>Trachycarpus fortunei</i>
<i>Epilobium canum</i> ¹	<i>Ulmus spp.</i>
<i>Erianthus spp.</i> (<i>Saccharum ravennae</i>)	<i>U. japonica</i> ¹
<i>Euonymus alatus</i> ¹	<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i> ¹
<i>Fagus sp.</i>	

¹ Registered already

² More information on cultivar differences might be warranted.

³Perhaps a single application only could be a label restriction.

⁴ Listed on label as sensitive plant.

[^]Have at least three trials with no or transitory injury, but other trial(s) indicate significant injury, more trials recommended.

Note: *Pittosporum tobira* is on the label as mock orange, but it is more correctly called Japanese mock orange. The shrub commonly called mock orange belongs to the genus *Philadelphus*, an entirely different family.

Table 5. Detailed Summary of Crop Safety Testing with FreehandG

Notes: Table entries are sorted by crop Latin name. Only those trials with research reports received by 3/23/2017 are listed below. Table entries with blank results have been received but not yet cataloged in the database.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
26538	Fir, Fraser (<i>Abies fraseri</i>)	Field In-Ground	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	BAS 656 EC + Pendulum Aquacap sprayed at 0.9 + 1.5, 1.8 + 3.0 and 2.7 + 4.5 lb ai per acre; no injury at 1X and 2X, slight injury at 4X.
26538	Fir, Fraser (<i>Abies fraseri</i>)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	Results not useful because of severe injury caused by very high temperature and drought conditions.
26321	Fir, Fraser (<i>Abies fraseri</i>)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Two sequential applications 8 weeks apart at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre did not cause injury but reduced height and width at 8 WAT; all treated plants are saleable.
26321	Fir, Fraser (<i>Abies fraseri</i>)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26321	Fir, Fraser (<i>Abies fraseri</i>)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26321	Fir, Fraser (<i>Abies fraseri</i>) 'Roan Mountain'	Field Container	Marshall	MI	2007	Over the top	One application. No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27391	Boxelder (<i>Acer negundo</i> L. var. <i>negundo</i>)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2008	Directed	Very slight injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27391	Boxelder (<i>Acer negundo</i> L. var. <i>negundo</i>)	Field Container	Jones	OH	2013	Over the top	Virtually no injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27391	Boxelder (<i>Acer negundo</i> L. var. <i>negundo</i>) A. <i>negundo</i> 'Variegatum'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27083	Maple, Japanese (<i>Acer palmatum</i>)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27083	Maple, Japanese (<i>Acer palmatum</i>) 'Atropurpureum'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27083	Maple, Japanese (<i>Acer palmatum</i>) 'Atropurpureum'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27083	Maple, Japanese (<i>Acer palmatum</i>) 'Atropurpureum'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
27083	Maple, Japanese (<i>Acer palmatum</i>) Maple Japanese	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26542	Maple, Red (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury and height reduction at 2.65 lb ai per acre, significant at 5.3 and 10.6 lb; all plants marketable.
26542	Maple, Red (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; height reduction at 4X but all plants marketable.
26195	Maple, Red (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st; slight at 1X and 2X, moderate at 4X after 2nd application.
26195	Maple, Red (<i>Acer rubrum</i>)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.63 and 5.25, moderate at 10.5 lb ai per acre.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
26195	Maple, Red (<i>Acer rubrum</i>) 'October Glory'	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26195	Maple, Red (<i>Acer rubrum</i>) 'Summer'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre with two applications.
26195	Maple, Red (<i>Acer rubrum</i>) 'Sun Valley'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27092	Maple (<i>Acer</i> sp.) <i>A. ginnala</i>	Field Container	Reding	OH	2009	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27092	Maple (<i>Acer</i> sp.) <i>A. palmatum</i>	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2009	Broadcast	Little to no injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27092	Maple (<i>Acer</i> sp.) <i>A. saccharinum</i>	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27092	Maple (<i>Acer</i> sp.) <i>A. saccharinum</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
27096	Yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>) 'Moonshine'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No injury to delayed stunting at the highest rate tested (2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre).
27096	Yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>) 'Moonshine'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	Moderate injury with slow recovery at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
27096	Yarrow (<i>Achillea millefolium</i>) 'Paprika'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
28173	Horse Chestnut (<i>Aesculus</i> sp.) <i>A. glabra</i>	Field Container	Reding	OH	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28173	Horse Chestnut (<i>Aesculus</i> sp.) <i>A. pavia</i>	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27385	Lily-Of-The-Nile (<i>Agapanthus</i> sp.)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27385	Lily-Of-The-Nile (<i>Agapanthus</i> sp.) <i>A. africanus</i> 'Alba'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	Significant injury with slow recovery at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
27385	Lily-Of-The-Nile (<i>Agapanthus</i> sp.) <i>A. africanus</i> 'Peter Pan'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.6, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27385	Lily-Of-The-Nile (<i>Agapanthus</i> sp.) 'Peter Pan'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at 2X and 4X; fewer leaves at all rates may delay or reduce marketability.
26272	Hyssop species (<i>Agastache</i> sp.)	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26272	Hyssop species (<i>Agastache</i> sp.) <i>A. barberi</i> 'Tutti Frutti'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26272	Hyssop species (<i>Agastache</i> sp.) 'Black Adder'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26272	Hyssop species (<i>Agastache</i> sp.) 'Blue Fortune'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
31329	Agave (<i>Agave</i> sp.) <i>A. ellemeeitiana</i> 'Santina'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
31329	Agave (<i>Agave</i> sp.) <i>A. parrasana</i>	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2013	Over the top	Minor injury and no growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
31329	Agave (Agave sp.) 'Blue Flame'	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2012	Over the top	Slight discoloration and spotting with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre, very slight necrosis at 2X and 4X; no growth reduction.
29648	Golden Trumpet (Allamanda cathartica) 'Hendersonii'	Field Container	Stamps	FL	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction.
31328	Barbados Aloe (Aloe sp.) A. brevifolia	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
31328	Barbados Aloe (Aloe sp.) 'Blue Elf'	Field Container	Villavicencio	CA	2012	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre.
31328	Barbados Aloe (Aloe sp.) 'Little Gator'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2014	Over the top	Slight injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre; no significant growth reduction.
28174	Serviceberry (Amelanchier sp.)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2009	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28174	Serviceberry (Amelanchier sp.) A. canadensis	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; No reduction in marketability for all plants.
28174	Serviceberry (Amelanchier sp.) A. x grandifolia 'Autumn Brilliance'	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2010	Over the top	No injury with one application at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre. A second application at any rate resulted in slight leaf cupping and twisting.
28174	Serviceberry (Amelanchier sp.) Amelanchier stolonifera	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2010	Over the top	Unacceptable crop injury at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre (acceptable at 2.65 lb ai per acre).
27392	Bluestar (Amsonia sp.) A. hubrichtii	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27392	Bluestar (Amsonia sp.) A. hubrichtii	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	Moderate to high injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27393	Windflower, Lily-Of-The-Field (Anemone sp.) 'Little Princess'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27393	Windflower, Lily-Of-The-Field (Anemone sp.) 'Little Princess'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: Very slight injury to moderate injury increasing with rate (2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre).
27393	Windflower, Lily-Of-The-Field (Anemone sp.) 'Max Vogel'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
27393	Windflower, Lily-Of-The-Field (Anemone sp.) 'Pamina'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	Slight injury with complete recovery at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
27097	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No to significant injury increasing with rate (2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre).
27097	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.) A. caerulea	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 1: Slight to moderate injury (chlorosis) at 2.65 and 5.3, severe at 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction.
27097	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.) A. caerulea	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 2: Some injury (chlorosis) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; slight growth reduction at 1X.
27097	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.) A. caerulea 'Songbird Blue Jay'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	High injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27097	Columbine (Aquilegia sp.) 'Clementine Red'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction and reduced marketability at 2X and 4X.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
27097	Columbine (<i>Aquilegia</i> sp.) 'Winky Double Dark Blue and White'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65 and 5.3, unacceptable at 10.6 lb ai per acre; 1X and 2X plants probably marketable.
31106	Bearberry (<i>Arctostaphylos</i> sp.) 'Pacific Mist'	Field Container	Koivunen	CA	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27098	Thrift, Sea Pink (<i>Armeria maritima</i>) 'Alba'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, high at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27098	Thrift, Sea Pink (<i>Armeria maritima</i>) 'Armada Rose'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction and reduced marketability at all rates.
27098	Thrift, Sea Pink (<i>Armeria maritima</i>) 'Dusseldorfer-stolz'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	Significant injury and height reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; width reduction at 2X and 4X.
27098	Thrift, Sea Pink (<i>Armeria maritima</i>) 'Splendens'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate injury at 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at all rates.
27394	Butterfly Flower (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.)	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.63 and 5.25, slight at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27394	Butterfly Flower (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.) <i>A. incarnata</i>	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	Significant injury (shortened internode, leaf distortion) only after 1st application at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction; all plants marketable.
27394	Butterfly Flower (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.) <i>A. incarnata</i>	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, moderate injury with slow recovery at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27394	Butterfly Flower (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.) <i>A. sp.</i>	Field Container	Derr	VA	2010	Over the top	Little to no crop injury, plant stand or flower reduction with 2.63, 5.25, 10.5 lb ai per acre. Good to excellent control of crabgrass and longstalked phyllanthus with all rates and good to excellent control of tassleflower with two higher rates 48 DAT.
27394	Butterfly Flower (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.) <i>A. tuberosa</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: No to significant injury (chlorosis, stunting) increasing with rate (2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre).
27394	Butterfly Flower (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.) <i>A. tuberosa</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: No to significant injury (chlorosis, stunting) increasing with rate (2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre).
27394	Butterfly Flower (<i>Asclepias</i> sp.) <i>A. tuberosa</i>	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at 2X and 4X.
27099	False Spirea (<i>Astilbe</i> sp.)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: visual injury (chlorosis, stunting) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27099	False Spirea (<i>Astilbe</i> sp.)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: visual injury (chlorosis, stunting) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27099	False Spirea (<i>Astilbe</i> sp.) <i>A. japonica</i> 'Rheinland'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27099	False Spirea (<i>Astilbe</i> sp.) <i>A. xarensii</i> 'Final' and 'Bridal Veil'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2010	Over the top	Unacceptable crop injury at 10.6 lb ai per acre (acceptable at 2.65 - 5.3 lb ai per acre).
27099	False Spirea (<i>Astilbe</i> sp.) 'Bridal Veil' and 'Peach Blossom'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
32699	Fern, Lady (<i>Athyrium nipponicum</i>)	Greenhouse	Mansue	NJ	2015	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.

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31343	Fern, Lady (<i>Athyrium nipponicum</i>) A. 'Japanese Painted fern'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2011	Broadcast	Little to no crop injury but significant reduction in fresh shoot weight with 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre. Good groundsel control.
26284	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) B. thunbergii 'Amber Glow'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	Results inconclusive due to environmental stress; no significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st application.
26284	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) B. thunbergii 'Atropurpurea'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26284	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) B. thunbergii atropurpureum 'Crimson Pygmy'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; plants marketable.
26284	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) B. thunbergii 'Crimson Pigmy'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; significantly reduced plant width at 4X.
26284	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) B. thunbergii 'Crimson Pygmy'	Field Container	Williams	IL	2008	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65 and 5.3 lb ai per acre, slight injury at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26284	Barberry (<i>Berberis</i> sp.) 'Ruby Carosel'	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2008	Over the top	Moderate injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; 6 out of 12 untreated plants dead.
26336	Butterfly Bush (<i>Buddleia davidii</i>) 'Nanho Purple'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26336	Butterfly Bush (<i>Buddleia davidii</i>) 'Purple Emperor'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury but reduced plant growth at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26336	Butterfly Bush (<i>Buddleia davidii</i>) 'Royal Red'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26336	Butterfly Bush (<i>Buddleia davidii</i>) 'White Ball'	Field Container	Marshall	MI	2007	Over the top	One application. No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26367	Boxwood (<i>Buxus</i> sp.) B. microphylla 'Faulkner'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Two trials; no significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26367	Boxwood (<i>Buxus</i> sp.) B. sinica var. insularis 'Wintergreen'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26367	Boxwood (<i>Buxus</i> sp.) 'Green Velvet'	Field Container	Marshall	MI	2007	Over the top	One application. No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27395	Elephant's-Ear, Angel-Wings (<i>Caladium</i> sp.) C. bicolor 'Frieda Hemple'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2016	Over the top	No injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27395	Elephant's-Ear, Angel-Wings (<i>Caladium</i> sp.) C. 'Florida Cardinal'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.63, 5.25, 10.5 lb ai per acre.
26205	Feather Reed Grass (<i>Calamagrostis acutiflora</i>)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Two sequential applications 8 weeks apart at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre significantly stunted growth of young Feather reed grass plants. The 1X treated plants were saleable, but not the 2X and 4X treated plants.
26205	Feather Reed Grass (<i>Calamagrostis acutiflora</i>)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury after the first, high injury (stunting and chlorosis) after the second application at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

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26205	Feather Reed Grass (<i>Calamagrostis acutiflora</i>)	Field Container	Trader	MS	2007	Over the top	Some injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26205	Feather Reed Grass (<i>Calamagrostis acutiflora</i>) 'Karl Forester'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Two trials; moderate to high injury (stunting) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; reduced dry mass.
27396	Bottlebrush (<i>Callistemon</i> sp.) <i>C. citrinus</i> (Curtis)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	No crop injury or growth reduction with one or two applications at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27396	Bottlebrush (<i>Callistemon</i> sp.) <i>C. lanceolata</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, slight at 5.3 and moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27396	Bottlebrush (<i>Callistemon</i> sp.) <i>C. viminalis</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2011	Broadcast	Slight to significant crop injury with two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb aia but all plants marketable by 4WAT2.
27396	Bottlebrush (<i>Callistemon</i> sp.) 'Little John'	Field Container	Wilén	CA	2012	Over the top	Very minor injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb ai per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
27795	Sweetshrub (<i>Calycanthus</i> sp.) <i>C. floridus</i>	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27795	Sweetshrub (<i>Calycanthus</i> sp.) <i>C. floridus</i>	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants marketable.
27110	Camellia (<i>Camellia</i> sp.) <i>C. japonica</i>	Field Container	Wade	SC	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27110	Camellia (<i>Camellia</i> sp.) <i>C. japonica</i>	Field Container	Wade	GA	2009	Over the top	No injury or significant growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27110	Camellia (<i>Camellia</i> sp.) <i>C. japonica</i> 'Fireball Red'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27110	Camellia (<i>Camellia</i> sp.) <i>C. vernalis</i> 'Yuletide'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27114	Bellflower (<i>Campanula</i> sp.)	Field Container	Peachey	OR	2013	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury increasing with rates (150, 300 and 600 lb per acre) applied twice; slight growth reduction with 4X.
27114	Bellflower (<i>Campanula</i> sp.) 'Blue Uniform'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65, moderate and high at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction; most 1X plants marketable.
27114	Bellflower (<i>Campanula</i> sp.) <i>C. carpatica</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	No injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice; slight to moderate growth reduction increasing with rates.
26430	Canna (<i>Canna</i> sp.) <i>C. indica</i>	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	Crop injury based on phytotoxicity ratings with 2.6, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre not conclusive. Significant growth suppression occurred at all rates.
26430	Canna (<i>Canna</i> sp.) <i>C. 'Robert Kent'</i>	Field Container	Derr	VA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.63, 5.25, 10.5 lb ai per acre and shoot and flower stalk count were unaffected. Very good to excellent control of spotted spurge, chamberbitter, and s. crabgrass.
26430	Canna (<i>Canna</i> sp.) <i>C. x generalis</i> 'Ermine'	Field Container	Stamps	FL	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, moderate at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction.
26430	Canna (<i>Canna</i> sp.) 'Freckle Face'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2011	Broadcast	Minor injury with two applications at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre increasing with rates. Good control of eclipta, mulberryweed, rice flatsedge, fragrant flatsedge.

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28706	Sedge, Grassland (<i>Carex divulsa</i>)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; root dry weight significantly reduced at all rates.
28706	Sedge, Grassland (<i>Carex divulsa</i>)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2010	Over the top	Minor injury yet all plants were marketable. Some chlorosis and necrosis with one application at 600 lbA rate and at all rates when applied twice.
28706	Sedge, Grassland (<i>Carex divulsa</i>) <i>C. oshimensis</i> 'Evergold'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2010	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre but data inconclusive due to variability.
28179	Rose Periwinkle (<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st application, unacceptable with 10.6 lb after 2nd application; reduced flower number at 2X and 4X; greatly reduced marketability at 4X rate.
28179	Rose Periwinkle (<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, significant but minor at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, no injury after 2nd application; no growth reduction.
28179	Rose Periwinkle (<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2012	Over the top	No significant injury but severe growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
28179	Rose Periwinkle (<i>Catharanthus roseus</i>) 'Titan White'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, minor injury and significant growth reduction at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28730	<i>Ceanothus, maritime</i> (<i>Ceanothus maritimus</i>)	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
28730	<i>Ceanothus, maritime</i> (<i>Ceanothus maritimus</i>) <i>C. maritimus</i> 'Dark Star'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in growth 28DAT with one application at 150 and 300 lb per acre. Unacceptable injury observed with one application at 600 lb per acre and with all three rates applied twice.
28730	<i>Ceanothus, maritime</i> (<i>Ceanothus maritimus</i>) <i>C. maritimus</i> 'Valley Violet'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury or differences in growth with one or two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26234	<i>Ceanothus sp.</i> (<i>Ceanothus sp.</i>) <i>C. x pal.</i> 'Marie bleu'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Spring Meadow: Moderate crop injury at high rates (5.3-10.6 lb ai per acre).
26234	<i>Ceanothus sp.</i> (<i>Ceanothus sp.</i>) 'Concha'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre; root and shoot dry weights significantly reduced at 2X and 4X.
26234	<i>Ceanothus sp.</i> (<i>Ceanothus sp.</i>) 'Victoria'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28734	<i>Ceanothus</i> (<i>Ceanothus x pallida</i>) <i>C. 'Marie Simon'</i>	Field Container	Reding	OH	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre but significant reduction in height and width with 2x and 4x.
28734	<i>Ceanothus</i> (<i>Ceanothus x pallida</i>) <i>C. x pallida</i> 'Marie Simon'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury or differences in growth with one or two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28734	<i>Ceanothus</i> (<i>Ceanothus x pallida</i>) 'Marie Simon'	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
28175	Cedar, Atlas (<i>Cedrus atlantica</i>)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27397	Red Bud, Eastern (<i>Cercis canadensis</i>)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.

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27397	Red Bud, Eastern (<i>Cercis canadensis</i>)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
27397	Red Bud, Eastern (<i>Cercis canadensis</i>)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27397	Red Bud, Eastern (<i>Cercis canadensis</i>) <i>C. chinensis</i> 'Avondale'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28181	False Cypress (<i>Chamaecyparis</i> sp.)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2009	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28181	False Cypress (<i>Chamaecyparis</i> sp.)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28181	False Cypress (<i>Chamaecyparis</i> sp.) <i>C. 'Golden spangel'</i>	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Lincoln: No crop injury at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28181	False Cypress (<i>Chamaecyparis</i> sp.) <i>C. 'Golden spangel'</i>	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	MI	2010	Over the top	Spring Meadow: No crop injury at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28181	False Cypress (<i>Chamaecyparis</i> sp.) <i>C. pisifer</i> 'Filfiera Golden Mop'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2010	Over the top	Ohio: Minor crop injury at high rate of 10.6 lb ai per acre, no injury at 2.65 or 5.3 lb ai per acre.
28181	False Cypress (<i>Chamaecyparis</i> sp.) <i>C. thyoides</i>	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27398	Turtlehead, Snakehead (<i>Chelone</i> sp.)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27398	Turtlehead, Snakehead (<i>Chelone</i> sp.) <i>C. lyonii</i> 'Hot Lips'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No initial injury but crinkled and malformed new leaves occurred over time with severity increasing with rate (2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre).
27398	Turtlehead, Snakehead (<i>Chelone</i> sp.) <i>C. lyonii</i> 'Hot Lips'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26247	Hardy Mum (<i>Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema x morifolium</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26247	Hardy Mum (<i>Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema x morifolium</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26247	Hardy Mum (<i>Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema x morifolium</i>) 'Dazzler Stacy'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2007	Over the top	3-7 % injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre; 100 % control of rice flatsedge and fragrant flatsedge.
26247	Hardy Mum (<i>Chrysanthemum/Dendranthema x morifolium</i>) 'Sheffield Pink'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27399	Golden Star (<i>Chrysogonum</i> sp.) <i>C. virginianum</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2015	Over the top	No injury, but severe stunting, with 5.25, 10.5 and 21 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27399	Golden Star (<i>Chrysogonum</i> sp.) <i>C. virginianum</i> var. <i>australe</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26317	Yellowwood (<i>Cladrastis</i> sp.) <i>C. Kentuckea</i>	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2011	Broadcast	Transplant shock made evaluations difficult but ratings indicate little to no crop injury with two sequential applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
26317	Yellowwood (Cladrastis sp.) C. kentukea	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no reduction in marketability.
26317	Yellowwood (Cladrastis sp.) C. kentukea	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, slight after 2nd application.
26317	Yellowwood (Cladrastis sp.) C. kentukea	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Broadcast	Significant injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after each application.
26317	Yellowwood (Cladrastis sp.) C. lutea	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	No significant differences in phytotoxicity or growth with one or two applications at 2.65, 5.3 or 10.65 lb ai per acre.
27116	Clematis (Clematis sp.)	Field Container	Derr	VA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 150, 300 and 600 lb product per acre.
27116	Clematis (Clematis sp.) 'ASAO' and 'Nellie Moser'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
27116	Clematis (Clematis sp.) C. integrifolia	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction
27116	Clematis (Clematis sp.) C. integrifolia	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 2: No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
27116	Clematis (Clematis sp.) C. integrifolia	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27116	Clematis (Clematis sp.) C. integrifolia	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27116	Clematis (Clematis sp.) 'Ramona'	Field Container	Stamps	FL	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
27121	Summersweet (Clethra alnifolia)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury with two sequential applications at 2.65, 5.3 or 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27121	Summersweet (Clethra alnifolia)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	Significant crop injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; plants not marketable.
27121	Summersweet (Clethra alnifolia) C. alnifolia	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2010	Broadcast	Minor crop injury and no reduction in growth with one to two applications at 2.62, 5.25, 10.5 lb ai per acre.
27121	Summersweet (Clethra alnifolia) C. alnifolia 'Sixteen Candles'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury during first 6 weeks but second application caused significant injury (stunting) with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; some girdling at soil line with 4x rate.
26219	Tickseed (Coreopsis sp.) C. auriculata 'Nana'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Significant injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; most treated plants not saleable.
26219	Tickseed (Coreopsis sp.) C. auriculata 'Zamphir'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2008	Over the top	Slight injury and stunting at 2.65 lb ai per acre, moderate at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable at 1X.
26219	Tickseed (Coreopsis sp.) C. rosea	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26219	Tickseed (Coreopsis sp.) 'Moonbeam'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27126	Dogwood, Flowering (Cornus florida)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre after 1st application; slight, variable injury after 2nd application; poor plant vigor made evaluations difficult.
27126	Dogwood, Flowering (Cornus florida)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2009	Broadcast	Little to no injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.

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27126	Dogwood, Flowering (Cornus florida)	Field Container	Knox	FL	2009	Over the top	No crop injury with two sequential applications at 0.375, 0.75 or 1.5 lb ai per acre. Some root stunting with 4x observed.
27126	Dogwood, Flowering (Cornus florida)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre
28861	Dogwood, Kousa (Cornus kousa)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2009	Broadcast	Little to no injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28861	Dogwood, Kousa (Cornus kousa)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2011	Broadcast	Little to no crop injury with two sequential applications at 2.65, 5.3 or 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28861	Dogwood, Kousa (Cornus kousa)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
28861	Dogwood, Kousa (Cornus kousa)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No significant injury, growth or marketability reduction with 2.63, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28861	Dogwood, Kousa (Cornus kousa) C. kousa 'Milky Way'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2010	Over the top	Ohio: Minor crop injury at 2.65 and 5.3 lb ai per acre; moderate crop injury at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28861	Dogwood, Kousa (Cornus kousa) 'Chinensis'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
28171	Pampas Grass (Cortaderia sp.)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Broadcast	significant crop injury and reduction in growth with two sequential applications of at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre. 2x and 4x treated plants not saleable.
28171	Pampas Grass (Cortaderia sp.)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Broadcast	No injury at 2.6 lb ai per acre; significant crop injury with 2x and 4x (5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre) and inhibition of root growth.
28171	Pampas Grass (Cortaderia sp.) C. selloana	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth with one or two applications at 2.62, 5.25, 10.5 lb ai per acre.
28171	Pampas Grass (Cortaderia sp.) C. sp. 'Rosea'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre, but significant reduction in growth with 2x and 4x rate.
27131	Cotoneaster (Cotoneaster sp.) C. apiculatus	Field Container	Reding	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27131	Cotoneaster (Cotoneaster sp.) C. glaucophyllus	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre; significant growth reduction at 4X.
27131	Cotoneaster (Cotoneaster sp.) C. horizontalis 'Perpusillus'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	No injury but unacceptable growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27136	Hawthorn (Crataegus sp.) C. coccinoid	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27136	Hawthorn (Crataegus sp.) C. crus-galli	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury with two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27136	Hawthorn (Crataegus sp.) C. phaenopyrum	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27141	Japanese Cedar (Cryptomeria japonica) 'Black Dragon'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27141	Japanese Cedar (Cryptomeria japonica) C. japonica 'Radicans'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.30 and 10.60 lb ai per acre; no reduction in marketability.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
27141	Japanese Cedar (<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>) C. japonica 'Yoshino'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury with 1 or 2 x rate (2.65, 5.3 lb ai per acre) but some minor stunting with the 4x (10.6 lbs ai per acre) rate.
27141	Japanese Cedar (<i>Cryptomeria japonica</i>) 'Yoshino'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
28180	Cypress, Leyland (<i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i>)	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
28180	Cypress, Leyland (<i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i>)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury with any rate during the evaluation period.
28180	Cypress, Leyland (<i>Cupressocyparis leylandii</i>)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with two applications at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26241	Pinks (<i>Dianthus</i> sp.) D. gratianopolitanus 'Bath's Pink'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26241	Pinks (<i>Dianthus</i> sp.) D. gratianopolitanus 'Firewitch'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2007	Over the top	Slight injury (burning) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st application, plants recovered quickly.
26241	Pinks (<i>Dianthus</i> sp.) 'Firewitch'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; treated plants saleable.
29650	Fern, Autumn (<i>Dryopteris erythrosora</i>)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2013	Over the top	Severe injury (foliar necrosis) with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
29650	Fern, Autumn (<i>Dryopteris erythrosora</i>) 'Brilliance'	Field Container	Stamps	FL	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction.
29650	Fern, Autumn (<i>Dryopteris erythrosora</i>) D. 'Brilliance'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre but slight reduction in growth at 2 and 4x rates.
29650	Fern, Autumn (<i>Dryopteris erythrosora</i>) D. 'Autumn Brilliance'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2011	Broadcast	Minor to no crop injury with 2.63, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre. Significant reduction in shoot weight. Good control of groundsel but not tassleflower
31957	Fern, Shaggy Shield (<i>Dryopteris</i> sp.) D. atrata	Field Container	Neal	NC	2013	Over the top	Severe injury (foliar necrosis) with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
31219	Echeveria sp. (<i>Echeveria</i> sp.) 'Blue 2'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2016	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury increasing with rates (150, 300 and 600 lb per acre) applied twice.
26355	Purple Coneflower (<i>Echinacea</i> sp.)	Field Container	Trader	MS	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, minor at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26355	Purple Coneflower (<i>Echinacea</i> sp.) E. purpurea	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Trial A: unacceptable injury (slight discoloration and twisting of foliage) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
26355	Purple Coneflower (<i>Echinacea</i> sp.) E. purpurea	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Trial B - unacceptable injury (slight discoloration and twisting of foliage) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
26355	Purple Coneflower (<i>Echinacea</i> sp.) E. purpurea 'Magnus'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26355	Purple Coneflower (<i>Echinacea</i> sp.) 'Magnus'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28710	California fuschia (<i>Epilobium canum</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2015	Over the top	plants failed to thrive

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
28710	California fuschia (<i>Epilobium canum</i>)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	Moderate to high injury increasing with rates (2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre); root and shoot dry weights significantly reduced at all rates.
28184	Plume Grass; Ravenna (<i>Erianthus sp.</i>) a.k.a <i>Saccharum ravennae</i>	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury with one or two applications any rate (2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre) at any time in the evaluation period.
28184	Plume Grass; Ravenna (<i>Erianthus sp.</i>) <i>Erianthus ravennae</i>	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	No injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice; slight to moderate growth reduction increasing with rates.
27146	Winged Burning Bush (<i>Euonymus alatus</i>) <i>E. fortunei</i> 'Coloratus'	Field Container	Williams	IL	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; slight width reduction
26439	Thoroughwort (<i>Eupatorium sp.</i>) <i>E. hyssopifolium</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65, moderate at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26439	Thoroughwort (<i>Eupatorium sp.</i>) <i>E. hyssopifolium</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury with two applications at 2.65, 5.3 or 10.6 lb aia.
26439	Thoroughwort (<i>Eupatorium sp.</i>) <i>E. rugosum</i> 'Chocolate'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2010	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
26439	Thoroughwort (<i>Eupatorium sp.</i>) <i>E. rugosum</i> 'Chocolate Boneset'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27274	Beech (<i>Fagus sp.</i>)	Field Container	Cochran	IA	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26208	Blue Fescue (<i>Festuca glauca</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Trial A: moderate to high injury (stunting and browning of foliage) after the 2nd application at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; reduced dry mass.
26208	Blue Fescue (<i>Festuca glauca</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Trial B: moderate to high injury (stunting and browning of foliage) after the 2nd application at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; reduced dry mass.
26208	Blue Fescue (<i>Festuca glauca</i>)	Field Container	Trader	MS	2007	Over the top	Some injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26208	Blue Fescue (<i>Festuca glauca</i>) 'Elijah Blue'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Unacceptable injury (leaf necrosis) and stunting at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28176	Golden Bells (<i>Forsythia sp.</i>)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28176	Golden Bells (<i>Forsythia sp.</i>) F. hybrid 'Golden Peep'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
28176	Golden Bells (<i>Forsythia sp.</i>) F. x <i>intermedia</i> 'Golden Bell'	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.
28176	Golden Bells (<i>Forsythia sp.</i>) <i>Forsythia x.</i> 'Meadowlark'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2009	Over the top	Plants under drought stress. No injury or growth reduction at 2.65 and 5.3, significant for both at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28182	Witch Alder (<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Broadcast	No injury from any rate but leaf scorch from high salt in substrate lowers conclusion confidence.
28182	Witch Alder (<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28182	Witch Alder (<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>) F. hybrid 'Mt. Airy'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
28182	Witch Alder (<i>Fothergilla gardenii</i>) <i>F. major</i> 'Mt. Airy'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26259	Ash (<i>Fraxinus</i> sp.) <i>F. americana</i>	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or height reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
31340	Ash (<i>Fraxinus</i> sp.) <i>F. arizonica</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2012	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 150, acceptable with 300 and 600 lb per acre, applied twice.
26259	Ash (<i>Fraxinus</i> sp.) <i>F. pensylvanica</i>	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26442	Blanket Flower (<i>Gaillardia</i> sp.) <i>G. aristata</i> 'Arizona Sun'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26442	Blanket Flower (<i>Gaillardia</i> sp.) <i>G. grandiflora</i> 'Arizona Red Shades'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2015	Over the top	No injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st application, moderate to severe after 2nd; all treated plants not marketable.
26442	Blanket Flower (<i>Gaillardia</i> sp.) <i>G. x grandiflora</i> 'Goblin'	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2015	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26442	Blanket Flower (<i>Gaillardia</i> sp.) <i>G. x grandiflora</i> 'Oranges & Lemons'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, high at 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction at all rates; plants marketable except at 4X.
26244	<i>Gaura</i> (<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Slight transient injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26244	<i>Gaura</i> (<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: slight transient injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; dry mass lower at 2X and 4X.
26244	<i>Gaura</i> (<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: slight transient to moderate injury increasing with rate (2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre); dry mass lower at 2X and 4X.
26244	<i>Gaura</i> (<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>) <i>G. lindheimeri</i>	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	No crop injury and little growth suppression at 2.5 lb ai per acre (1x) but substantial growth suppression and crop injury (20-40%) at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre 60 DAT.
26244	<i>Gaura</i> (<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>) 'Pink Fountain'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2012	Over the top	Slight, but not significant, injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26244	<i>Gaura</i> (<i>Gaura lindheimeri</i>) 'Pink Fountains'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27400	Treasure Flower (<i>Gazania</i> sp.)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2012	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
27400	Treasure Flower (<i>Gazania</i> sp.) <i>G. linearis</i> 'Colorado Gold'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	Significant crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; plants not marketable.
27400	Treasure Flower (<i>Gazania</i> sp.) <i>G. rigens</i> 'Daybreak Yellow'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	Unacceptable crop injury with all rates applied to newly potted plants 2" high plants.
27400	Treasure Flower (<i>Gazania</i> sp.) <i>G. rigens leucolaena</i>	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	Crop injury ratings on plants treated with 2.6 lb ai per acre (1x) not significantly different from control but slight reduction in width and volume was observed. Treatments of 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre (2 x, 4x) resulted in 20-40% crop injury suggestin
27400	Treasure Flower (<i>Gazania</i> sp.) <i>G. splendens</i> 'Kiss Lemon Shades'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, slight at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

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27150	Corn Flag, Sword Lily (Gladiolus sp.)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27150	Corn Flag, Sword Lily (Gladiolus sp.) G. sp. 'King's Gold'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	First application was broadcast preemergence and second application was broadcast over the top. No crop injury with 2.65, 5.30, and 10.6 lb ai per acre. Effective control of bittercress, yellow woodsorrel, large crabgrass and stinkgrass was noted.
27150	Corn Flag, Sword Lily (Gladiolus sp.) 'Giamini Charlotte'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, slight injury after 2nd application.
27152	Honey Locust (Gleditsia sp.) C. tianthos L. 'Inermis'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2010	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in growth with one or two applications at 2.65, 5.30, 10.60 lb ai per acre. Effective control of spotted spurge, yellow woodsorrel, Pennsylvania bittercress and large crabgrass were noted.
27152	Honey Locust (Gleditsia sp.) G. triacanthos	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2011	Broadcast	Transplant shock made evaluations difficult but ratings indicate little to no crop injury with two sequential applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27152	Honey Locust (Gleditsia sp.) G. triacanthos	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26231	Honey Locust (Gleditsia sp.) G. triacanthos	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27152	Honey Locust (Gleditsia sp.) Gleditsia triacanthos	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26446	Sunflower (Helianthus sp.) H. microcephalus 'Lemon Queen'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26446	Sunflower (Helianthus sp.) H. salicifolius 'Low Down'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2012	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26446	Sunflower (Helianthus sp.) 'Table Mountain'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, slight injury at 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
26343	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) H. Happy Returns'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.62, 5.25, 10.5 lb ai per acre 19 and 33 DAT and 4DAT2. Excellent control of spotted spurge with all rates 19 and 33DAT.
26343	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) H. hemerocallis 'Better Believe It'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, injury at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction.
26343	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) H. hybrida 'Stella D'Oro'	Field Container	Whitwell	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26343	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) 'Second Glance'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2007	Over the top	Unacceptable injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 2.6 lb ai per acre.
26343	Daylily (Hemerocallis sp.) 'Stella d'Oro'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28742	Toyon, Christmas Berry (Heteromeles arbutifolia)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	Acceptable injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; root and shoot dry weights not significantly reduced.
27156	Alumroot (Heuchera sp.) H. americana 'Chatterbox'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre

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27156	Alumroot (Heuchera sp.) H. americana 'Palace Purple'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
27156	Alumroot (Heuchera sp.) H. micrantha var diversifolia 'Purple Palace'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	Slight, moderate and high injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction at 1X and 2X; 1X plants probably marketable.
26299	Rosemallow (Hibiscus sp.) H. rosasinensis 'Fire-N-Ice'	Field Container	Stamps	FL	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction.
26299	Rosemallow (Hibiscus sp.) H. syriacus	Field Container	Knox	FL	2009	Over the top	No crop injury with two sequential applications at 0.375, 0.75 or 1.5 lb ai per acre. Some root stunting with 4x noted.
26299	Rosemallow (Hibiscus sp.) H. syriacus 'Aphrodite'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury, growth or flower number reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26299	Rosemallow (Hibiscus sp.) H. syriacus 'Red Heart'	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26299	Rosemallow (Hibiscus sp.) 'Rose Queen'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2009	Over the top	No injury or significant growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26299	Rosemallow (Hibiscus sp.) 'White Wing'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	Moderate injury (chlorosis and stunting) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26262	Hosta (Hosta sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury after the first application at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre, slight injury at 2X and 4X rates after the second application.
26262	Hosta (Hosta sp.) H. sieboldiana	Field Container	Regan	OR	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, minor at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after the 2nd application; significant growth reduction at 2X.
26262	Hosta (Hosta sp.) H. sieboldiana 'Frances Williams'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26262	Hosta (Hosta sp.) 'Honey Bells'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26262	Hosta (Hosta sp.) 'Krossa Regal'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26251	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2011	Broadcast	Minor crop injury and reduction in growth increasing with rate from two sequential applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26251	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) 'Angel Robe'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2007	Over the top	Minor visible injury and moderate growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26251	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. macrophylla 'Nikko Blue'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	Percent injury was 38, 23 and 18 % injury for 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre, respectively.
26251	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. macrophylla 'Endless Summer'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26251	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. macrophylla 'Nikko Blue'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26251	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. macrophylla 'Nikko Blue'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26251	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. macrophylla 'Pink Shira'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26251	Hydrangea (Hydrangea sp.) H. paniculata 'PeeGee'	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.

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31115	Candytuft (Iberis sp.) 'Candytuft'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65 and 5.3 lb ai per acre applied twice; minor with 10.6 lb; all plants saleable.
31115	Candytuft (Iberis sp.) I. sempervirens	Field Container	Uber	CA	2013	Over the top	Severe injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
31115	Candytuft (Iberis sp.) Iberis sempervirens	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	No injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice; slight to severe growth reduction increasing with rates.
26332	Holly (Ilex sp.) 'Conaf'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	Virtually no injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26332	Holly (Ilex sp.) I. cornuta 'Bufordii Nana'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26332	Holly (Ilex sp.) I. cornuta 'Carissa'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26332	Holly (Ilex sp.) I. cornuta 'Needlepoint'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26332	Holly (Ilex sp.) I. crenata 'Compacta'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26332	Holly (Ilex sp.) Ilex x meserveae 'Castle Spire'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27401	New Guinea Impatiens (Impatiens hawkeri)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	Unacceptable injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27401	New Guinea Impatiens (Impatiens hawkeri)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No significant crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre but significant reduction in growth.
27401	New Guinea Impatiens (Impatiens hawkeri) I. hawkeri 'Clebrette Purple'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2010	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury with 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27401	New Guinea Impatiens (Impatiens hawkeri) I. wallerana 'Sonic Lilac'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	Slight injury with good recovery at 2.65 and 5.3, significant injury at 10.6 lb ai per acre; reduction of growth and flower number at all rates. Reduction in marketability with 2X and 4X rates.
27402	Moon Flower (Ipomoea sp.)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2012	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
27402	Moon Flower (Ipomoea sp.) I. batata 'Blackie'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2010	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27402	Moon Flower (Ipomoea sp.) I. batata 'Marguerite'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2010	Over the top	Trial 1: No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre. Untreated plants had greater width and dry mass compared to treated.
27402	Moon Flower (Ipomoea sp.) I. batata 'Marguerite'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2010	Over the top	Trial 2: No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre. Plants treated with 300 lb ai had greater height compared to untreated. No weed control differences among treatments and weeded control.
26349	Flag (Iris sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury after the first, slight injury at 2.65 and moderate injury at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after the second application.
26349	Flag (Iris sp.) 'Eleanor Roosevelt'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
26349	Flag (Iris sp.) 'Yellow Flag'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28183	Virginia Sweetspire (Itea virginica)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28183	Virginia Sweetspire (Itea virginica) 'Henry's Garnet'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
28183	Virginia Sweetspire (Itea virginica) 'Henry's Garnet'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
26269	Juniper (Juniperus sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26269	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. chinensis 'Sea Green'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26269	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. chinensis 'Sea Green'	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.
26269	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. davurica 'Parsonii'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26269	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. horizontalis 'Youngstown'	Field Container	Regan	OR	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26269	Juniper (Juniperus sp.) J. squamata 'Blue Star'	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
27403	Japanese Kerria, Japanese Rose (Kerria japonica) 'Golden Guinea'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury with some recovery at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; treated plants with reduced marketability.
27403	Japanese Kerria, Japanese Rose (Kerria japonica) 'Golden Guinea'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27403	Japanese Kerria, Japanese Rose (Kerria japonica) K. 'Pleniflora'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury with two applications at 2.65, 5.3 or 10.6 lb aia.
26340	Crape Myrtle (Lagerstroemia indica)	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26340	Crape Myrtle (Lagerstroemia indica) 'Catawea'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26340	Crape Myrtle (Lagerstroemia indica) 'Dynamite'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury but significant growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; plants marketable.
26340	Crape Myrtle (Lagerstroemia indica) L. x 'Muskogee'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65 and 5.3, slight at 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st application; no injury after 2nd application.
27278	Dead Nettle (Lamium sp.) L. galeobdolon	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	Unacceptable injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27278	Dead Nettle (Lamium sp.) L. maculatum 'Orchid Frost'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: Severe injury (stunting, plant death) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27278	Dead Nettle (Lamium sp.) L. maculatum 'Orchid Frost'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: Moderate to severe injury (stunting, plant death) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27278	Dead Nettle (Lamium sp.) L. maculatum 'Red Nancy'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	Data not useful because of injury from early season cold weather and transplant shock.
26352	Shrub Verbena (Lantana sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

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26352	Shrub Verbena (Lantana sp.) 'New Gold'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26352	Shrub Verbena (Lantana sp.) L. camara	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Slight stunting only at 10.6 lb ai per acre (4X) in 1 of 2 trials; no growth reduction.
26352	Shrub Verbena (Lantana sp.) L. x hybrida 'New Gold'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65 and 5.3, significant at 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st application; no injury after 2nd application.
28172	Larch (Larix sp.) L. laricina	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65 and 5.3, slight at 10.6 lb ai per acre..
27170	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Hicote Blue'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at 4X.
27170	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Hicote Blue'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at 4X.
27170	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Hicote'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, slight at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction; all plants marketable.
27170	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Hicote'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, moderate at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27170	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Munstead'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	Unacceptable injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27170	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Munstead'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27170	Lavender (Lavandula sp.) L. angustifolia 'Munstead'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; minor stunting with quick recovery at 4X.
27404	Shasta Daisy (Leucanthemum maximum) Chrysanthemum x superbum 'Becky'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth and flower number reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27404	Shasta Daisy (Leucanthemum maximum) 'Gold Rush'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury but significant stunting at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27404	Shasta Daisy (Leucanthemum maximum) L. x superbum 'Daisy'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27175	Fetterbush, Drooping Leucothoe (Leucothoe sp.) L. axillaris	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2015	Over the top	No significant injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice; slight growth reduction at 2X and 4X; considered safe by researcher.
27175	Fetterbush, Drooping Leucothoe (Leucothoe sp.) L. fontanesiana 'Rainbow'	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27175	Fetterbush, Drooping Leucothoe (Leucothoe sp.) 'Rainbow'	Field Container	Aulakh	CT	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
26448	Blazing-Star, Gayfeather (Liatris sp.) L. spicata 'Kobold'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65, moderate at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction; most treated plants saleable.
26448	Blazing-Star, Gayfeather (Liatris sp.) L. spicata 'Kobold'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, severe at 10.6 lb ai per acre; all 1X treated plants saleable.
26448	Blazing-Star, Gayfeather (Liatris sp.) L. spicata 'Kobold'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: significant visual injury (stunting, leaf chlorosis and browning) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; dry mass lower at all rates.

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26448	Blazing-Star, Gayfeather (<i>Liatris sp.</i>) <i>L. spicata</i> 'Kobold'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: moderate to significant injury (stunting, leaf chlorosis and browning) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; dry mass lower at all rates.
27405	Privet (<i>Ligustrum sp.</i>) <i>L. japonicum</i>	Field Container	Knox	FL	2009	Over the top	No crop injury with two sequential applications at 0.375 and 0.75 lb ai per acre. Chlorosis on some plants 2WAT treated with 4x. Some root stunting with 4x observed.
27405	Privet (<i>Ligustrum sp.</i>) <i>L. japonicum</i>	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; unacceptable growth reduction at 2X and 4X.
27405	Privet (<i>Ligustrum sp.</i>) <i>L. lucidum</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, moderate at 2X and 4X after 2nd application; significant growth reduction at 4X
27405	Privet (<i>Ligustrum sp.</i>) <i>L. vulgare</i>	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26433	Lilyturf, Creeping (<i>Liriope sp.</i>) <i>L. muscari</i> 'Big Blue'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre; very slight stunting at 4X; all plants marketable.
26433	Lilyturf, Creeping (<i>Liriope sp.</i>) <i>L. muscari</i> 'Green Giant'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26433	Lilyturf, Creeping (<i>Liriope sp.</i>) <i>L. spicata</i>	Field Container	Reding	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26433	Lilyturf, Creeping (<i>Liriope sp.</i>) <i>Muscari sp.</i> 'Big Blue'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; treated plants saleable.
27406	Lobelia (<i>Lobelia sp.</i>)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2012	Over the top	No significant injury but severe growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
27406	Lobelia (<i>Lobelia sp.</i>)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	Significant crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; plants not marketable.
27406	Lobelia (<i>Lobelia sp.</i>) <i>L. cardinalis</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	Slight to severe injury increasing with rates (2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre).
27406	Lobelia (<i>Lobelia sp.</i>) <i>L. fulgens</i> 'Queen Victoria'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27406	Lobelia (<i>Lobelia sp.</i>) <i>L. fulgens</i> 'Queen Victoria'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction; all treated plants saleable.
27829	Sweet Alyssum (<i>Lobularia maritima</i>)	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no significant difference in plant growth or marketability.
27829	Sweet Alyssum (<i>Lobularia maritima</i>)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury and growth reduction at 2.65, moderate and significant at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27829	Sweet Alyssum (<i>Lobularia maritima</i>)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2012	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
26328	Loropetalum (<i>Loropetalum sp.</i>) <i>L. chinense rubrum</i>	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	Virtually no injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26328	Loropetalum (<i>Loropetalum sp.</i>) <i>L. chinense rubrum</i>	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26328	Loropetalum (<i>Loropetalum sp.</i>) <i>L. chinense</i> var <i>rubrum</i> 'Burgundy'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

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26328	Loropetalum (Loropetalum sp.) L. chinensis 'Ruby'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26328	Loropetalum (Loropetalum sp.) L. chinensis 'Ruby'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, slight stunting at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26313	Magnolia (Magnolia sp.)	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26313	Magnolia (Magnolia sp.) M. grandiflora 'Alta'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26313	Magnolia (Magnolia sp.) M. stellata 'Centennial'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; plants marketable.
27407	Oregon Grape (Mahonia aquifolium)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27407	Oregon Grape (Mahonia aquifolium)	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
27407	Oregon Grape (Mahonia aquifolium)	Field Container	Grunwald	OR	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants saleable.
27407	Oregon Grape (Mahonia aquifolium) B. aquifolium	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	No impact on plant growth and no crop injury observed with two application 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27186	Apple & Crabapple (Non-Bearing) (Malus sp.)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2009	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27186	Apple & Crabapple (Non-Bearing) (Malus sp.) M. domestica	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27186	Apple & Crabapple (Non-Bearing) (Malus sp.) 'M.domestica'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27279	Stock (Matthiola incana)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2011	Over the top	Trial 2: Reduction in dry mass for plants treated with 0.375,0.75 and 1.5 lb ai per acre compared to the control.
27279	Stock (Matthiola incana) 'Harmony Mix'	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2012	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction increasing with rates (150, 300 and 600 lb ai per acre) applied twice.
27279	Stock (Matthiola incana) M. 'Cherry Blossom'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2011	Over the top	Trial 1: Reduction in dry mass for plants treated with 0.375,0.75 and 1.5 lb ai per acre compared to the control.
26211	Silver Grass (Miscanthus sp.)	Field Container	Trader	MS	2007	Over the top	Slight injury and no growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26211	Silver Grass (Miscanthus sp.) M. sinensis 'Purpurascens'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26211	Silver Grass (Miscanthus sp.) M. sinensis 'Purpurascens'	Field Container	Regan	OR	2007	Over the top	Minor injury after the 2nd application and no significant growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28185	Muhly, hairyawn (Muhlenbergia capillaris)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Broadcast	Crop injury with all rates (2.65, 5.3, 10.6 ai per acre) increasing with rate. Root inhibition with 2x and 4x rates.
28185	Muhly, hairyawn (Muhlenbergia capillaris)	Field Container	Stamps	FL	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction.
28185	Muhly, hairyawn (Muhlenbergia capillaris)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, slight (delayed flowering and stunting) at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28714	Mexican deergrass (Muhlenbergia dubia)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury increasing with rates (2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre) applied twice; moderate to severe growth reduction increasing with rates.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
28714	Mexican deergrass (<i>Muhlenbergia dubia</i>)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	Moderate to high injury increasing with rates (2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre); significant growth reduction at all rates.
27194	Catnip (<i>Nepeta cataria</i>) N. <i>cataria</i>	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	Crop injury observed(approx. 40-60%) and significant reduction in plant growth parameters at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27194	Catnip (<i>Nepeta cataria</i>) N. <i>grandiflora</i> 'Dusk-to-Dawn'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27194	Catnip (<i>Nepeta cataria</i>) 'Psfike'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at 4X.
27194	Catnip (<i>Nepeta cataria</i>) 'Psfike'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 2: Slight injury (minor chlorosis) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction.
27199	Catmint (<i>Nepeta x faasseni</i>)	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2008	Over the top	Significant injury and unacceptable growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27199	Catmint (<i>Nepeta x faasseni</i>) 'Walker's Low'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27199	Catmint (<i>Nepeta x faasseni</i>) 'Walker's Low'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27199	Catmint (<i>Nepeta x faasseni</i>) 'Walker's Low'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.63, moderate at 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre
27199	Catmint (<i>Nepeta x faasseni</i>) 'Walkers Low'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27408	Evening Primrose, Sundrops (<i>Oenothera</i> sp.) <i>O. berlandiera</i>	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3 lb ai per acre, but stunting did occur at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27408	Evening Primrose, Sundrops (<i>Oenothera</i> sp.) <i>O. berlandieri</i> 'Siskiyou'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27408	Evening Primrose, Sundrops (<i>Oenothera</i> sp.) <i>O. fruticosa</i>	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3 lb ai per acre, but stunting did occur at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27408	Evening Primrose, Sundrops (<i>Oenothera</i> sp.) <i>O. speciosa</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	Virtually no injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26436	Mondo Grass, Lilyturf, Ker-Gawl (<i>Ophiopogon</i> sp.) <i>O. japonica</i>	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2012	Over the top	Slight, acceptable injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice; no growth reduction.
26436	Mondo Grass, Lilyturf, Ker-Gawl (<i>Ophiopogon</i> sp.) <i>O. japonicas</i>	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26436	Mondo Grass, Lilyturf, Ker-Gawl (<i>Ophiopogon</i> sp.) <i>O. japonicus</i> 'Nana'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27409	Holly Olive;False (<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i>) Holly Olive; False	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27409	Holly Olive;False (<i>Osmanthus heterophyllus</i>) <i>O. fragrans</i>	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2013	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
31344	Fern, Royal (<i>Osmunda regalis</i>)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2013	Over the top	Moderate injury (foliar necrosis) with 150, severe with 300 and 600, lb per acre applied twice.

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31344	Fern, Royal (<i>Osmunda regalis</i>) O. 'American Royal'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2011	Broadcast	Reduction in fresh shoot rate and minor crop injury at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre. Good groundsel control.
27387	Sourwood, Sorrel Tree (<i>Oxydendrum arboreum</i>)	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no reduction in marketability.
28178	Japanese Spurge (<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2010	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
28178	Japanese Spurge (<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>) 'Green Sheen'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
28178	Japanese Spurge (<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>) P. <i>terminalis</i> 'Green Sheen'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	No crop injury with two applications of 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre up to 60 DAT and no growth suppression observed.
29083	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) P. <i>lactiflora</i> 'Edulis Superba'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2016	Over the top	No injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
29083	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) P. <i>lactiflora</i> 'Shirley Temple'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth with 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
29083	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) P. sp. 'Dr. Alex Fleming'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
31934	Peony (<i>Paeonia</i> sp.) 'President Roosevelt'	Field In-Ground	Miller	WA	2015	Over the top	No injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
27203	Crimson Fountaingrass (<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 1: Moderate to significant injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27203	Crimson Fountaingrass (<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2009	Over the top	Trial 2: Moderate to significant injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27203	Crimson Fountaingrass (<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Broadcast	Significant crop injury with all rates (2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre) and inhibition of root growth suggesting not safe for labeling in container.
27203	Crimson Fountaingrass (<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27203	Crimson Fountaingrass (<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>) P. <i>setaceum</i> 'Rubrum'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2010	Over the top	Significant injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
31116	Beard-Tongue (<i>Penstemon</i> sp.) 'Dark Towers'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2016	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26346	Petunia (<i>Petunia</i> sp.)	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26346	Petunia (<i>Petunia</i> sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26346	Petunia (<i>Petunia</i> sp.) 'Double Cascade Blue'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26346	Petunia (<i>Petunia</i> sp.) P. <i>hybrida</i>	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
28738	Mock Orange (<i>Philadelphus</i> sp.)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	Stunting and chlorosis with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre at 56DAT and significant reduction in height with 1x and 4x rate; plants marketable.
28738	Mock Orange (<i>Philadelphus</i> sp.) P. <i>viginialis</i> 'Snow Dwarf'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.

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26214	Phlox, Fall (<i>Phlox paniculata</i>)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Two sequential applications 8 weeks apart at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre significantly injured young perennial phlox plants.
26214	Phlox, Fall (<i>Phlox paniculata</i>) 'Sub Snowflake'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27204	Carolinia Phlox (<i>Phlox</i> sp.) <i>P. carolina</i> 'Miss Lingard'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27204	Carolinia Phlox (<i>Phlox</i> sp.) <i>P. paniculata</i> 'Juliet'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; slight stunting at 1X and 2X, moderate at 4X; all plants marketable.
27204	Carolinia Phlox (<i>Phlox</i> sp.) <i>P. paniculata</i> 'Purple Flame'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	Moderate to high injury, no growth reduction but reduced flower clusters at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; 1X plants marketable.
27204	Carolinia Phlox (<i>Phlox</i> sp.) <i>P. paniculata</i> 'Robert Poore'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Moderate injury and growth reduction at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre
26365	Creeping Phlox, Moss Pink (<i>Phlox subulata</i>) 'Emerald Blue'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Moderate injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre
26365	Creeping Phlox, Moss Pink (<i>Phlox subulata</i>) 'Fort Hill'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65, moderate at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; slight growth reduction at 2X and 4X; 1X and 2X treated plants probably saleable.
26365	Creeping Phlox, Moss Pink (<i>Phlox subulata</i>) <i>P. subulata</i>	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, minor stunting at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre
26365	Creeping Phlox, Moss Pink (<i>Phlox subulata</i>) 'Red Wings'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre; slight stunting at 4X; all plants marketable
27388	Chokeberry (<i>Photinia</i> sp.) <i>P. fraseri</i>	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2010	Broadcast	Minor crop injury with 2.65 and 5.3 lb ai per acre but may be due to low temp. injury. No differences in growth at any rate compared to untreated.
27388	Chokeberry (<i>Photinia</i> sp.) <i>P. fraseri</i>	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre, but all treated plants exhibited significantly stunting (50% reduction or more).
27388	Chokeberry (<i>Photinia</i> sp.) <i>P. fraseri</i>	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, severe at 4X after 2nd application; growth reduction at 2X and 4X.
27388	Chokeberry (<i>Photinia</i> sp.) <i>P. x fraseri</i> 'Red Tip'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth with 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26545	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. glauca</i>	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or height reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26292	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. glauca</i>	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26292	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. pungens</i>	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
26292	Spruce (<i>Picea</i> sp.) <i>P. pungens glauca</i>	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27210	Andromeda, Fetterbush (<i>Pieris</i> sp.) <i>P. japonica</i> 'Mountain Fire'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27210	Andromeda, Fetterbush (<i>Pieris</i> sp.) <i>P. japonica</i> 'Shojo'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
27210	Andromeda, Fetterbush (Pieris sp.) P.japonica 'Dorothy Wycoff'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27215	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. eldarica	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27215	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. halapensis	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27215	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. mugo	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27215	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. mugo	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 0.75, 1.5 and 3 lb ai per acre.
27215	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. strobisormis	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2010	Over the top	No injury with two sequential applications applied 6 weeks apart at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants were saleable.
27215	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. strobus	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.63 and 5.25, moderate at 10.5 lb ai per acre.
27215	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. taeda	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27215	Pine (Pinus sp.) P. taeda	Field Container	Wade	SC	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
28232	Pine, Loblolly (Pinus taeda)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No injury with 2.62, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre after 1st application, some injury with good recovery at 10.5 lb after 2nd application; height reduction with 4X; plants marketable w/o reduction with 1X and 2X rates.
28232	Pine, Loblolly (Pinus taeda)	Field In-Ground	Neal	NC	2015	Over the top	No injury or significant stunting with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28232	Pine, Loblolly (Pinus taeda) P. palustris	Field In-Ground	Czarnota	GA	2013	Over the top	No significant injury with 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27410	Purslane (Portulaca sp.) 'Margarita Rosita'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2009	Over the top	No or acceptable injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st.; unacceptable injury (stem brittleness) at 2X and 4X after 2nd application.
27410	Purslane (Portulaca sp.) P. grandiflora	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2009	Over the top	No crop injury with any rate (0.375, 0.75, 1.5 lb ai per acre) but significant growth suppression at 0.75 and 1.5 lb ai per acre were observed.
27220	Cinquefoil (Potentilla sp.) P. fruticosa 'Goldfinger'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27220	Cinquefoil (Potentilla sp.) P. fruticosa 'Goldfinger'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2008	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, moderate at 4X after 2nd application; no significant growth reduction.
27220	Cinquefoil (Potentilla sp.) P. fruticosa 'Monsidh'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 1: Virtually no injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
27220	Cinquefoil (Potentilla sp.) P. fruticosa 'Monsidh'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2008	Over the top	Trial 2: No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
26223	Fir, Douglas (Pseudotsuga menziesii)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Two sequential applications 8 weeks apart at 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai per acre did not injure young Douglas fir trees, all treated plants are saleable except 4X treated trees were smaller.
26223	Fir, Douglas (Pseudotsuga menziesii) 'Blue'	Field Container	Marshall	MI	2007	Over the top	No injury with single application at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

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26223	Fir, Douglas (<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>) <i>P. menziesii</i> glauca	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27411	Oak, Shumard Red (<i>Quercus shumardii</i>)	Field Container	Denny	MS	2013	Over the top	No injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice; slight trunk diameter growth reduction at 2X and 4X.
27411	Oak, Shumard Red (<i>Quercus shumardii</i>)	Field Container	Knox	FL	2009	Over the top	No crop injury with two sequential applications at 0.375 lb ai per acre. Minor necrosis 2WAT with 0.75 and 1.5 lb ai per acre. Some root stunting with 4x observed.
27411	Oak, Shumard Red (<i>Quercus shumardii</i>)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27226	Oak (<i>Quercus</i> sp.) <i>Q. alba</i>	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2008	Directed	Virtually no injury at 2.65, slight at 5.3 and moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27226	Oak (<i>Quercus</i> sp.) <i>Q. phellos</i>	Field Container	Neal	NC	2015	Over the top	No injury or significant stunting with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27226	Oak (<i>Quercus</i> sp.) <i>Q. rubra</i>	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2009	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
27226	Oak (<i>Quercus</i> sp.) <i>Q. rubra</i>	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27412	Oak, Southern Live (<i>Quercus virginiana</i>)	Field Container	Knox	FL	2009	Over the top	No crop injury with two sequential applications at 0.375, 0.75 lb ai per acre. Reduction in growth with 1.5 lb ai per acre. Some root stunting with 4x observed.
27231	Indian Hawthorn (<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre with two applications.
27231	Indian Hawthorn (<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>) 'Pink Lady'	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27231	Indian Hawthorn (<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>) <i>R. umbellata</i> 'Eleanor Taber'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26288	Rhododendron (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Amelia Rose'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26288	Rhododendron (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Fashion'	Field Container	Fraelich	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26288	Rhododendron (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Fashion'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, slight at 4X after 2nd application.
26288	Rhododendron (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Gwenda'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26288	Rhododendron (<i>Rhododendron</i> sp.) 'Vulcan'	Field Container	Regan	OR	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, minor at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after the 2nd application; no growth reduction.
28718	Island Gooseberry (<i>Ribes viburnifolium</i>)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2011	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28718	Island Gooseberry (<i>Ribes viburnifolium</i>)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, moderate at 10.6 lb ai per acre; root and shoot dry weights not significantly reduced.
26199	Rose (<i>Rosa</i> sp.) 'Nearly Wild'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

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26199	Rose (Rosa sp.) 'Flower Carpet Red'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26199	Rose (Rosa sp.) 'Nearly Wild'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26199	Rose (Rosa sp.) 'Nearly Wild'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26199	Rose (Rosa sp.) 'Nearly Wild'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26199	Rose (Rosa sp.) R. meidomonac 'Bonica'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury or significant growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; treated plants saleable.
26451	Coneflower, Orange (Rudbeckia fulgida speciosa)	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2013	Over the top	Unacceptable injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
26451	Coneflower, Orange (Rudbeckia fulgida speciosa) 'Goldsturm'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2013	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury increasing with rates (2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre) applied twice; plants not saleable.
26451	Coneflower, Orange (Rudbeckia fulgida speciosa) R. hirta	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	No injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice; moderate growth reduction at 1X and 2X, high at 4X.
29654	Ruscus (Ruscus hypophyllum)	Field Container	Stamps	FL	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction.
27427	Dwarf Palmetto (Sabal minor)	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2013	Over the top	No significant injury with 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27427	Dwarf Palmetto (Sabal minor)	Field Container	Marble	FL	2015	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27427	Dwarf Palmetto (Sabal minor)	Field Container	Stamps	FL	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction.
27427	Dwarf Palmetto (Sabal minor) Palmetto Palm	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
30969	Scarlet Sage (Salvia splendens) S. splendens 'Bonfire'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65 lb ai per acre, significant at 5.3 and 10.6 lb; 4X treated plants unmarketable.
26202	Woodland Sage (Salvia sylvestris) 'May Night'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2012	Over the top	No significant injury, growth or marketability reduction with 2.65 lb ai per acre applied twice; potential marketability reduction with 5.3 and 10.6 lb due to reduced growth.
26202	Woodland Sage (Salvia sylvestris) 'May Night'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2012	Over the top	Slight injury with 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26202	Woodland Sage (Salvia sylvestris) 'May Night'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2007	Over the top	Two trials; significant injury (slight stunting and discoloration) at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre but plants still very saleable.
26202	Woodland Sage (Salvia sylvestris) S. 'May Night'	Field Container	Williams	IL	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26202	Woodland Sage (Salvia sylvestris) S. nemorosa 'Cardonna'	Field Container	Derr	VA	2007	Over the top	8, 13 and 23 % injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre; 100 % control of rice flatsedge and fragrant flatsedge.
26202	Woodland Sage (Salvia sylvestris) S. nemorosa 'May Night'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st application; significant injury (burning and yellowing) at 2X and 4X after 2nd application.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
26202	Woodland Sage (<i>Salvia sylvestris</i>) 'Snow Hill'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Slight injury with complete recovery, no significant growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; treated plants saleable.
27413	Elder, Elderberry (<i>Sambucus</i> sp.) <i>S. canadensis</i> 'Adams'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2015	Over the top	Severe injury and growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice; all treated plants not marketable.
27413	Elder, Elderberry (<i>Sambucus</i> sp.) <i>S. canadensis</i> 'Aurea'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27413	Elder, Elderberry (<i>Sambucus</i> sp.) <i>S. hybridus</i> 'Adams'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2013	Over the top	No significant injury with 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27413	Elder, Elderberry (<i>Sambucus</i> sp.) <i>S. nigra</i> 'Black Lace'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2008	Over the top	High injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27413	Elder, Elderberry (<i>Sambucus</i> sp.) <i>S. racemosa</i> 'Sutherland'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2012	Over the top	29-43 % injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice.
26302	Pincushions (<i>Scabiosa</i> sp.)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Unacceptable injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26302	Pincushions (<i>Scabiosa</i> sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury after the first application at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre, high injury at 2X and 4X after the second application.
26302	Pincushions (<i>Scabiosa</i> sp.) 'Butterfly Blue'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	No injury after 1st application, minor after 2nd (leaf necrosis), at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction; treated plants saleable.
26302	Pincushions (<i>Scabiosa</i> sp.) 'Butterfly Blue'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No initial injury but crinkled leaves and malformed new leaves occurred over time with severity increasing with rate (2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre).
27414	Naupaka (<i>Scaevola</i> sp.)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2012	Over the top	Severe injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice; plant death at high rate.
27414	Naupaka (<i>Scaevola</i> sp.) <i>S. aemula</i> 'Scala Blue'	Field Container	Pemberton	TX	2012	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice; delayed flowering up to 4 weeks.
27414	Naupaka (<i>Scaevola</i> sp.) <i>S. aemula</i> 'Sky Blue'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2010	Over the top	Moderate to severe injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27414	Naupaka (<i>Scaevola</i> sp.) <i>S. 'Cajun Blue'</i>	Field Container	Derr	VA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in plant stand or flower numbers at 2.63, 5.25, 10.5 lb ai per acre, but 4X caused temporary reduction in flower size at 14 DAT2; good to excellent control of crabgrass and longstalked phyllanthus with all rates and good to exc
27244	Stonecrop (<i>Sedum</i> sp.)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 or 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27244	Stonecrop (<i>Sedum</i> sp.) <i>S. spectabile</i> 'Neon'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2008	Over the top	No injury and no significant difference in growth or marketability at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27244	Stonecrop (<i>Sedum</i> sp.) <i>S. spurium</i> 'Fuldaglut'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2008	Over the top	Moderate injury at 2.65, high at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; width reduction at 2X and 4X.
27244	Stonecrop (<i>Sedum</i> sp.) <i>S. spurium</i> 'John Creech'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.63 and 5.25, moderate at 10.5 lb ai per acre.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
27244	Stonecrop (Sedum sp.) S. x spectabile 'Autumn Joy'	Field Container	Williams	IL	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65 and 5.3 lb ai per acre, slight injury at 10.6 lb ai per acre; no growth reduction at all rates.
26454	Goldenrod (Solidago sp.)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; delayed flowering with full recovery after 2nd application.
26454	Goldenrod (Solidago sp.) 'Little Lemon'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
26454	Goldenrod (Solidago sp.) S. sphacelata 'Golden Fleece'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, slight after 2nd application.
28467	Goldenrod, Autumn (Solidago sphacelata) 'Golden Fleece'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2010	Over the top	Trial 1: No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre. No efficacy differences between treatments and weeded control.
28467	Goldenrod, Autumn (Solidago sphacelata) 'Golden Fleece'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2010	Over the top	Trial 2: No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre, but a reduction in dry mass and width at 4X. No efficacy differences between treatments and weeded control.
28467	Goldenrod, Autumn (Solidago sphacelata) S. sphacelata 'Golden Fleece;	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
26280	Bridal-Wreath (Spiraea sp.)	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2007	Over the top	Very slight injury only at 4X rate (10.6 lb ai per acre).
26280	Bridal-Wreath (Spiraea sp.) S. prunifolia	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, slight after 2nd application.
26280	Bridal-Wreath (Spiraea sp.) S. thunbergii	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.
26280	Bridal-Wreath (Spiraea sp.) Spiraea x bumalda 'Gold Mound'	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
29103	Lamb's-Ears (Stachys byzantina) 'Countess Helen von Stein'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2016	Over the top	Minimal injury with 2.65, moderate injury with good recovery with 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
27281	Camellia, Mountain (Stewartia sp.) S. pseudocamellia	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury with two applications at 2.65, 5.3 or 10.6 lb aia.
27281	Camellia, Mountain (Stewartia sp.) S. pseudocamellia	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury with two applications at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27281	Camellia, Mountain (Stewartia sp.) S. pseudocamellia	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27249	Lilac (Syringa sp.) 'Miss Kim'	Field Container	Harvey	WA	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65, moderate at 5.3 and high at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27249	Lilac (Syringa sp.) S x tribida 'Lark Song'	Field Container	Mathers (OSU)	OH	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65 and 5.3, slight injury at 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27249	Lilac (Syringa sp.) S. microphylla 'Superba'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27249	Lilac (Syringa sp.) S. patula 'Miss Kim'	Field Container	Williams	IL	2008	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre.
27415	Marigold (Tagetes sp.)	Field Container	Uber	CA	2011	Broadcast	Acceptable injury with 150 lb ai per acre, moderate 300 and significant injury and growth reduction with 600 lb ai per acre.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
27415	Marigold (Tagetes sp.) T. erecta 'Inca II Yellow'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2011	Broadcast	Trial 1: Reduction in dry mass for plants treated with 0.375, 0.75 and 1.5 lb ai per acre compared to the control.
27415	Marigold (Tagetes sp.) T. erecta 'Inca II Yellow'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2011	Broadcast	Trial 2: Reduction in dry mass for plants treated with 0.375, 0.75 and 1.5 lb ai per acre compared to the control.
27415	Marigold (Tagetes sp.) T. lemnii	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice; no reduction in marketability.
27415	Marigold (Tagetes sp.) T. patula 'Durango Bolero'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2010	Over the top	Significant injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28227	Bald Cypress (Taxodium distichum)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2011	Over the top	No growth reduction with 2.62, unacceptable with 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre applied twice; phyto ratings unreliable due to extremely high temperatures.
28227	Bald Cypress (Taxodium distichum)	Field In-Ground	Jones	OH	2013	Over the top	No injury or significant growth reduction with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre applied twice.
28227	Bald Cypress (Taxodium distichum) 'Shawnee Brave'	Field In-Ground	Czarnota	GA	2013	Over the top	No injury with 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre applied twice.
26309	Yew (Taxus sp.) T. baccata	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre with complete recovery by 4 weeks after 2nd application.
26309	Yew (Taxus sp.) T. baccata fasigata	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26309	Yew (Taxus sp.) T. baccata 'Repandens'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26309	Yew (Taxus sp.) T. x media 'Densiformis'	Field Container	Williams	IL	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; slight width reduction.
27257	Ternstroemia (Ternstroemia sp.)	Field Container	Neal	NC	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury observed with any rate during the evaluation period.
27257	Ternstroemia (Ternstroemia sp.) 'Leann'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27257	Ternstroemia (Ternstroemia sp.) T. gymnanthera	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth with 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
28722	Wall germander (Teucrium chamaedrys)	Field Container	Klett	CO	2013	Over the top	Moderate injury after 2nd applic. with some recovery at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; moderate to severe growth reduction increasing with rates.
28722	Wall germander (Teucrium chamaedrys)	Field Container	Peachey	OR	2013	Over the top	No injury with 150, 300 and 600 lb per acre applied twice; severe growth reduction with 4X.
28722	Wall germander (Teucrium chamaedrys)	Field Container	Wilen	CA	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65 and 5.3, slight at 10.6 lb ai per acre; root dry weight significantly reduced at all rates.
26227	Western Red Cedar (Thuja plicata)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26227	Western Red Cedar (Thuja plicata)	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26227	Western Red Cedar (Thuja plicata) 'Atrovirens'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all plants marketable.
26276	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.) T. occidentalis 'Emerald Green'	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
26276	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.) T. occidentalis 'Emerald Green'	Field Container	Lieth	CA	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st application; unacceptable only at 4X after 2nd application
26276	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.) T. orientalis 'Green Giant'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26276	Red Cedar, Arborvitae (Thuja sp.) T. orientalis 'Green Giant'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
29653	Chinese Windmill Palm (Trachycarpus fortunei)	Field Container	Stamps	FL	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; no significant growth reduction.
26664	Hemlock, Western (Tsuga heterophylla)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	Results not useful because of severe injury caused by very high temperature and drought conditions.
26664	Hemlock, Western (Tsuga heterophylla)	Field In-Ground	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2008	Over the top	No significant injury after the 1st, severe after 2nd application at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26238	Hemlock, Western (Tsuga heterophylla)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	No crop injury with two sequential applications 8 weeks apart at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre; treated plants saleable.
26238	Hemlock, Western (Tsuga heterophylla)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No crop injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
26238	Hemlock, Western (Tsuga heterophylla)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2010	Over the top	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two sequential applications 8 weeks apart at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre did not injure or reduce growth. Were saleable.
26238	Hemlock, Western (Tsuga heterophylla)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Broadcast	Two sequential applications at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre did not injure or negatively affect the growth.
27266	Hemlock (Tsuga sp.)	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury with two sequential applications at 2.65, 5.3 or 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27266	Hemlock (Tsuga sp.) T. canadensis	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Broadcast	Two applications at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre did not injure or reduce growth.
27416	Elm (Ulmus sp.) U. americana	Field Container	Knox	FL	2009	Over the top	No crop injury with two sequential applications at 0.375 and 0.75 lb ai per acre. Reduction in growth with 1.5 lb ai per acre. Reduced root growth observed with 2 and 4x.
27416	Elm (Ulmus sp.) U. 'Homestead'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2011	Broadcast	No crop injury or reduction in growth with two applications at 2.65, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27416	Elm (Ulmus sp.) U. parvifolia	Field Container	Neal	NC	2015	Over the top	No injury with 2.65 and 5.3 lb ai per acre applied twice, slight with complete recovery at 10.6 after 2nd applic.; moderate stunting with 2X and 4X.
27417	Vervain (Verbena sp.) 'Aztec White'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; growth reduction at 4X.
27417	Vervain (Verbena sp.) 'Homestead Purple'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre; all treated plants saleable.
27417	Vervain (Verbena sp.) V. canadensis 'Homestead Purple'	Field Container	Trader	MS	2009	Over the top	No injury or growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27417	Vervain (Verbena sp.) V. stricta	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, slight at 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26457	Ironweed, New York (Vernonia noveboracensis)	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
26265	Speedwell, Brooklime (Veronica sp.)	Field Container	Chandran	WV	2010	Broadcast	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26265	Speedwell, Brooklime (Veronica sp.)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26265	Speedwell, Brooklime (Veronica sp.) V. spicata 'Sunny Border Blue'	Field Container	Gilliam	AL	2010	Broadcast	Little to no injury with 2.65 lb ai per acre but moderate to significant injury and reduction in growth with 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26265	Speedwell, Brooklime (Veronica sp.) V. teucium 'Crater Lake Blue'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2011	Broadcast	Trial 1: Minor crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre and reduction in dry mass among 4x treated plants.
26265	Speedwell, Brooklime (Veronica sp.) V. teucium 'Crater Lake Blue'	Field Container	Klett	CO	2011	Broadcast	Trial 2: Significant crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre decreasing to acceptable by the last evaluation.
27418	Speedwell, Spiked (Veronica spicata) 'Goodness Grows'	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2009	Over the top	Severe injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27418	Speedwell, Spiked (Veronica spicata) 'Red Fox'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2009	Over the top	Severe injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27418	Speedwell, Spiked (Veronica spicata) V. peduncularis 'Watersperry'	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2008	Over the top	Slight injury at 2.63, moderate at 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
26255	Arrowwood (Viburnum sp.) V. odoratissimum	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26255	Arrowwood (Viburnum sp.) V. opulus	Field Container	Regan	OR	2007	Over the top	No injury but significant growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26255	Arrowwood (Viburnum sp.) V. plicatum 'Shasta'	Field Container	Ahrens/Mervosh	CT	2007	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre.
26255	Arrowwood (Viburnum sp.) V. plicatum 'Shoshoni'	Field Container	Beste/Frank (ARS)	MD	2007	Over the top	No significant injury and growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26255	Arrowwood (Viburnum sp.) V. plicatum tomentosum 'Shasta'	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26255	Arrowwood (Viburnum sp.) V. tinus	Field Container	Czarnota	GA	2008	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26255	Arrowwood (Viburnum sp.) V. tinus 'Compactum'	Field Container	Neal	NC	2009	Over the top	No significant injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre after 1st, moderate at 4X after 2nd application.
26255	Arrowwood (Viburnum sp.) V. x 'Juddi'	Field Container	Mickelbart	IN	2008	Over the top	No injury at 0.97, 1.94, and 3.88 lb ai per acre with single application 3 weeks after transplanting.
26255	Arrowwood (Viburnum sp.) V. x pragense	Field Container	Neal	NC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26295	Common periwinkle (Vinca minor)	Field Container	Boydston	WA	2007	Over the top	Two sequential applications 8 weeks apart at 2.65, 5.3, and 10.6 lb ai per acre caused significant injury increasing with rate.
26295	Common periwinkle (Vinca minor) 'Pinkstar'	Field Container	Wade	SC	2007	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
26295	Common periwinkle (Vinca minor) V. minor	Field Container	Senesac	NY	2007	Over the top	Slight to moderate injury at 2.63, 5.25 and 10.5 lb ai per acre with partial recovery 4 weeks after 2nd application.

PR#	Crop	Production Site	Researcher	State	Year	Application Type	Results
26295	Common periwinkle (Vinca minor) V. minor 'Ralph Shugert'	Field Container	Reding	OH	2007	Over the top	High injury after the 2nd application, growth reduction at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27286	Japanese Zelkova (Zelkova serrata)	Field Container	DeFrancesco	OR	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with one or two applications at 2.6, 5.3, 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27286	Japanese Zelkova (Zelkova serrata)	Field Container	Freiberger	NJ	2009	Over the top	No injury at 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.
27286	Japanese Zelkova (Zelkova serrata)	Field Container	Reding	OH	2010	Over the top	No crop injury with 2.65, 5.3 and 10.6 lb ai per acre.

Label Suggestions

For Freehand G, it is suggested that the three (3) genera exhibiting no injury in the testing with Freehand G be placed on this label for broadcast applications.

Agave sp.
Aloe sp.

Ternstroemia spp.

The following genera are already on the label, but with the additional data, the species could be specified.

Cornus kousa
Clematis integrifolia
Dendranthema x morifolium
Fothergilla gardenii
Mahonia aquifolium
Quercus shumardii

It is also suggested that the following genus be added to the “Sensitive Ornamental Species – Special Precautions” section of the Freehand 1.75G label.

Echeveria sp.

Appendix 1: Contributing Researchers

Dr. John Ahrens <i>(retired)</i>	Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station Valley Laboratory 143 Cook Hill Road, P.O. Box 228 Windsor, CT
Dr. Jatinder S Aulakh	Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station Valley Laboratory 143 Cook Hill Road, P.O. Box 228 Windsor, CT
Dr. Ed Beste	University of Maryland LESREC – Salisbury Facility 27662 Nanticoke Road Salisbury, MD 21801
Dr. Rick Boydston	USDA-ARS IAREC 24106 N Bunn Road Prosser, WA 99340
Mr. Luke Case	The Ohio State University Dept. Hort. and Crop Science 2001 Fyffe Ct. Columbus, OH 23210
Dr. Rakesh Chandran	1076 Agricultural Sciences Building West Virginia University Morgantown, WV 26406-6108
Dr. Diana Cochran	Iowa State University Department of Horticulture 125 Horticulture Hall Ames, IA 50011
Dr. Mark Czarnota	University of Georgia Department of Horticulture 1109 Experiment St. Griffin, GA 30223
Dr. Joe DeFrancesco	Oregon State University 2040 Cordley Hall Corvallis, OR 97331

Mr. Geoffrey Denny Mississippi State University
Plant & Soil Sciences Dept.
246 Dorman Hall
Mississippi State, MS 39762

Dr. Jeffrey Derr Virginia Tech
Hampton Roads Ag. Exp. Station
1222 Diamond Springs Road,
Virginia Beach, VA 23244

Mr. Ben Fraelich USDA-ARS
CPES
P.O. Box 728
Tifton, GA 31793

Mr. Tom Freiberger Rutgers University
Cream Ridge Experiment Station
283 Rt. 439
Cream Ridge, NJ 08412

Mr. Ray Frank 6916 Boyers Mill Road
New Market, MD 21772

Dr. Charles Gilliam Auburn University
Department of Horticulture
101 Funchess Hall
Auburn, AL 36829

Dr. Niklaus Grunwald USDA-ARS
Research Plant Pathologist
3220 NW Orchard Avenue
Corvallis, OR 97330

Mr. Paul Harvey USDA-ARS
4230 Konnawac Pass Road
Wapato, WA, 98941

Dr. Jim Klett Colorado State University
Department of Horticulture and Landscape Architecture
Fort Collins, CO 80423

Dr. Gary W. Knox University of Florida
North Florida Research and Education
144 Research Road
Quincy, FL 32341

Dr. Marja Koivunen	California State University, Chico College of Agriculture 400 West First Street Chico CA 95929
Dr. Heiner Lieth	Department of Plant Sciences University of California One Shield Avenue Davis, CA 94616
Ms. Carrie Mansue (<i>employed elsewhere</i>)	Rutgers University Adelphia Research Station 594 Halls Mill Road Freehold, NJ 07728
Dr. Chris Marble	University of Florida Mid-Florida Research and Education Center 2725 S. Binion Rd. Apopka, FL 32703
Dr. Michael Marshall (<i>employed elsewhere</i>)	Michigan State University Department of Horticulture East Lansing, MI 48824
Dr. Hannah Mathers	The Ohio State University Dept. Hort. and Crop Science 2001 Fyffe Ct. Columbus, OH 23210
Dr. Todd Mervosh (<i>employed elsewhere</i>)	Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station Valley Laboratory 143 Cook Hill Road, P.O. Box 228 Windsor, CT
Dr. Michael Mickelbart	Purdue University Horticulture & Landscape Architecture, 625 Agriculture Mall Drive, West Lafayette, IN 47907-2010
Dr. Tim Miller	Washington State University 16650 State Route 536 Mount Vernon WA 98273-9761

Dr. Joe Neal	North Carolina State University Department of Horticultural Science 262 Kilgore Hall Box 7609, NCSU Raleigh, NC 27694-7609
Dr. Edward Peachey	Dept. of Horticulture Oregon State University 4017 Ag. and Life Sciences Bldg. Corvallis, OR 97331-7304
Dr. Brent Pemberton	Texas A&M Agricultural Research and Extension Center P.O. Box E Overton, TX 75684
Dr. Michael Reding	USDA-ARS Application Technology Research Rm 2269 1680 Madison Ave. Wooster, OH, 22691
Dr. Rich Regan	Oregon State University North Willamette Res. & Ext. Ctr. 14210 NE Miley Rd. Aurora, OR 97002
Dr. Andy Senesac	Long Island Horticultural Research Laboratory 39 Sound Avenue Riverhead, NY 11901
Dr. Bob Stamps <i>(retired)</i>	University of Florida IFAS& MREC. 2724 Binion Rd. Apopka, FL 32703
Dr. Brian Trader <i>(employed elsewhere)</i>	Mississippi State University 148 Dorman Hall, Box 9444 Mississippi State, MS 39762
Mr. Buzz Uber	Crop Inspection Service 31130 Hilltop Drive Valley Center, CA92082
Dr. Lucia Villavicencio <i>(employed elsewhere)</i>	Center for Applied Horticultural Research 3742 Blue Bird Canyon Road Vista, CA 92084

Mr. Paul Wade

USDA-ARS
US Vegetable Laboratory
2700 Savannah Highway
Charleston, SC 29212

Dr. Ted Whitwell

Clemson University
101 Barre Hall
Clemson, SC 29634-0303

Dr. Cheryl Wilen

University of California, San Diego
4444 Overland Ave., Bldg. 2
San Diego, CA 92123

Dr. David Williams
(retired)

University of Illinois
PLS. 1201 S. Dorner
Urbana, IL 61801